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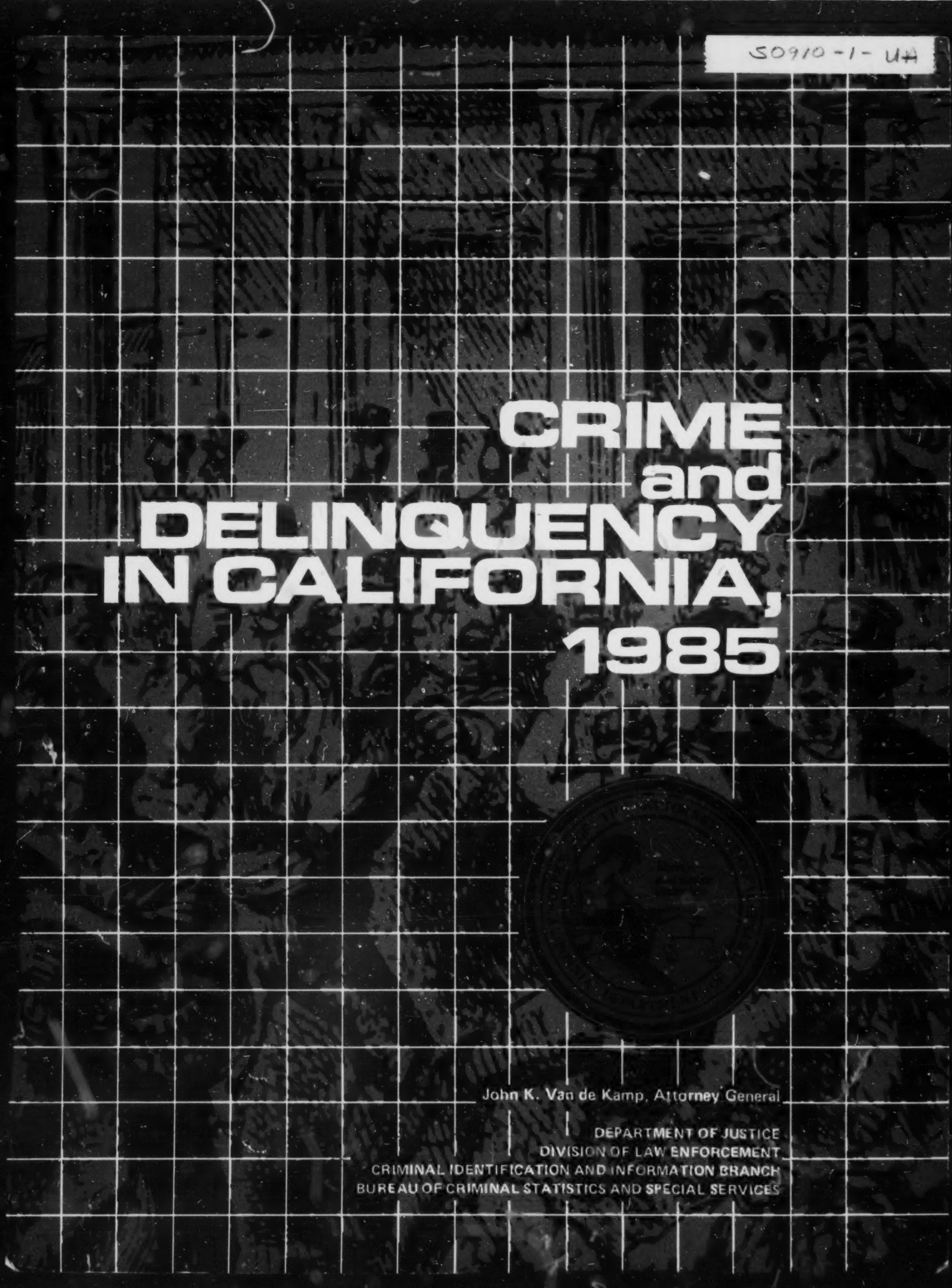

CRIME and DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1985

John K. Van de Kamp, Attorney General

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
DIVISION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT
CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION AND INFORMATION BRANCH
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL STATISTICS AND SPECIAL SERVICES

State of California

Department of Justice

JOHN K. VAN DE KAMP, Attorney General

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1985

Prepared by
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ATTORNEY GENERAL'S

For the first time since 1980, the crime rate, as measured by the California Crime Index, has shown a slight increase amounting to .6 percent. This follows an unprecedented four-year decline in a generally increasing spiral that began in the 1950s. A gain of 6.8 percent in the motor vehicle theft rate is the primary factor influencing the rise in the California Crime Index. A probable contributor to this rise is the increased opportunity for auto theft presented by a growth in the number of motor vehicles as evidenced by increased registrations during 1985.

Overall, since 1980, felony and misdemeanor arrest rates for adults have increased by 6.5 percent, while decreasing for juveniles by 13.3 percent. However, in 1984 and 1985, juvenile arrest rates increased, particularly for drug law violations. The narcotics category alone was up by over 70 percent during each of those years.

MESSAGE . . . .

Since 1980, the increase in the total adult and juvenile arrest rate for narcotic offenses was 15 times greater than that for marijuana offenses. In addition, these trends continued despite increasing arrests, conviction rates, and tougher sentencing practices with more offenders being incarcerated and for longer periods of time.

Though the response of California's criminal justice system to this problem has been strong, the growth in trafficking and use is stunning and threatens to overpower their resources. It is clear that the drug problem requires an even greater effort by parents, our lawmakers, our criminal justice agencies, our educational institutions, and the community at large. These figures, when coupled with the recently completed survey of drug and alcohol abuse amongst junior high and high school students in California commissioned by my office, underscore both the magnitude of the problem and the critical need for all of our institutions, both public and private, to work together to stem the rising tide of substance abuse in California.

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HIGHLIGHTS

After four consecutive years of decrease, the California Crime Index offenses registered a slight increase of .6 percent.

Willful homicide, forcible rape, and burglary crimes continued their downward trend initiated in 1980.

Since 1980, total arrest rates remained relatively stable with a slight increase of 2.9 percent.

The juvenile arrest rate increased during the last two years and appears to be reversing the sharp downward trend recorded in 1980 through 1983.

HIGHLIGHTS

Arrests for drug law violations have shown dramatic increases. In particular, the category of narcotic drug law arrests has increased nearly 140 percent since 1980.

Conviction rates have continued to increase since 1982. In 1985, the rate of convictions was 58.3 percent of adult felony arrests reaching final disposition.

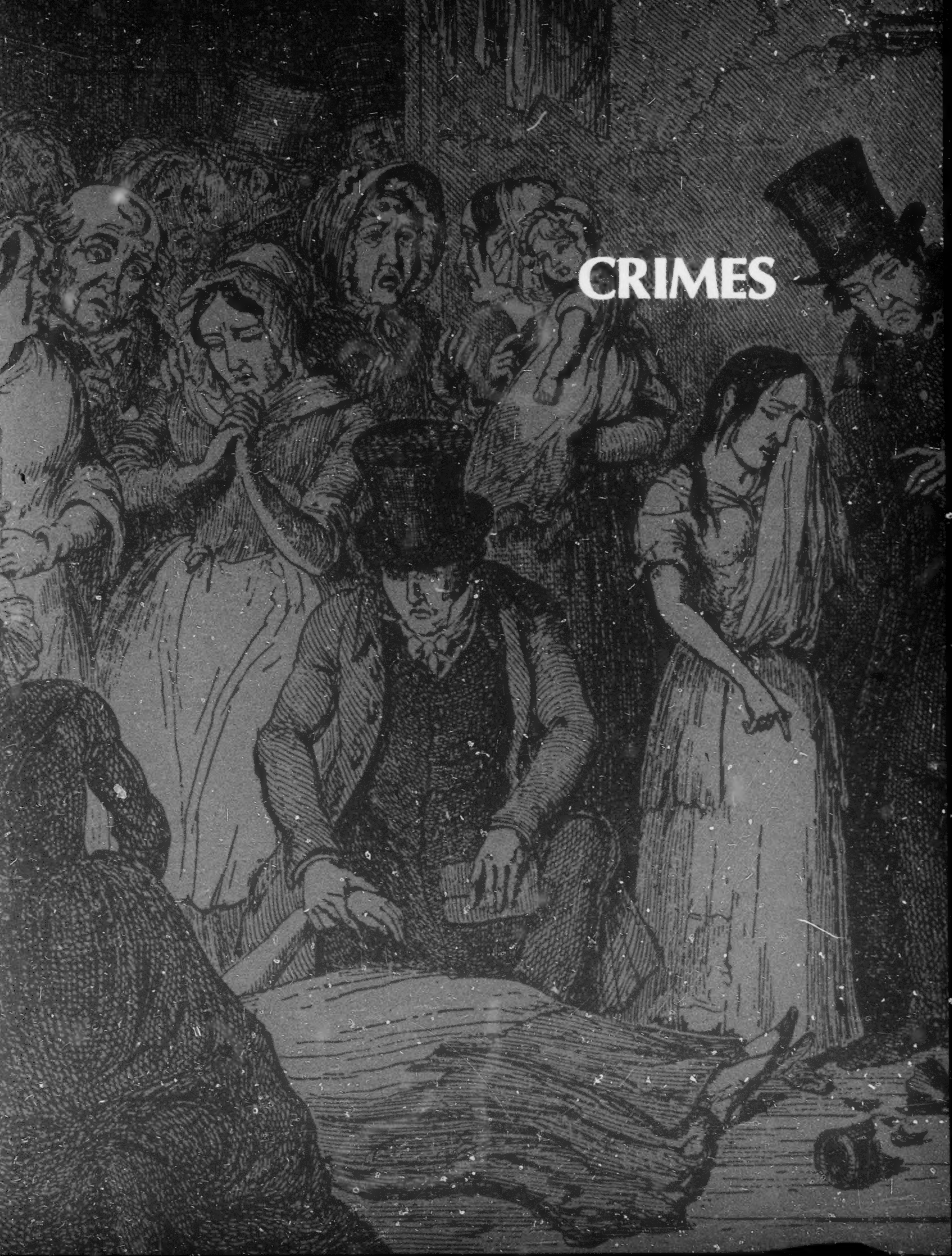
Sentences to state institutions have increased steadily since 1980. In 1985, of those convicted, 15.9 percent received a state institution sentence as compared to 12 percent in 1980.

The rate of adults committed to state institutions has shown a substantial growth averaging almost 14 percent per year since 1980.

The role of the Bureau of Criminal Statistics is:

- To collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process;
- To examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system;
- To promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

CRIMES



CRIMES

WHAT IS A CRIME?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed.

- **Felonies** are serious crimes typically punishable by imprisonment in state prison.
- **Misdemeanors** are less serious crimes typically punishable by imprisonment in county jail and/or fine, accompanied by probation.
- **Infractions** are the least serious crimes and are usually punishable by a fine.

HOW ARE CRIMES COUNTED?

All crimes are not counted on a nationwide, or in California on a statewide, scale. Instead, there are two methods used as *indicators* of the scope of crime and its fluctuations.

Victimization Studies have been conducted regularly by the Federal Government since 1972. The method is similar to public polling, in which a representative sample of households and commercial organizations is selected and their occupants interviewed to determine the crimes which have been committed against them and/or their premises. The amount of crime is determined by the responses of the representative sample, expressed in percentages of the entire population.

The **Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program** was inaugurated 50 years ago and is administered on the national level by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS).

As part of this program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report information to BCS on "selected" offenses. Offenses reported are classified by UCR definitions designed to eliminate differences among various states in penal code definitions of crimes. This information is not only incorporated in this Crime and Delinquency report; it is processed and forwarded to the FBI for use in its annual publication, *Crime in the United States.*

The offenses, selected because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police, are: willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions.

BCS differs slightly from the FBI in presentation of crime data. The **California Crime Index** (CCI) comprises willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. These crimes are all felony offenses. When a 1983 law raised the lower limit of felony theft from $200 to over $400, BCS dropped theft ($200 and over) from its measure of crime. Arson data have been collected only since 1980. Therefore, to maintain felony trend data in the CCI, only six offenses are included.

CRIMES

In 1982, the Federal Bureau of Justice Statistics and the FBI initiated a joint study of the National UCR Program which has been operational since 1930. Subsequent to the study, a recommendation was made to the U.S. Department of Justice to convert the current national summary UCR system to an Incident-Based Reporting (IBR) system. Under an IBR system, California law enforcement agencies would submit a separate record on each incident, including descriptive data on each crime that occurred during the incident. This recommendation was supported by the U.S. Department of Justice in a 1985 report entitled *Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program.*

WHAT IS A CRIME RATE?

Crime rates describe the number of events reported to the police per 100,000 population. In effect, the number of crimes is divided by the total population. For instance, in 1985 there were 86,464 robberies in California and the population was 26,365,100, equalling a robbery crime rate per 100,000 population of 327.9.

$$\frac{86{,}464}{26{,}365{,}100} = .003279 \times 100{,}000 = 327.9$$

CLEARANCE RATE

Clearance rates are determined by dividing the number of clearances reported by the number of crimes reported. For instance, in 1985 there were 1,838 clearances for willful homicide crimes and 2,781 willful homicides reported, equalling a willful homicide clearance rate of 66.1.

$$\frac{1{,}838}{2{,}781} = .6609 \times 100 = 66.1$$

WHAT ARE THE UCR LIMITATIONS?

The UCR Program does not account for all crimes. For example, not all crimes reported to the police are counted in the UCR system and some crimes, narcotic sales and prostitution, for instance, are not reported to the police. Some Index crimes go undetected and therefore unreported.

Another reason for underreporting of serious crime is the **hierarchy rule.** Most offenses occur singly as opposed to many crimes being committed simultaneously. However, if several offenses are committed at the same time, only one is reported through UCR. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported.

The **hierarchy rule** assigns a value to each of the crimes and requires that only the single most serious offense be reported. Arson is the exception. Since arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes reported in the UCR system, it was felt that valuable information would be lost using the hierarchy rule.

The UCR system collects information in summary form which shows one count for each offense reported. No distinction can be made as to the range of seriousness that can be present in most offenses.

CRIMES

CAN JURISDICTIONAL COMPARISONS BE MADE WITH UCR DATA?

UCR data are collected nationwide in a manner that standardizes the definitions of offenses. However, a number of factors can influence crime counts in particular jurisdictions. These factors should be considered when using UCR crime statistics, especially for comparison purposes.

- Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
- Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
- Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility and transient factors.
- Economic conditions, including job availability.
- Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
- Climate.
- Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
- Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
- Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
- Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
- Crime-reporting practices of citizenry.

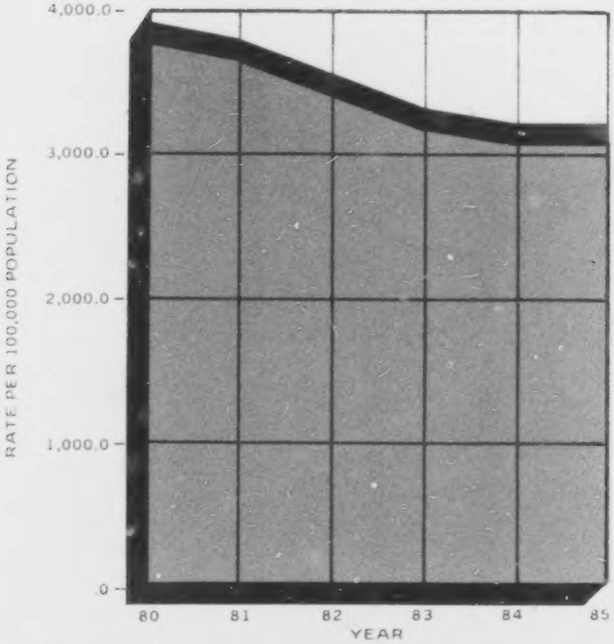
WHAT IS THE VALUE OF THE UCR PROGRAM?

Since its conception in 1930, UCR has become a nationwide Program. All California law enforcement agencies report UCR data. Quality control surveys conducted by BCS staff since the mid-1970s have shown a high level of compliance with UCR reporting standards. The number of participants and the amount of data collected under the stringent rules of the system make it a prime indicator of the amount and fluctuation of serious crime.

WHAT IT ALL MEANS

It means crime is not an easy thing to measure. In California, however, due to the high quality of its police agencies and their close cooperation with the State Department of Justice, UCR is, and has been for many years, an extremely good *indicator* of the amount and fluctuation in crimes reported to the police.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

California Crime Index, 1980-1985

The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

From 1980 to 1985:

- California Crime Index offenses reported decreased 19.5 percent in rate per 100,000 population.

From 1984 to 1985:

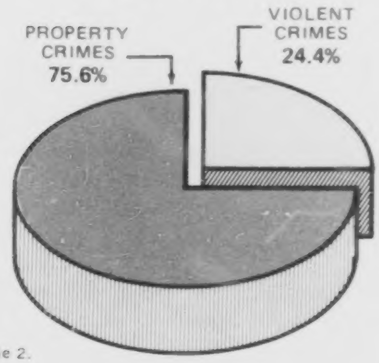
- The California Crime Index increased .6 percent in rate.

In 1985,

Of 828,461 California Crime Index offenses reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 24.4 percent (202,066).
- Property crimes accounted for 75.6 percent (626,395).

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1985
By Category



Source: Table 2.

The four-year downward trend of crimes reported ended in 1985 with a slight increase (.6 percent).

Violent Crimes, 1980-1985

Violent crimes are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

From 1980 to 1985:

- Violent crimes reported decreased 13.2 percent in rate.

From 1984 to 1985:

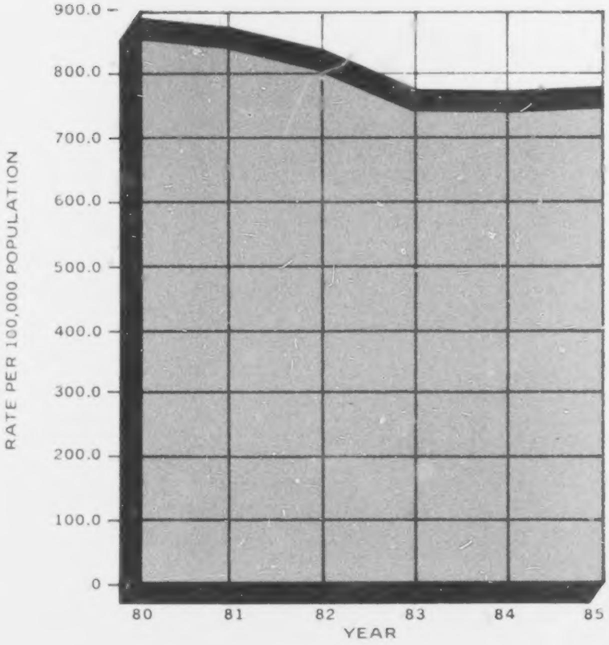
- The violent crime rate increased .4 percent.

In 1985,

Of 202,066 violent crimes reported:

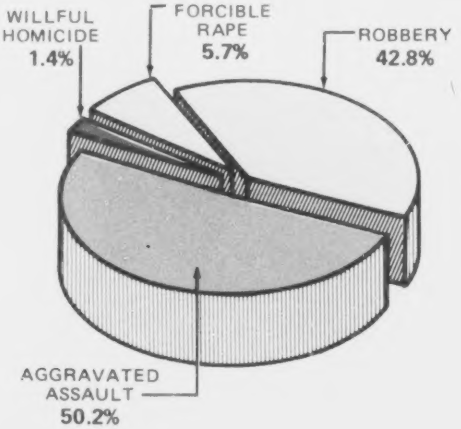
- Willful homicide accounted for 1.4 percent (2,781).
- Forcible rape accounted for 5.7 percent (11,442).
- Robbery accounted for 42.8 percent (86,464).
- Aggravated assault accounted for 50.2 percent (101,379).

TOTAL VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



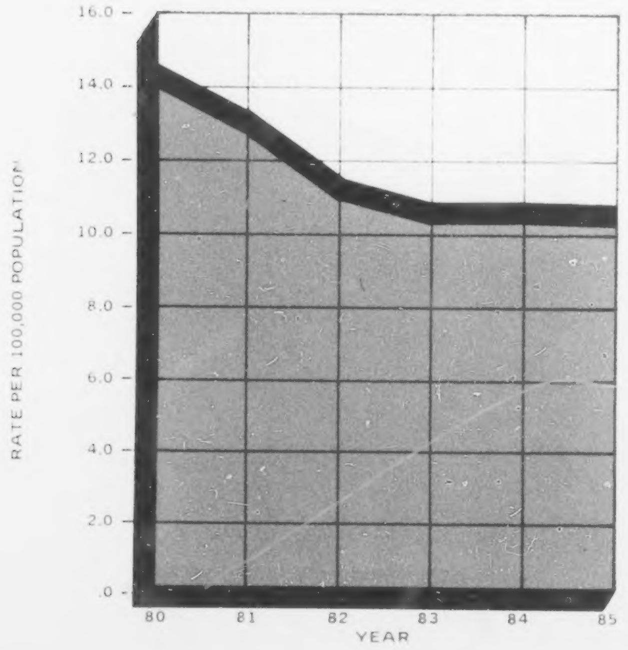
Source: Table 1.

VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
By Offense



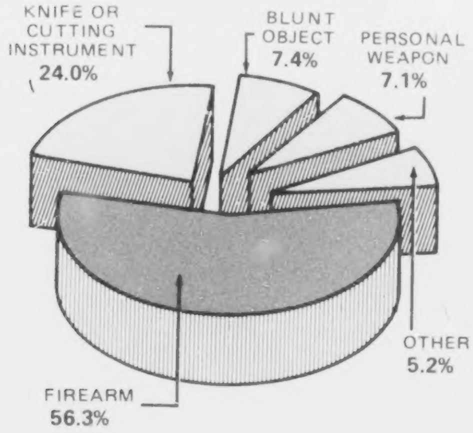
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 2.

WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1985
Known Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 3.

Willful Homicide, 1980-1985

Willful Homicide – *The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of willful homicides reported decreased 26.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- Willful homicides decreased .9 percent in rate.

In 1985,

Of 2,781 willful homicides reported, the type of weapon used was known in 2,747 cases (98.8 percent). Of these:

- Firearms accounted for 56.3 percent (1,547).
- Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 24.0 percent (660).
- Other weapons, such as blunt objects, personal weapons (hands, fists, feet), and "other" accounted for 19.7 percent (540).

Of all the California Crime Index offenses, willful homicide registered the largest decrease from 1980 to 1985 (26.6 percent).

Homicides Involving Peace Officers, 1976-1985

Because of the relatively small numbers of both peace officers killed in the line of duty and justifiable homicides by peace officers each year, annual percent changes are unreliable for detecting meaningful trends. Consequently, these data have been analyzed over two five-year periods.

Peace officers killed in the line of duty

From 1976–1980 to 1981–1985:

- There was a 34.0 percent decrease in the number of peace officers killed in the past five years compared to those killed in the previous five years (33 and 50, respectively).

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of peace officers killed decreased from 6 to 4.

Justifiable homicides by peace officers

From 1976–1980 to 1981–1985:

- There was a 21.2 percent decrease in the number of justifiable homicides by peace officers in the past five years compared to those in the previous five years (372 and 472, respectively).

From 1984 to 1985:

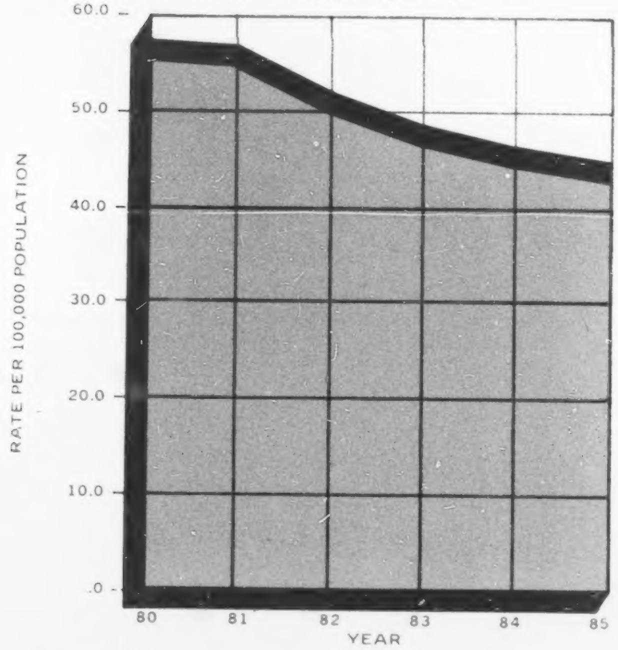
- The number of justifiable homicides by peace officers increased from 64 to 91.

Peace officers killed and justifiable homicides by peace officers both registered large decreases during the last five years.

TABLE A
HOMICIDES INVOLVING PEACE OFFICERS, 1976–1985

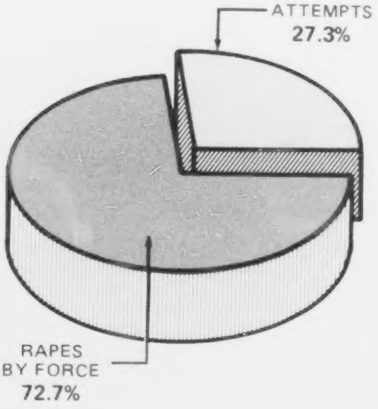
Year	Peace officers killed	Killed by peace officers in line of duty
TOTAL. . . .	83	844
Total	33	372
1985	4	91
1984	6	64
1983	9	78
1982	6	71
1981	8	68
Total	50	472
1980	7	92
1979	12	102
1978	12	87
1977	13	97
1976	6	94

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1985



Source: Table 4.

Forcible Rape, 1980-1985

Forcible rape – *The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of forcible rapes reported decreased 24.5 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- Forcible rapes decreased 5.0 percent in rate.

In 1985,

Of 11,442 forcible rapes reported:

- Rapes by force accounted for 72.7 percent (8,324).
- Attempts to commit forcible rape accounted for 27.3 percent (3,118).

Of the California Crime Index offenses, forcible rape showed the largest rate decrease from 1984 to 1985 (5.0 percent).

Robbery, 1980-1985

Robbery – *The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of robberies reported decreased 13.7 percent.

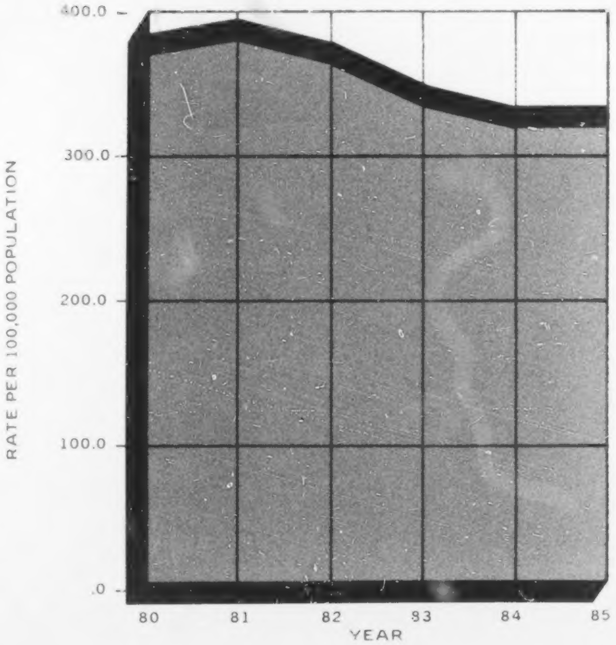
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was no change in the rate of robberies reported.

In 1985, of 86,464 robberies reported:

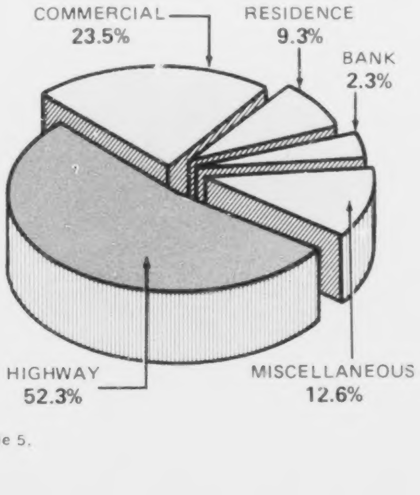
- Highway robberies (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 52.3 percent (45,193).
- Commercial robberies accounted for 23.5 percent (20,337).
- Residential robberies accounted for 9.3 percent (8,003).
- Bank robberies accounted for 2.3 percent (2,029).
- Miscellaneous robberies (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 12.6 percent (10,902).

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population

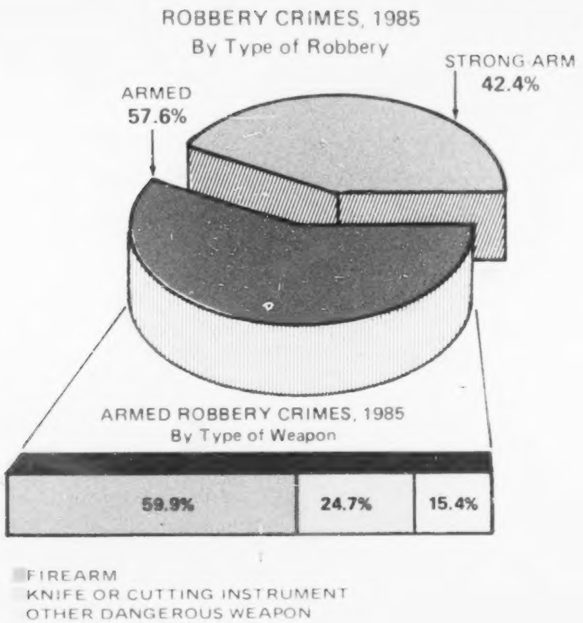


Source: Table 1.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1985
By Location



Source: Table 5.



Source: Table 5.

Robbery (continued)

In 1985,

Of all robberies reported:

- Armed robberies accounted for 57.6 percent (49,806).
- Strong-arm robberies accounted for 42.4 percent (36,658).

Of the 49,806 armed robberies reported,

- Firearms were involved in 59.9 percent (29,829).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 24.7 percent (12,293).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 15.4 percent (7,684).

Aggravated Assault, 1980-1985

Aggravated assault – *An unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of aggravated assaults reported decreased 10.9 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

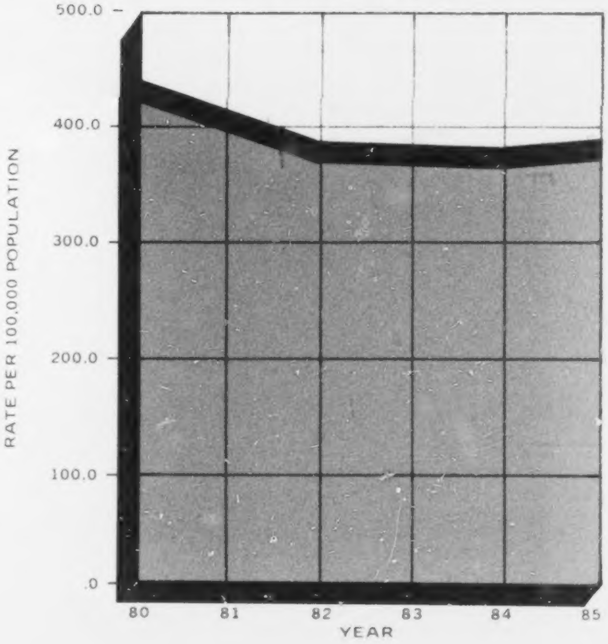
- Aggravated assaults increased 1.3 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 101,379 aggravated assaults reported:

- Firearms were involved in 19.2 percent (19,434).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 19.1 percent (19,348).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 32.6 percent (33,015).
- Hands, fists, feet, etc. were involved in 29.2 percent (29,582).

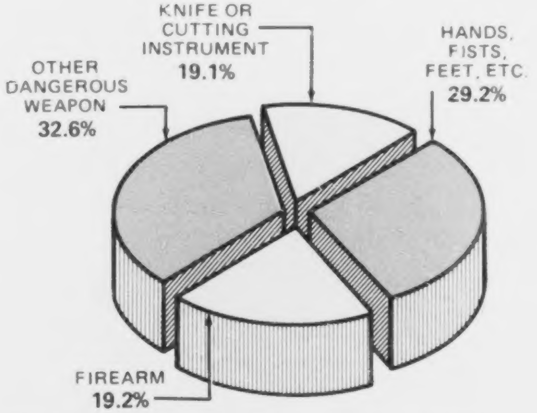
Aggravated assault accounted for over half of the violent crimes in 1985, and registered the only rate increase in the violent crime category (1.3 percent).

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



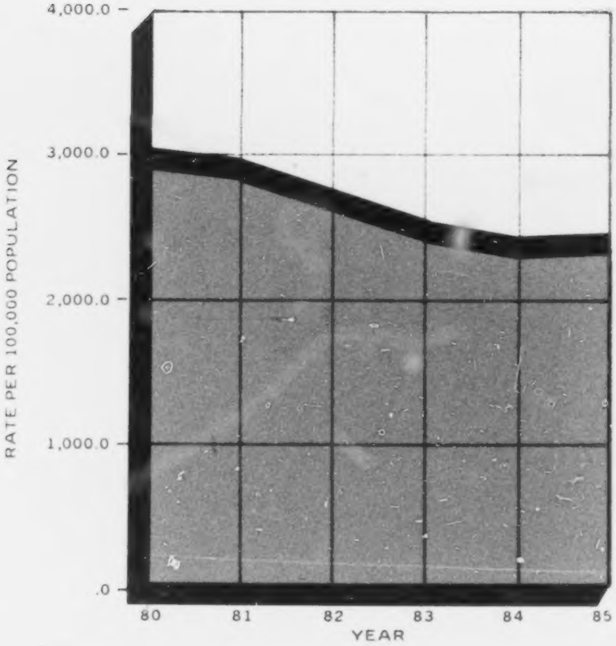
Source: Table 1.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Weapon



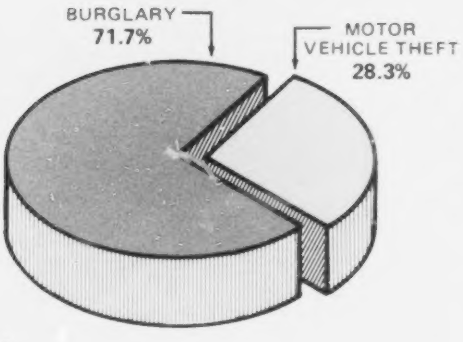
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 6.

TOTAL PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
By Offense



Source: Table 2.

Property Crimes, 1980-1985

Property crimes are burglary and motor vehicle theft.

From 1980 to 1985:

- Property crimes reported decreased 21.4 percent in rate.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The property crime rate increased .6 percent.

In 1985, of 626,395 property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 71.7 percent (449,065).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 28.3 percent (177,330).

Burglary, 1980-1985

Burglary – *The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of burglaries reported decreased 25.6 percent.

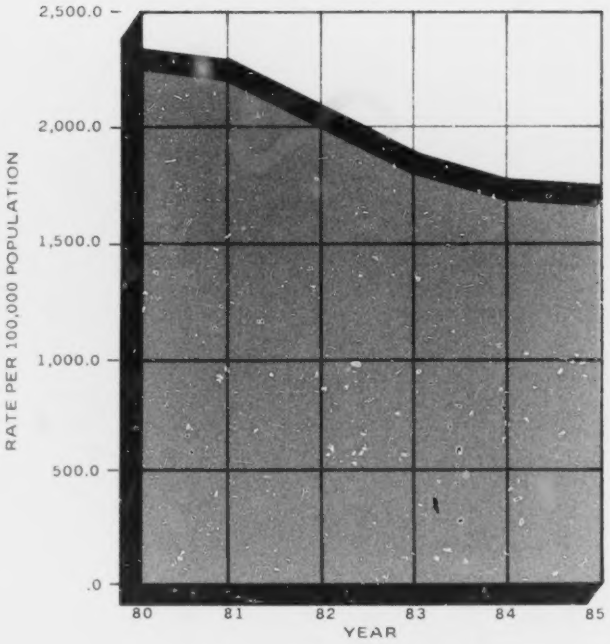
From 1984 to 1985:

- Burglaries decreased 1.6 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 449,065 burglaries reported:

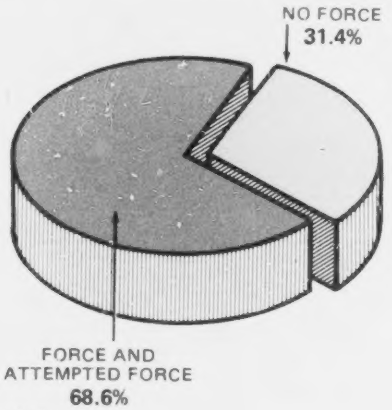
- Entry or attempted entry of a structure by force accounted for 68.6 percent (308,102).
- Entry of a structure without force (unlawful entry) accounted for 31.4 percent (140,963).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Entry



Source: Table 7.

Burglary (continued)

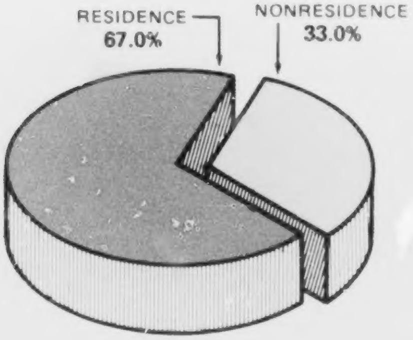
And,

- Residential burglaries accounted for 67.0 percent (300,723).
- Nonresidential burglaries accounted for 33.0 percent (148,342). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.

And,

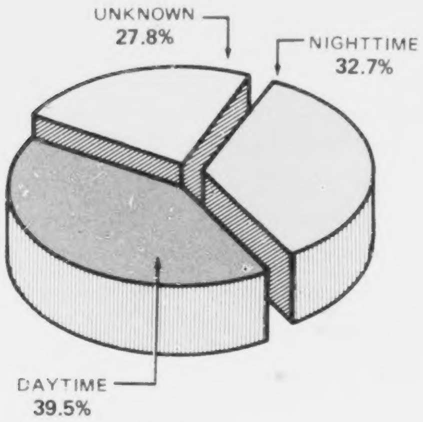
- Daytime burglaries accounted for 39.5 percent (177,213).
- Nighttime burglaries accounted for 32.7 percent (146,967).
- Burglaries occurring during an unknown hour accounted for 27.8 percent (124,885).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Location



Source: Table 7.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Time of Day



Source: Table 7.

Burglary continued to decline; however, 1985 registered the smallest decline since 1981.

Motor Vehicle Theft, 1980-1985

Motor Vehicle Theft – *The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of motor vehicle thefts reported decreased 8.4 percent.

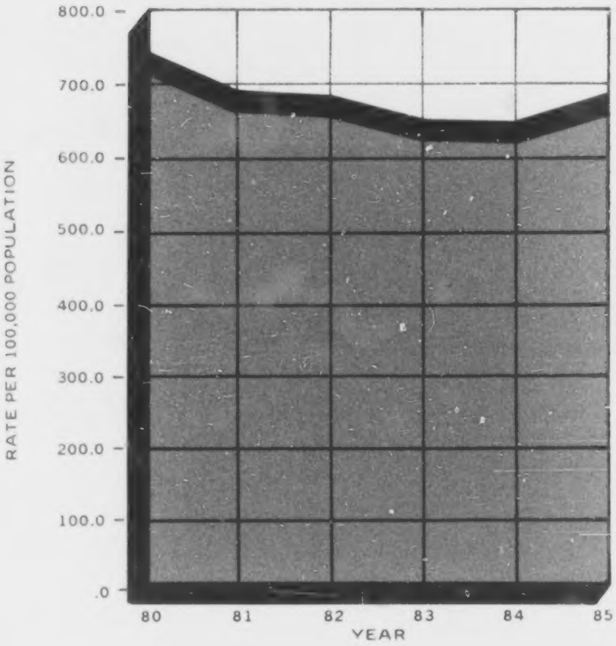
From 1984 to 1985:

- Motor vehicle thefts increased 6.8 percent in rate.

Of all crimes reported through the UCR Program, motor vehicle theft registered the largest increase in rate from 1984 to 1985 (6.8 percent).

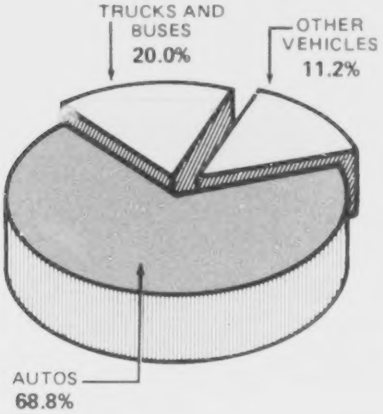
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985

Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Vehicle



Source: Table 8.

Motor Vehicle Theft (continued)

In 1985, of 177,330 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 68.8 percent (121,958).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 20.0 percent (35,510). Included in this category are vans and motor homes.
- "Other" vehicles accounted for 11.2 percent (19,862). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

Larceny-theft, 1980-1985

Larceny-theft – *The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).*

A 1983 law raised the lower limit of felony theft from $200 to over $400. In order to maintain trend data, theft was removed from the BCS measure of crime (formerly Seven Major Offenses and now California Crime Index). A high-volume crime, larceny-theft comprises almost 52 percent of the FBI Crime Index.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of total larceny-theft crimes reported decreased 11.6 percent.

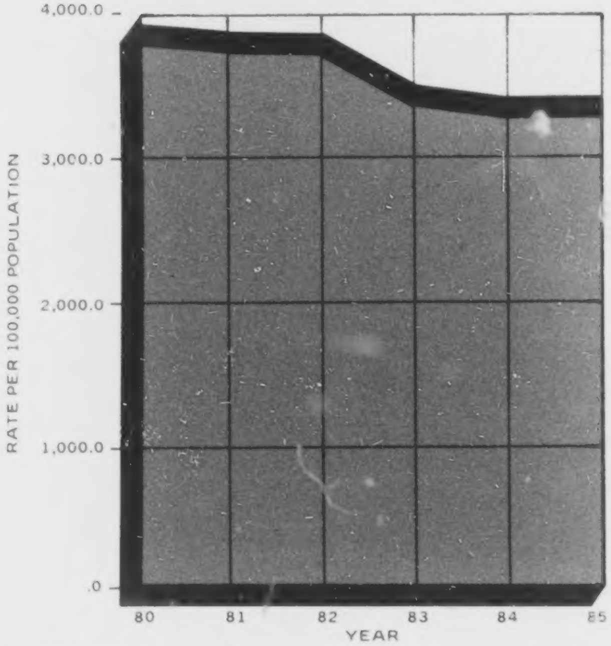
From 1984 to 1985:

- Total larceny-theft crimes increased 1.1 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 892,646 larceny-theft crimes reported:

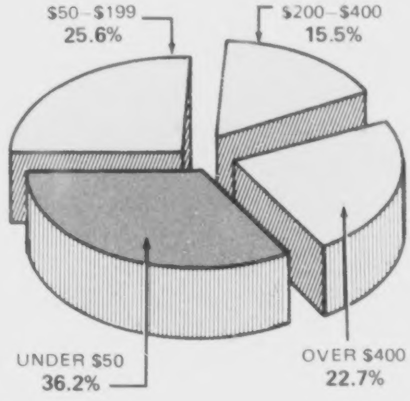
- Theft over $400 in value accounted for 22.7 percent (202,773).
- Theft $200 to $400 in value accounted for 15.5 percent (138,609).
- Theft $50 to $199 in value accounted for 25.6 percent (228,142).
- Theft under $50 in value accounted for 36.2 percent (323,122).

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



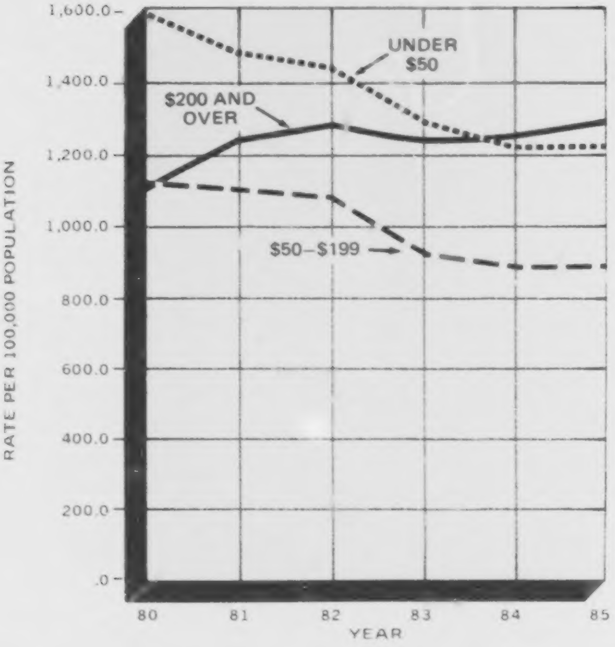
Source: Table 9.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1985
By Value of Loss



Source: Table 10.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Value of Loss
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 9.

Larceny-theft (continued)

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of larceny-theft under $50 in value decreased 22.8 percent.
- The rate of larceny-theft $50–$199 in value decreased 23.5 percent.
- The rate of larceny-theft $200 and over in value increased 16.5 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- Larceny-theft under $50 in value increased .9 percent in rate.
- Larceny-theft $50–$199 in value decreased 2.3 percent in rate.
- Larceny-theft $200 and over in value increased 3.8 percent in rate.
- The rate of larceny-theft over $400 in value increased 6.8 percent, while larceny-theft $200–$400 decreased .2 percent (Table 9, page 114).

CRIMES

Stolen and Recovered Property, 1984-1985

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics of the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not identical. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough approximations.

As shown in Table 11 (page 116),

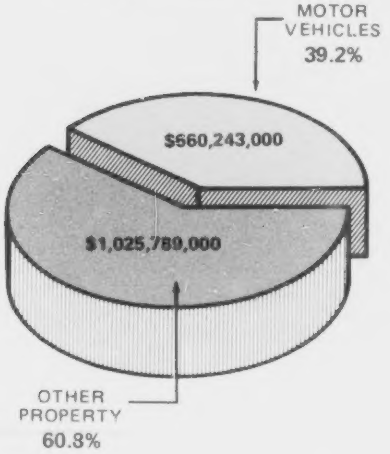
From 1984 to 1985, it was found that:

- There was an 8.1 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported **stolen.**
- There was a 17.4 percent increase in the dollar value of motor vehicles reported **stolen.**
- There was a 2.9 percent increase in the dollar value of other property reported **stolen.**

And,

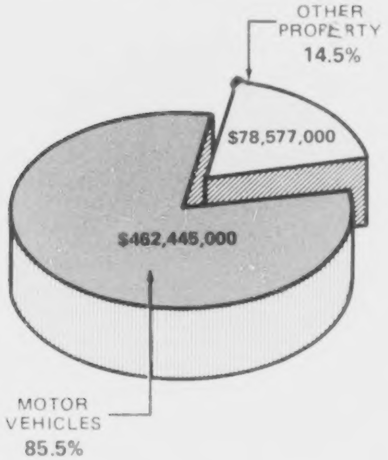
- There was a 16.0 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported **recovered.**
- There was an 18.3 percent increase in the dollar value of stolen motor vehicles reported **recovered.**
- There was a 4.2 percent increase in the dollar value of other stolen property reported **recovered.**

STOLEN PROPERTY, 1985
By Type and Dollar Value



Source: Table 11.

RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1985
By Type and Dollar Value



Source: Table 11.

Stolen and Recovered Property (continued)

In 1985, of the total dollar value of all property reported stolen:

- Stolen motor vehicles accounted for 39.2 percent.
- "Other" property accounted for 60.8 percent.

And, of the total dollar value of property reported recovered,

- Stolen motor vehicles accounted for 85.5 percent.
- "Other" property accounted for 14.5 percent.

When the dollar value of property recovered in 1985 was related to that of property stolen in 1985, it was found that:

- The recovery ratio of all property stolen was 32.1 percent.
- The recovery ratio of stolen motor vehicles was 70.0 percent.
- The recovery ratio of other property stolen was 7.7 percent.

Despite the limitations of law enforcement agency data discussed earlier, the recovery ratios of 1985 were similar to those of earlier years.

Arson, 1980-1985

Arson – *Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.*

Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crimes data in 1979; however, 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Because the collection system is fairly new, caution should be exercised when comparing annual data.

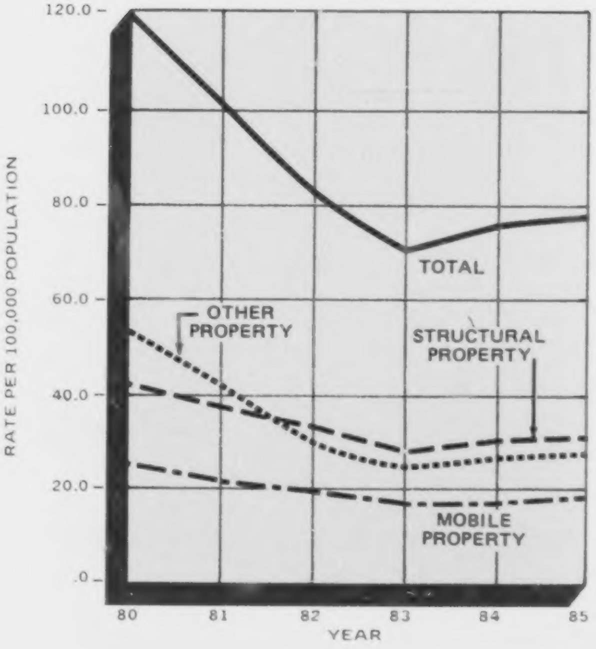
From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of arson crimes reported decreased 35.2 percent.
- The rate of arson of structural property decreased 28.4 percent.
- The rate of arson of mobile property decreased 22.4 percent.
- The rate of arson of other property decreased 46.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

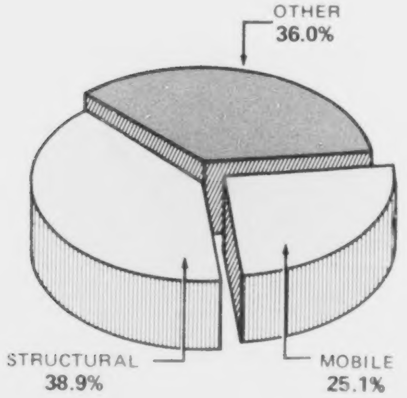
- Arson crimes increased 2.5 percent in rate.
- Arson of structural property increased .3 percent in rate.
- Arson of mobile property increased 8.4 percent in rate.
- Arson of other property increased 1.1 percent in rate.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



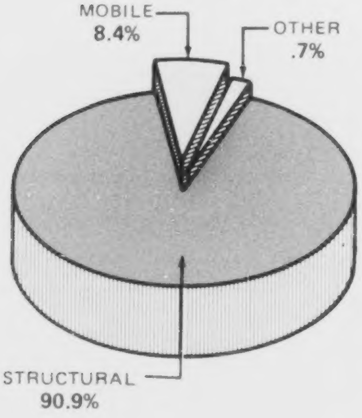
Source: Table 13.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Property



Source: Table 13.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
Value of Property Damage



Source: Table 13.

Arson (continued)

In 1985, of 20,455 arsons reported:

- Structural property accounted for 38.9 percent (7,954).
- Mobile property accounted for 25.1 percent (5,127).
- Other property accounted for 36.0 percent (7,374). Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

In 1985, of the total dollar value of all property damaged:

- Structural property accounted for 90.9 percent.
- Mobile property accounted for 8.4 percent.
- Other property accounted for .7 percent.

Arson of mobile property registered the largest increase in number, 11.8 percent from 1984 to 1985, compared to other types of arson.

Clearances, 1980-1985

The statewide clearance rate has remained consistent from year to year; however, individual agency data may vary because of local policies.

Crimes are cleared by arrests or exceptional means. An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses increased 9.8 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate increased 7.3 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate increased 5.4 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses decreased 4.5 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate decreased 1.8 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased 7.4 percent.

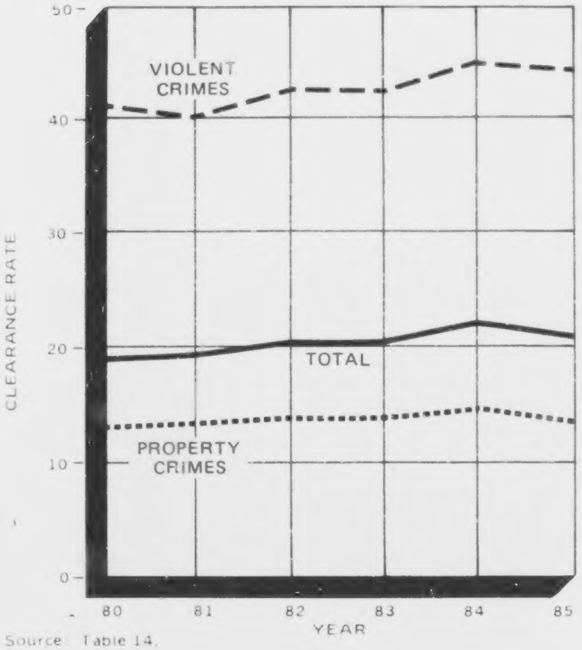
In 1985,

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index was 21.2. Clearance rates for individual offenses were:

Willful homicide	66.1
Forcible rape	49.4
Robbery	25.5
Aggravated assault	58.8
Burglary	13.4
Motor vehicle theft	14.6

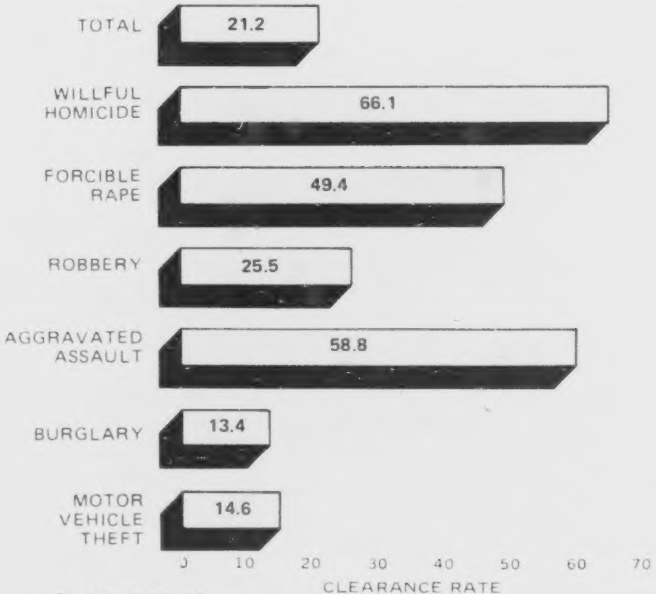
Note: The clearance rate is the ratio of clearances to crimes reported.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED, 1980–1985
Clearance Rate of Crimes Reported



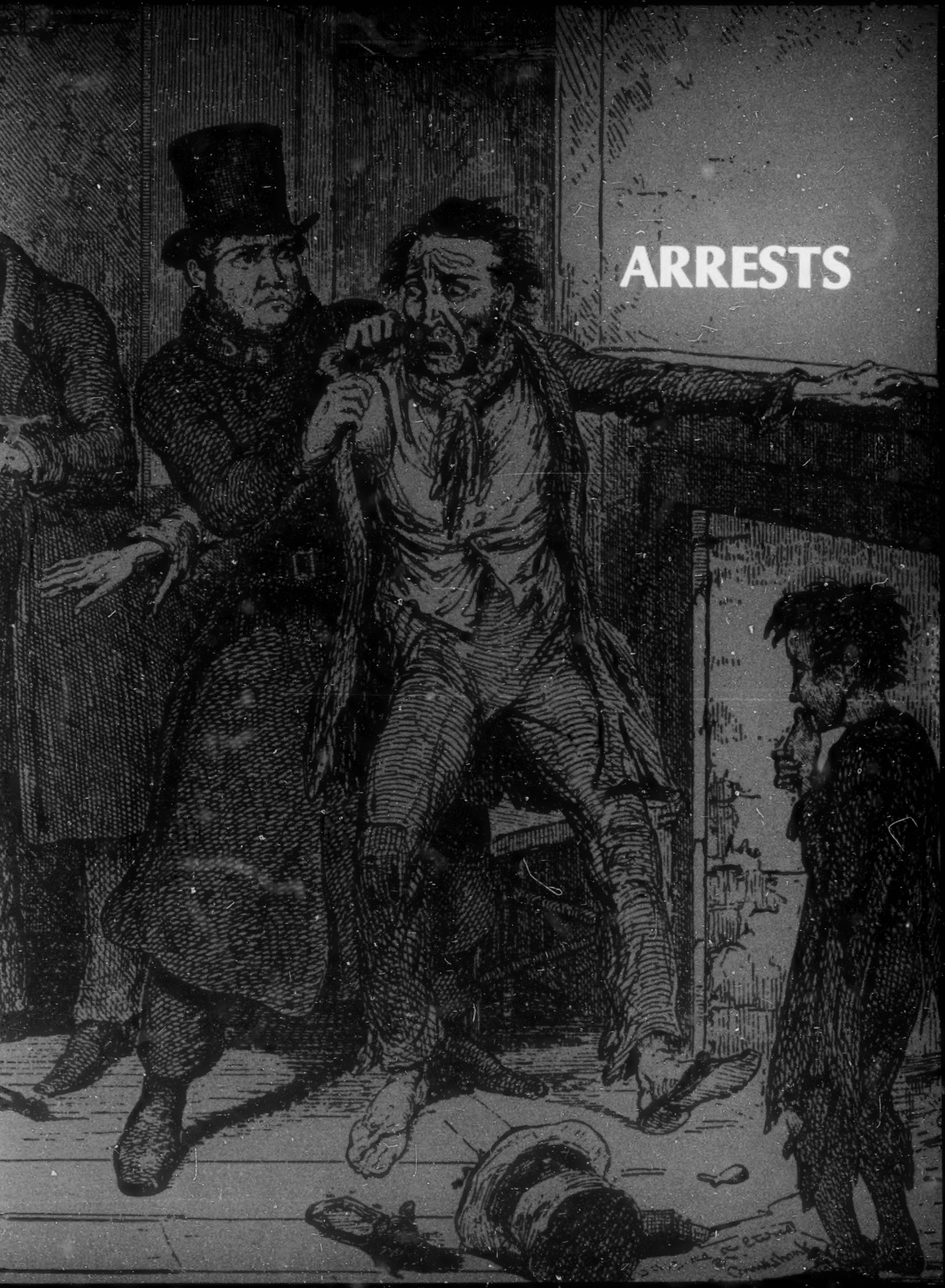
Source: Table 14.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1985
Clearance Rate of Crimes Reported



Source: Table 14.

ARRESTS



ARRESTS

WHAT IS AN ARREST?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. If not released by the arresting agency, many arrestees either post bail or are released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Others are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court at a later date.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: adult arrests (18 years of age and older) and juvenile arrests. Adults and juveniles may be arrested for either felony-level or misdemeanor-level offenses. A **felony**-level offense typically results in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. A **misdemeanor**-level offense typically results in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, and/or fine, accompanied by probation.

Juveniles, because of their status, may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, runaway, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as **status** offenses.

HOW ARE ARRESTS REPORTED?

Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by California Penal Code definition of the offense. This may cause some differences in the definition of certain crimes and the arrests for that crime. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition. The crime would be classified and reported as a theft under UCR definition.

All California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS) on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, sex, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition. Both arrest and citation information are included in BCS arrest statistics.

ARREST RATES

Most data basic to this section of the report are presented in Tables 15, 21, and 23. Arrest rates are based on the number of arrests per 100,000 population at risk for each year (see Table 67).

LAW CHANGES

On January 1, 1983, a law change raised the lower limit of **felony theft** from $200 to over $400. This law was last changed in 1923, when the lower limit was raised from $50 to $200.

On January 1, 1982, the law was changed to include **driving under the influence of a drug with driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a combination of liquor and drugs** (23152 and 23153 V.C.). Prior to 1982, **driving under the influence of drugs** was included in "other drug law violations." This change has little impact on counts within offense groupings.

ARRESTS

Total Arrests, 1980-1985

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a .7 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a .1 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 1,716,040 arrests reported:

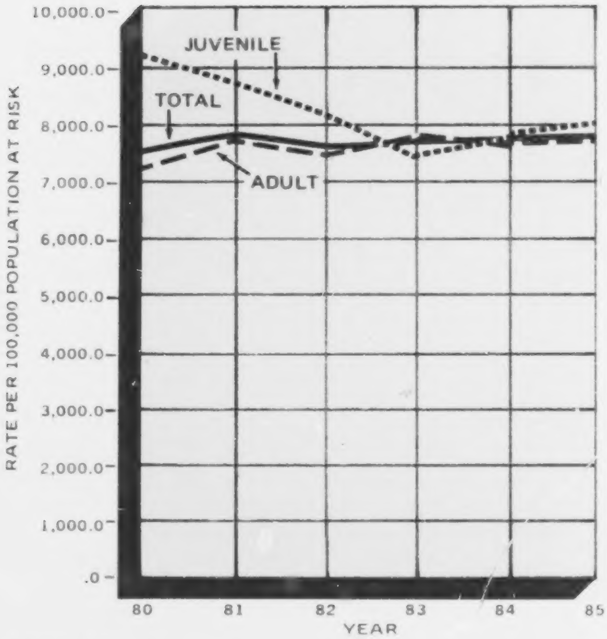
- Adult arrests accounted for 86.5 percent (1,485,079).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.5 percent (230,961).

And,

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.1 percent (413,673).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 74.4 percent (1,276,594).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.5 percent (25,773).

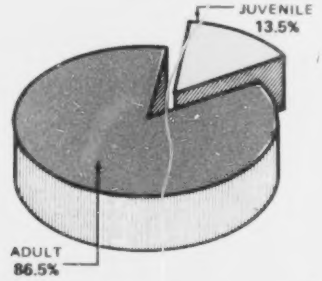
Since 1980, the overall arrest rate has increased slightly despite a sharp decrease from 1980 to 1983 in the juvenile arrest rate.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



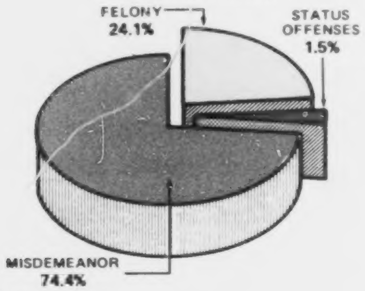
Source: Table 15.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1985
Type of Arrest



Source: Table 16.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1985
Level of Arrest



Source: Table 16.

Total Arrests (continued)

Felony, Misdemeanor, and Status Offense Arrests, 1980–1985

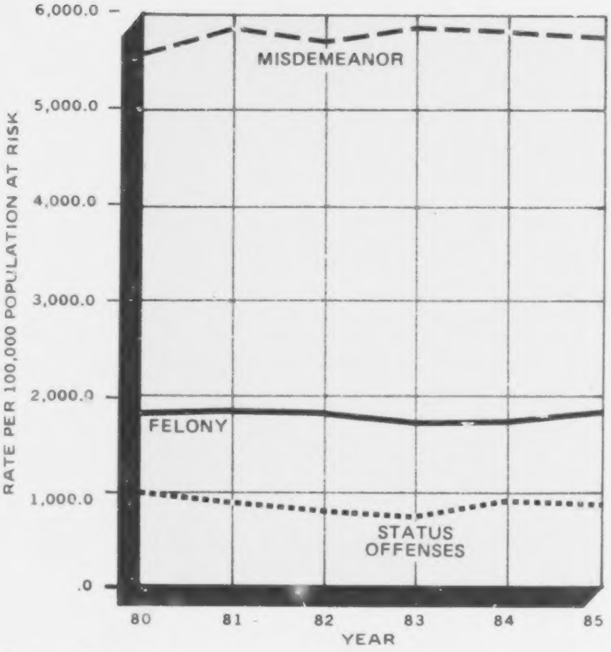
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 3.5 percent increase in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 9.7 percent decrease in the rate of status offense arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

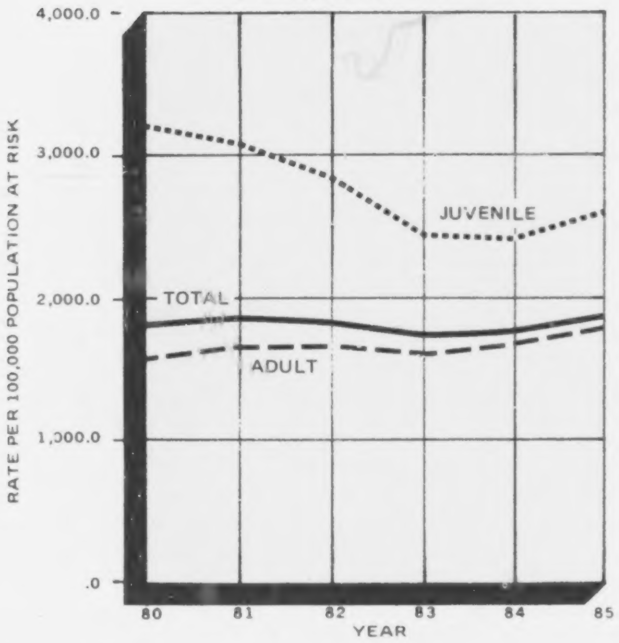
- There was a 6.0 percent rate increase in felony arrests.
- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 2.9 percent rate decrease in arrests for status offenses.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Arrests Reported by Level
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



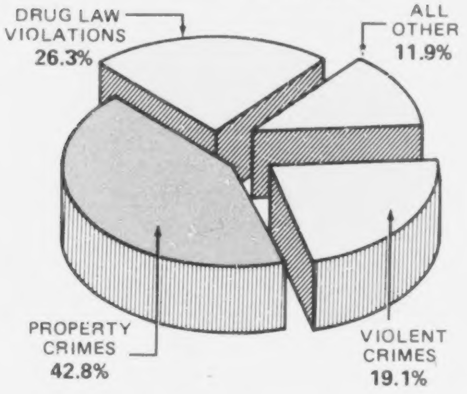
Source: Table 15.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 15.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1985
Total Arrests by Category



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 17.

Felony Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 11.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 6.0 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 7.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 413,673 felony arrests reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 19.1 percent (78,916).
- Property crimes accounted for 42.8 percent (176,849).
- Drug law violations accounted for 26.3 percent (108,729).
- "All other" offenses accounted for 11.9 percent (49,179). "All other" offenses include weapon offenses, driving under the influence, sex law violations, etc.

Adult felony arrest rates showed increases for the past two years, while in 1985 the juvenile felony arrest rate increased for the first time in the years shown.

Felony Arrests (continued)

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

Of the 413,673 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 82.2 percent (340,152).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 17.8 percent (73,521).

Of the 78,916 arrests for violent crimes:

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.3 percent (66,495).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.7 percent (12,421).

Of the 176,849 arrests for property crimes:

- Adult arrests accounted for 74.0 percent (130,950).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.0 percent (45,899).

Of the 108,729 arrests for drug law violations:

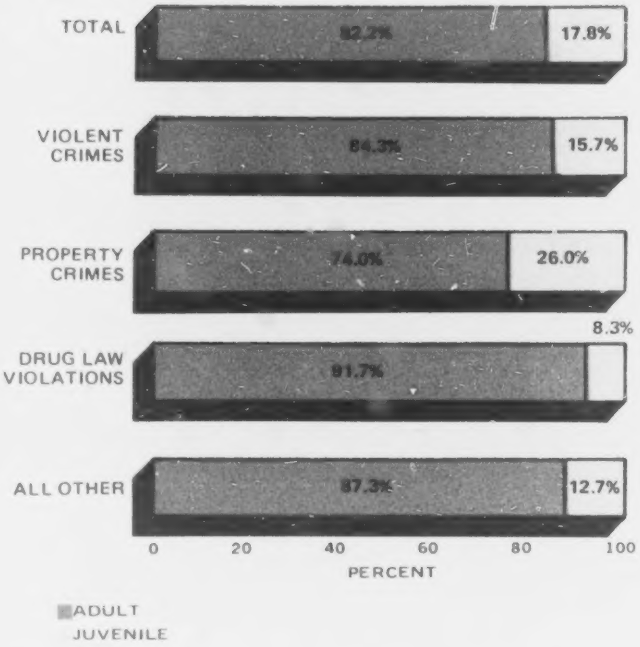
- Adult arrests accounted for 91.7 percent (99,752).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 8.3 percent (8,977).

Of the 49,179 arrests for "all other" offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.3 percent (42,955).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.7 percent (6,224).

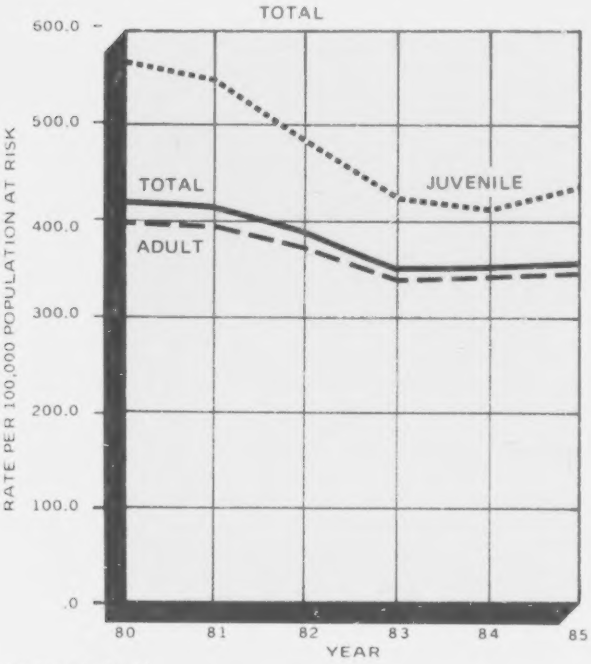
FELONY ARRESTS, 1985

Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Category



Source: Table 17.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21

Violent Crime Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 21 (page 123),

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 12.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 1.9 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 1.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1980 to 1985, the decline in the juvenile violent crime arrest rate was nearly twice that of the adult rate.

ARRESTS

Violent Crime Arrests (continued)

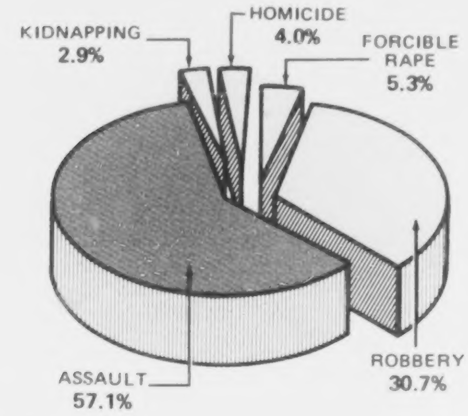
In 1985, of 78,916 felony arrests for violent crimes reported:

- Homicide accounted for 4.0 percent (3,120).
- Forcible rape accounted for 5.3 percent (4,214).
- Robbery accounted for 30.7 percent (24,254).
- Assault accounted for 57.1 percent (45,061).
- Kidnapping accounted for 2.9 percent (2,267).

And,

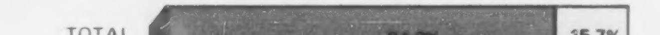
- Adult arrests accounted for 84.3 percent (66,495).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.7 percent (12,421).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

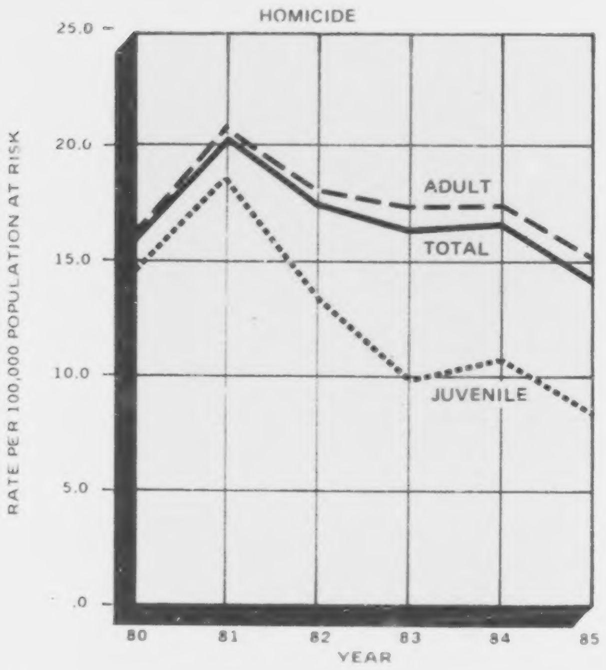
FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 18.

ARRESTS

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Homicide Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 10.8 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 43.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 14.5 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 13.8 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 22.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 3,120 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.4 percent (2,884).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.6 percent (236).

The 1985 homicide arrest rate of 14.1 is the lowest rate since 1980.

Forcible Rape

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 12.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

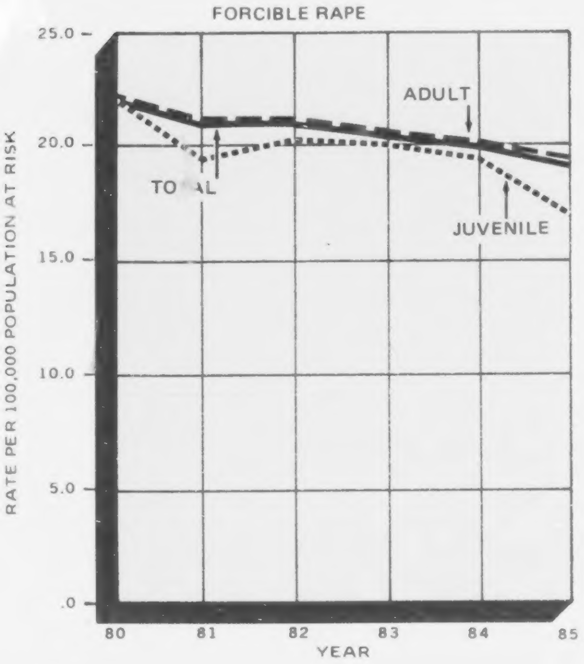
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.0 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 12.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 4,214 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.6 percent (3,733).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.4 percent (481).

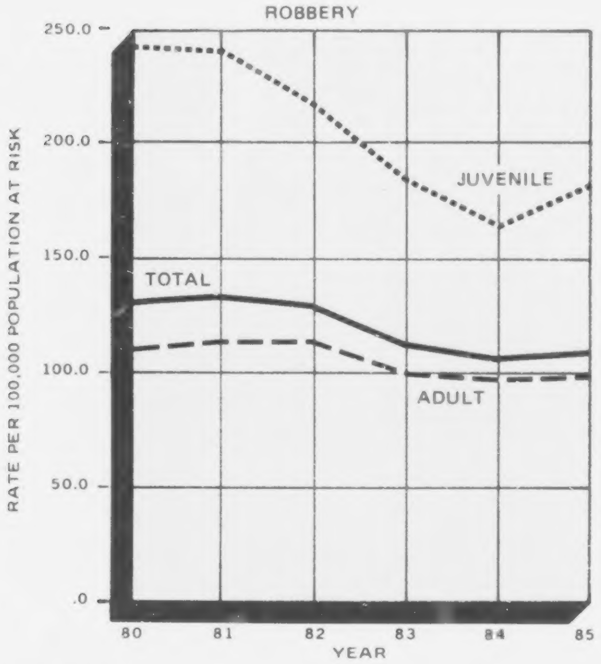
FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



FORCIBLE RAPE

Source: Table 21.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Robbery Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 16.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 10.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 3.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.0 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 10.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 24,254 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 78.6 percent (19,074).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 21.4 percent (5,180).

In 1985, the juvenile robbery arrest rate increased, reversing a sharp downward trend.

ARRESTS

Assault Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 14.9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

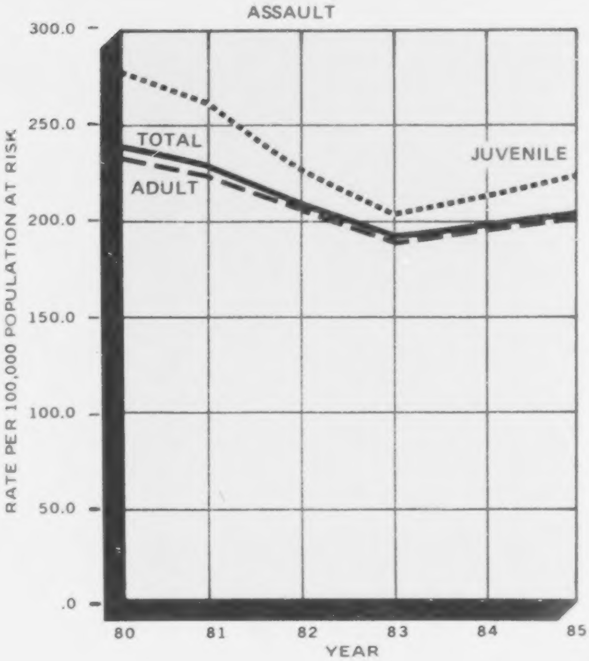
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 3.0 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 45,061 arrests for assault:

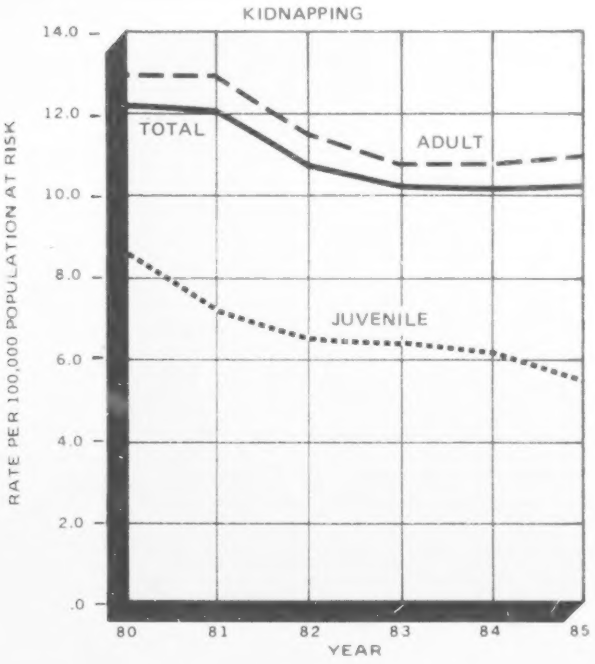
- Adult arrests accounted for 85.9 percent (38,695).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.1 percent (6,366).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Kidnapping Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 36.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 1.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 1.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and an 11.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 2,267 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.0 percent (2,109).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.0 percent (158).

Property Crime Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 21 (page 124),

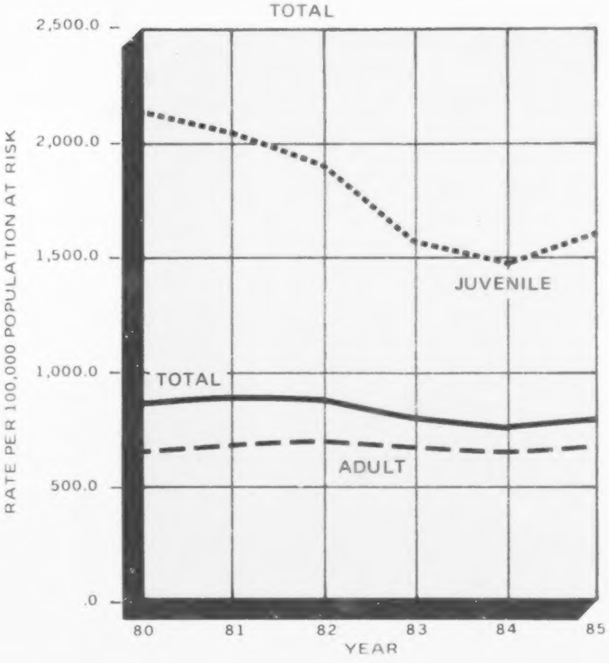
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was an 8.3 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.6 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and an 8.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

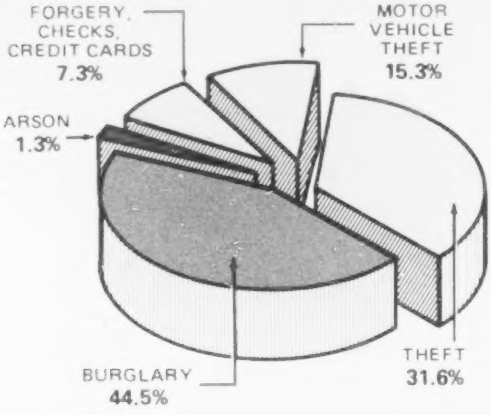
FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

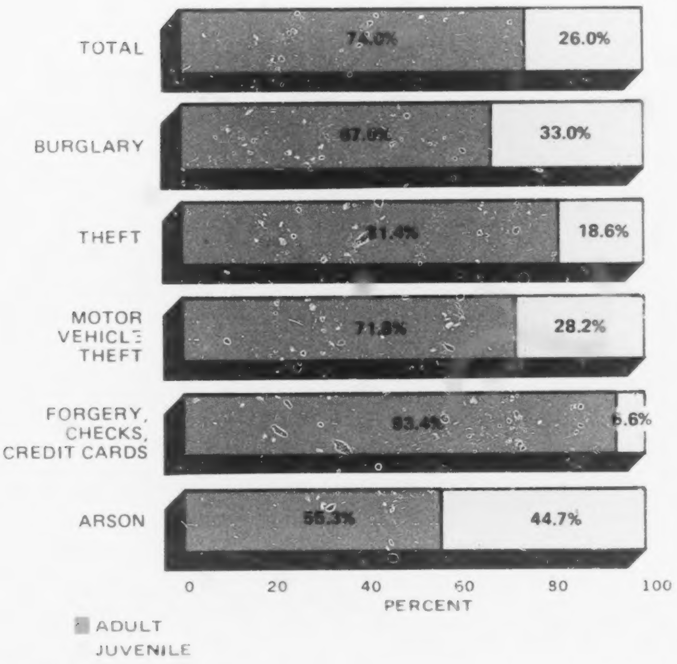
The five-year trend for adults and juveniles showed a marked difference. Adults have increased slightly while juveniles have decreased substantially.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 18.

Property Crime Arrests (continued)

In 1985, of 176,849 felony arrests for property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 44.5 percent (78,623).
- Theft accounted for 31.6 percent (55,900).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 15.3 percent (27,071).
- Forgery, checks, and credit cards accounted for 7.3 percent (12,983).
- Arson accounted for 1.3 percent (2,272).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 74.0 percent (130,950).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.0 percent (45,899).

All five property crime offenses showed an increase in arrest rates from 1984 to 1985.

ARRESTS

Burglary Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a .5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 24.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

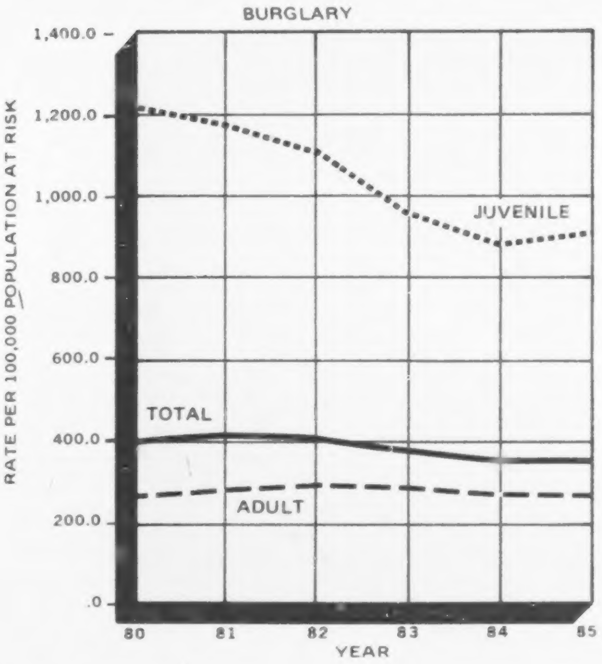
- There was a 1.7 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 1.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 3.4 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 78,623 arrests for burglary:

- Adult arrests accounted for 67.0 percent (52,647).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 33.0 percent (25,976).

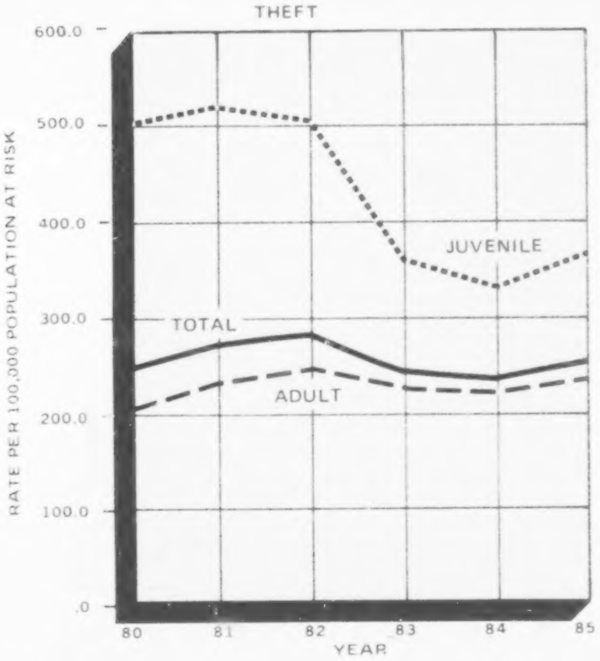
The sharp decline in the juvenile arrest rate minimally impacts the total arrest rate since adults account for about two-thirds of the burglary arrests (67.0 percent).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.3 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.8 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 7.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 10.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 55,900 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 81.4 percent (45,484).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 18.6 percent (10,416).

Theft arrest rates increased for the first time since the 1983 law change which raised the felony theft value to over $400.

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.1 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 26.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

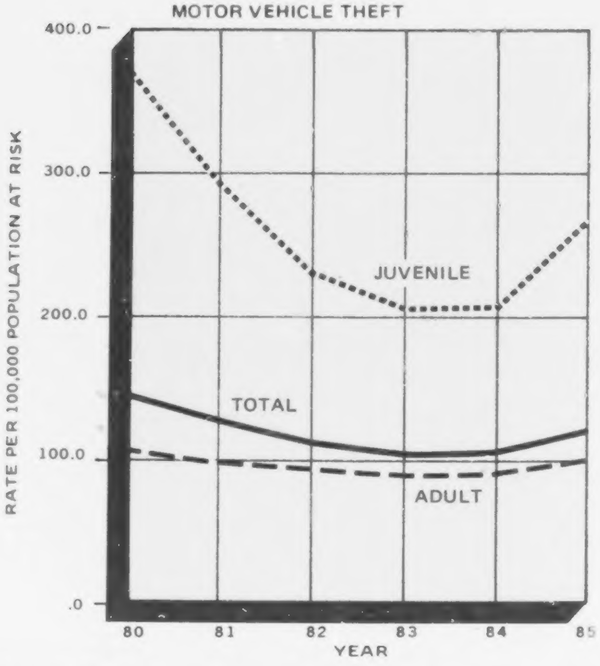
- There was a 15.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was an 11.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 29.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 27,071 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 71.8 percent (19,437).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 28.2 percent (7,634).

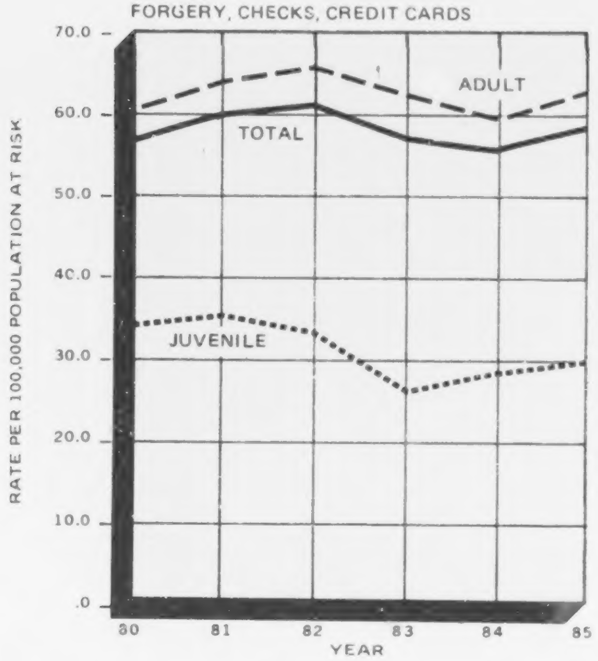
Following a three-year decline of almost 45 percent, juvenile motor vehicle theft arrest rates are on the upswing with a sharp increase in 1985.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Forgery, Checks, and Credit Card Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 3.7 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 12,983 arrests for forgery, checks, and credit cards:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.4 percent (12,125).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.6 percent (858).

ARRESTS

Arson Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.8 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

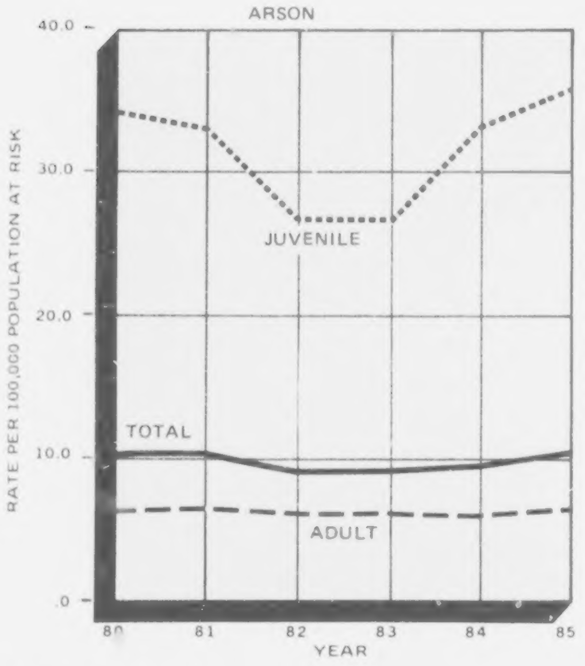
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an 8.4 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 10.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 7.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 2,272 arrests for arson:

- Adult arrests accounted for 55.3 percent (1,257).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 44.7 percent (1,015).

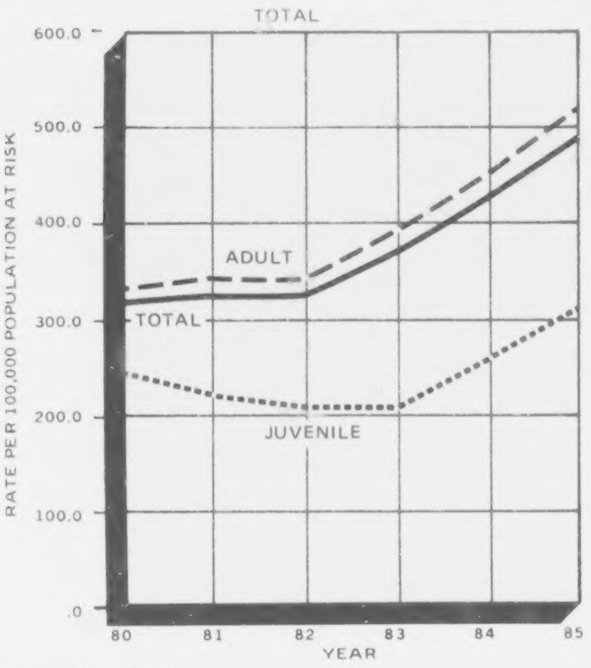
FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

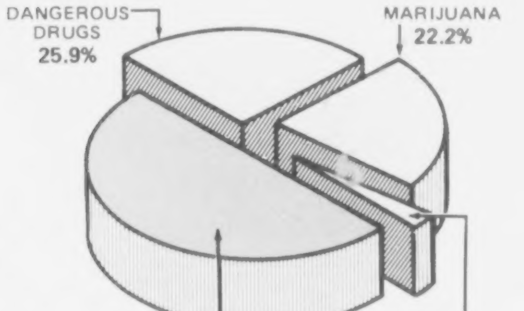
After a sharp decrease, juvenile arrest rates have returned to the 1980 level.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

Drug Law Violation Arrests, 1980-1985

Drug law violations include narcotics (heroin, cocaine, etc.), marijuana, dangerous drugs (barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.), and "other" drug law violations.

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 21 (page 125),

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 54.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 56.3 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 28.9 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 15.2 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 14.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 21.6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 108,729 felony arrests for drug law violations:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 50.7 percent (55,155).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 22.2 percent (24,182).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 25.9 percent (28,139).
- Other drug law violation arrests accounted for 1.2 percent (1,253).

Since 1982, both adult and juvenile arrest rates for drug law violations have increased more than 50 percent.

Drug Law Violation Arrests (continued)

Of 108,729 felony arrests for drug law violations reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 91.7 percent (99,752).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 8.3 percent (8,977).

Of the 55,155 felony arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.7 percent (51,687).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (3,468).

Of the 24,182 felony arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.9 percent (20,784).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.1 percent (3,398).

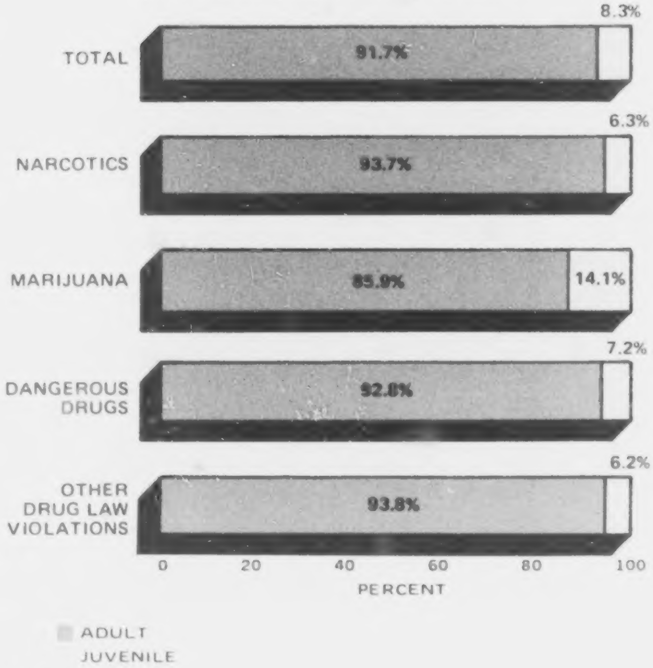
Of the 28,139 felony arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.8 percent (26,106).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.2 percent (2,033).

Of the 1,253 felony arrests for other drug law violations:

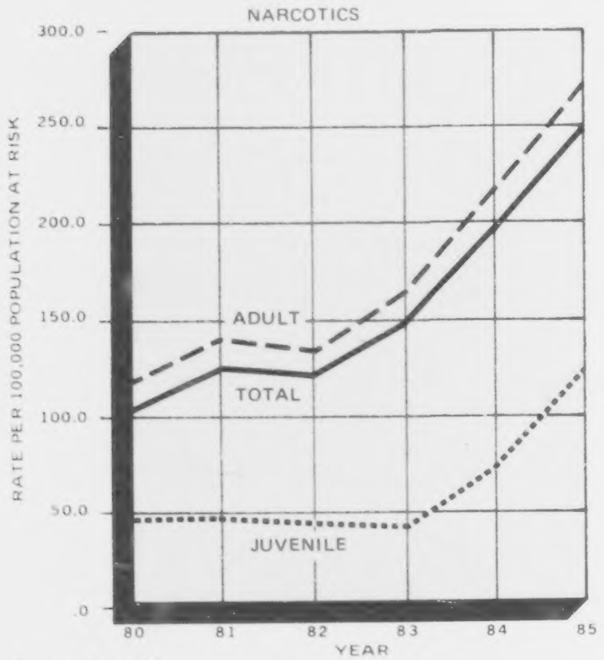
- Adult arrests accounted for 93.8 percent (1,175).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.2 percent (78).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21

Narcotic Arrests

The narcotics category includes heroin, cocaine, etc.

From 1980 to 1985:

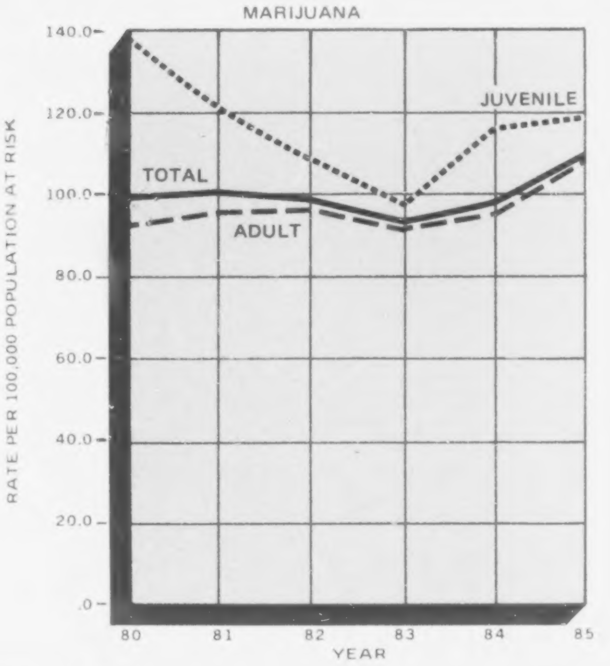
- There was a 138.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 134.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 163.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 28.1 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 25.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 70.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

The overall rate increase in total drug law violation arrests was largely due to the increase in narcotic arrests (up 138.9 percent from 1980).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Marijuana Arrests

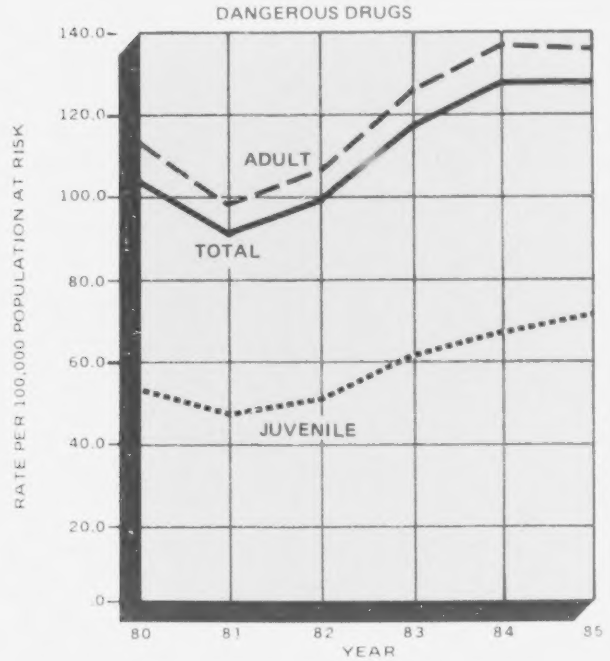
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 9.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 15.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 14.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an 11.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 13.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 2.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

The dangerous drugs category includes barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 21.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 19.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 32.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a .2 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 6.3 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

ARRESTS

Other Drug Law Violation Arrests

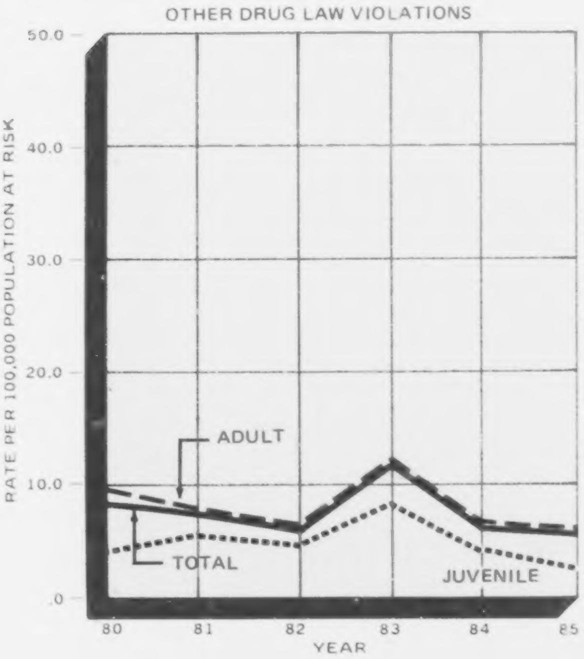
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 35.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 37.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 35.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 16.2 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 15.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 35.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

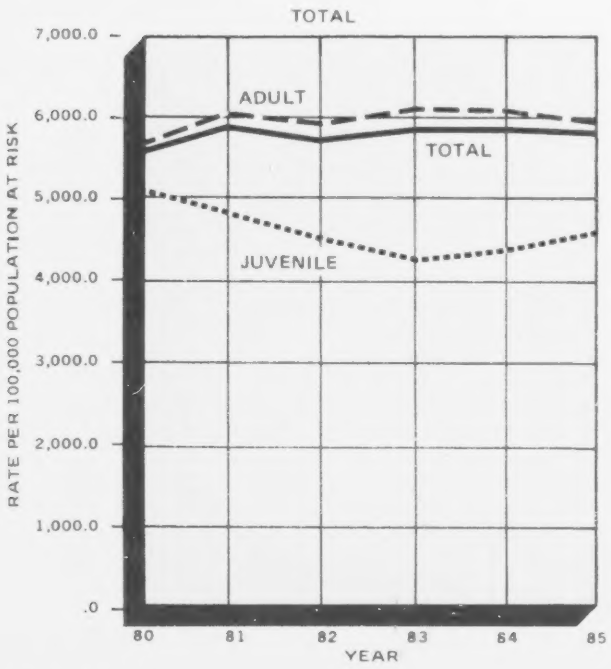
FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Note: Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

Source: Table 21.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 23 (page 127),

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 3.5 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 5.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 9.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 1.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

Misdemeanor Arrests (continued)

In 1985, of 1,276,594 misdemeanor arrests reported:

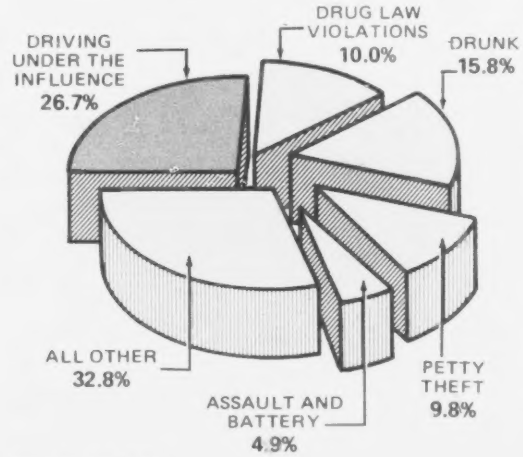
- Assault and battery accounted for 4.9 percent (63,020).
- Petty theft accounted for 9.8 percent (124,859).
- Drug law violations accounted for 10.0 percent (128,021).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 15.8 percent (201,321).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 26.7 percent (340,481).
- "All other" offenses accounted for 32.8 percent (418,892).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 89.7 percent (1,144,927).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.3 percent (131,667).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985

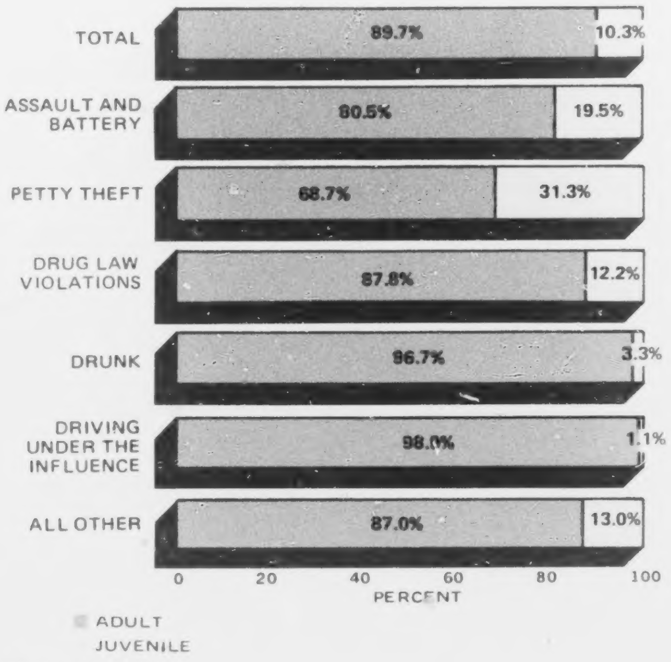
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 22

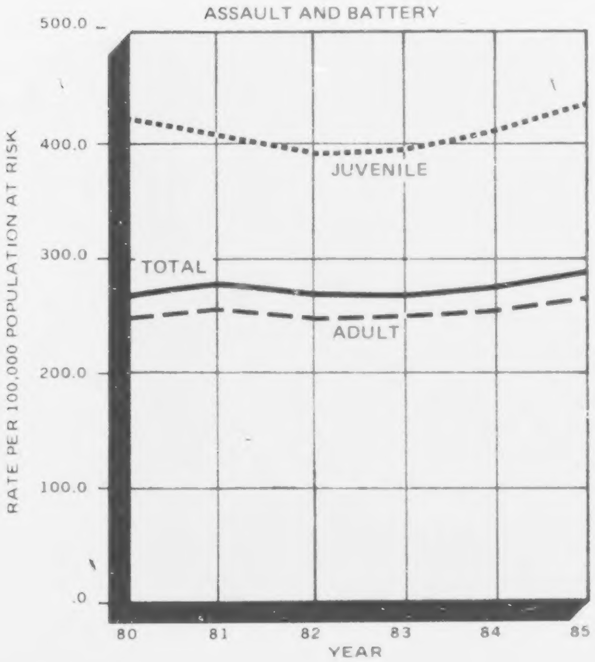
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985

Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 22.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Assault and Battery Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 4.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.4 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.2 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 4.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 63,020 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 80.5 percent (50,747).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 19.5 percent (12,273).

Petty Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.5 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 9.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

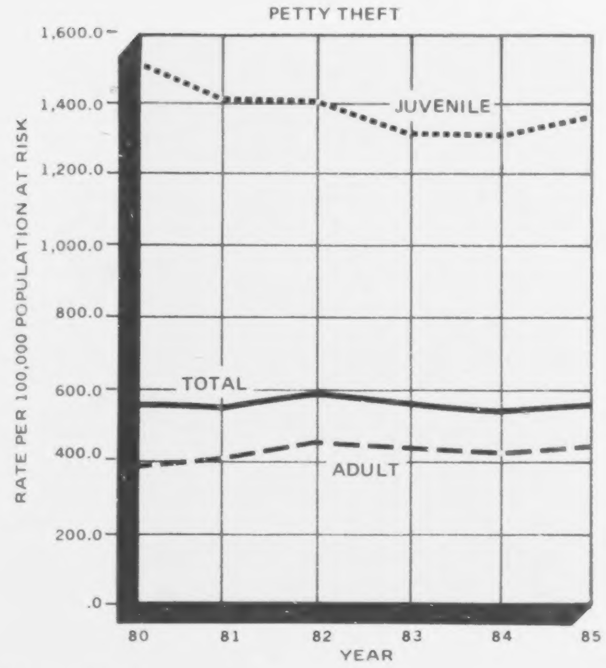
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.4 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 124,859 arrests for petty theft:

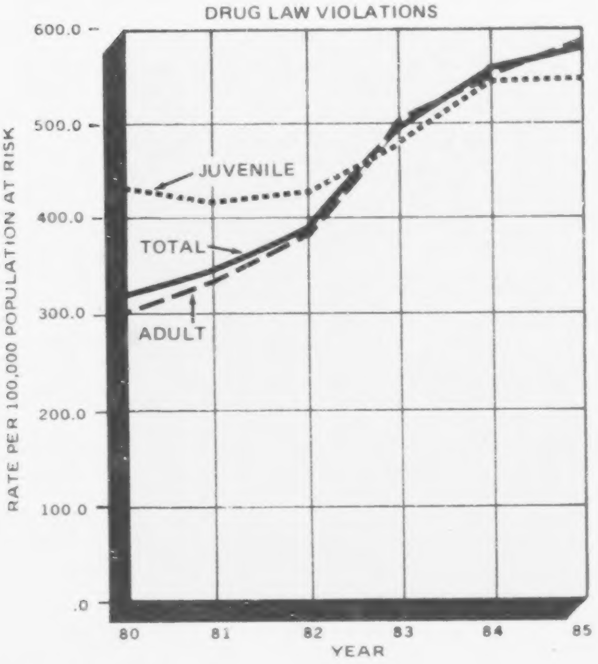
- Adult arrests accounted for 68.7 percent (85,779).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 31.3 percent (39,080).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Drug Law Violation Arrests

This category includes arrests for marijuana and "other" drug law violations such as possession of paraphernalia and being under the influence of drugs.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 79.6 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 92.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was an 8.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a .6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 128,021 arrests for drug law violations:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.8 percent (112,438).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.2 percent (15,583).

1985 drug law violation arrests registered the largest increase in rate of the misdemeanor offenses shown (up 7.8 percent from 1984 and 79.6 percent from 1980).

Drunk Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 23.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 23.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 40.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

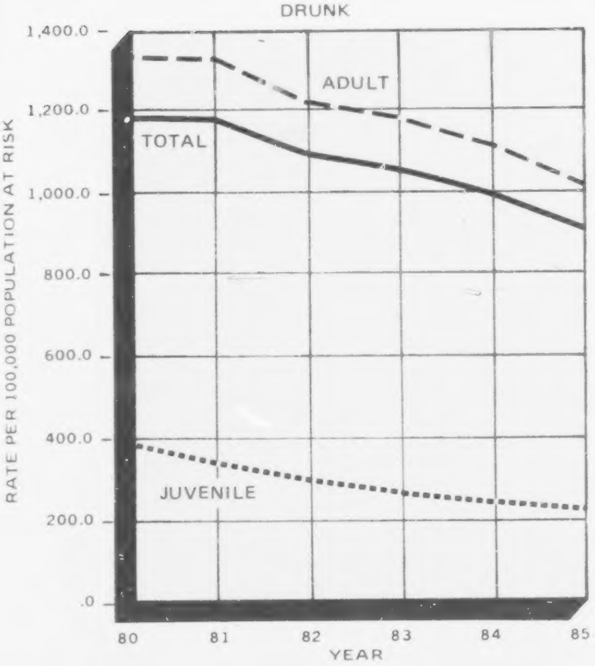
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an 8.7 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 9.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 201,321 arrests for drunk offenses:

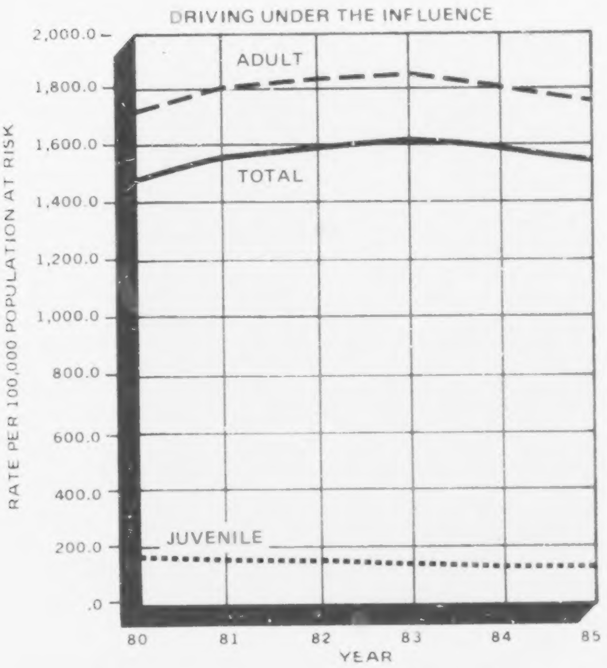
- Adult arrests accounted for 96.7 percent (194,732).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.3 percent (6,589).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

This category includes arrests for driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor, driving under the influence of drugs, or the combined influence of intoxicating liquor and any drug.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 2.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 20.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 3.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 2.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 340,481 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 98.9 percent (336,679).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 1.1 percent (3,802).

Since peaking in 1983, driving under the influence arrest rates have declined.

ARRESTS

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees, 1985

Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

As shown in Table 27 (page 131),

Sex of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Males accounted for 84.6 percent (1,429,594).
- Females accounted for 15.4 percent (260,673).

Of the 1,429,594 males arrested,

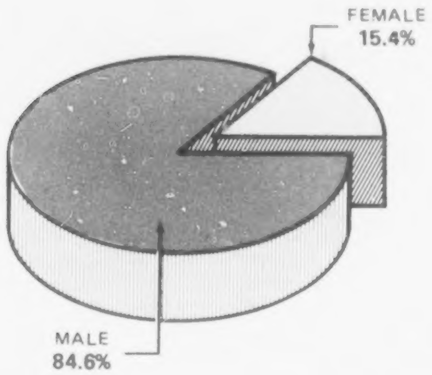
- Felony offenses accounted for 24.8 percent (354,996).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 75.2 percent (1,074,598).

And, of the 260,673 females arrested,

- Felony offenses accounted for 22.5 percent (58,677).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 77.5 percent (201,996).

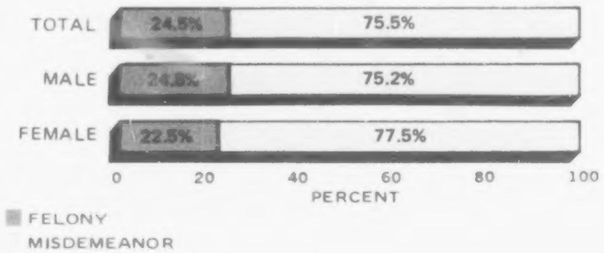
PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985

SEX



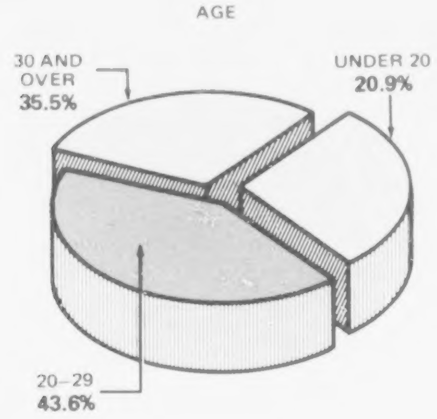
Source: Table 27.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Sex of Arrestee



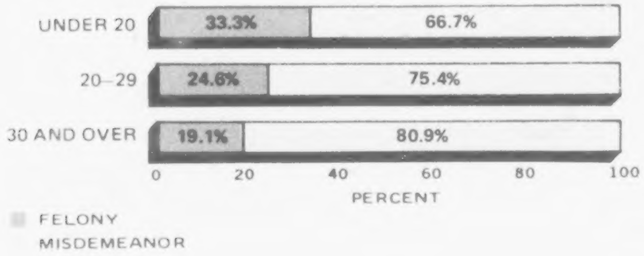
Source: Table 27.

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985



Source: Table 27.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Age of Arrestee



Source: Table 27.

Age of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Those under 20 years of age accounted for 20.9 percent (353,019).
- Those 20–29 years of age accounted for 43.6 percent (737,456).
- Those 30 years of age and over accounted for 35.5 percent (599,792).

Of the 353,019 arrestees under 20 years of age,

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.3 percent (117,379).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.7 percent (235,640).

Of the 737,456 arrestees 20–29 years of age,

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.6 percent (181,637).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 75.4 percent (555,819).

And, of the 599,792 arrestees 30 years of age and over,

- Felony arrests accounted for 19.1 percent (114,657).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 80.9 percent (485,135).

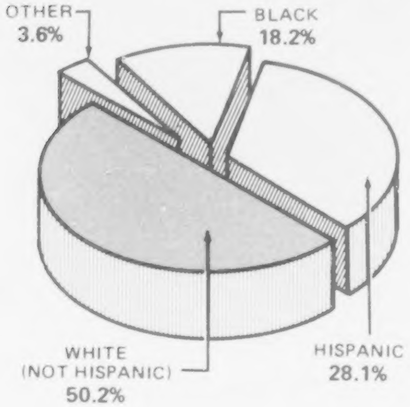
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- White (not Hispanic) arrestees accounted for 50.2 percent (847,898).
- Hispanic arrestees accounted for 28.1 percent (475,185).
- Black arrestees accounted for 18.2 percent (307,056).
- Other race/ethnic groups accounted for 3.6 percent (60,128).

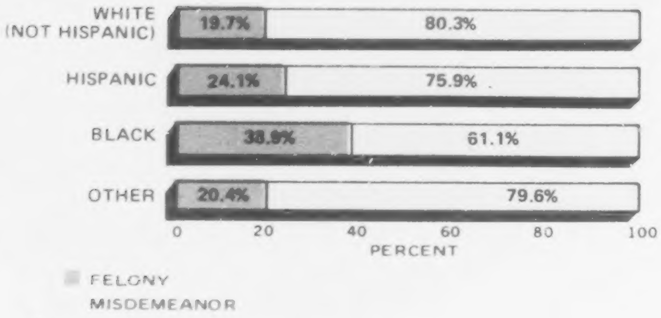
PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985

RACE/ETHNIC GROUP



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 27

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



Source: Table 27

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee (continued)

Of the 847,898 whites (not Hispanic),

- Felony arrests accounted for 19.7 percent (167,314).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 80.3 percent (680,584).

Of the 475,185 Hispanics,

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.1 percent (114,582).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 75.9 percent (360,603).

Of the 307,056 blacks,

- Felony arrests accounted for 38.9 percent (119,511).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 61.1 percent (187,545).

And, of the 60,128 persons grouped as other,

- Felony arrests accounted for 20.4 percent (12,266).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 79.6 percent (47,862).

ARRESTS

Discussion of changes in arrest rates based on different at-risk populations

An arrest rate is the ratio of the number of reported arrests to the population at risk. The three comparison populations used in the Arrests section of this report are: adults (18 years of age and over), juveniles (10–17 years of age), and total (10 years of age and over). If, in calculating periodic changes in arrest rates of any one of these three populations, the size of the population remained constant:

- The arrest rate in any given year would be larger than that of a previous year if the number of arrests reported that year was larger than that of the previous year.

- The arrest rate in any given year would be smaller than that of a previous year if the number of arrests reported that year was smaller than that of the previous year.

However, if the number of arrests remained constant and the size of the population changed,

- The arrest rate in any given year would be smaller than that of a previous year if the population increased.

- The arrest rate in any given year would be larger than that of a previous year if the population decreased.

ARRESTS

Because both the number of arrests and the at-risk populations upon which adult and juvenile arrest rates are based are independent, one would not expect any relationship between the percent change in adult and juvenile arrest rates from one year to another. However, because total arrest rates are based on the sums of both adult and juvenile arrests and adult and juvenile at-risk populations, one would expect the percent change in the total arrest rate from one year to another to reflect percent changes in adult and juvenile arrest rates during the same time period. It does, but the relationship is complex. This complexity is attributed to the fact that percent change in the total arrest rate from one year to another is the result of independent changes in *both* the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles in those years. Consequently, in some instances, it is extremely difficult to relate either the magnitude or the direction (positive or negative) of the change in the total arrest rate with those of changes in adult and juvenile arrest rates.

For example, in the analysis of total arrests on page 27, it was stated that from 1980 to 1985 there was a 2.9 percent increase in the total arrest rate, and, during the same period, there was a 6.5 percent increase in the adult arrest rate, and a 12.9 percent decrease in the juvenile arrest rate.

The apparent inconsistency between changes in the total arrest rate and adult and juvenile arrest rates can best be understood by mathematically showing exactly how each occurred.

ARRESTS

FORMULAS

The raw data for the illustration which follows is taken from arrest data presented in Table 15 and annual at-risk populations shown in Table 67.

Total Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1{,}542{,}850 \text{ (arrests)}}{20{,}396{,}859 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 7{,}564.2 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1{,}716{,}040 \text{ (arrests)}}{22{,}053{,}576 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 7{,}781.2 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{7{,}781.2 - 7{,}564.2}{7{,}564.2} \times 100 = 2.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Adult Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1{,}260{,}324 \text{ (arrests)}}{17{,}356{,}683 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 7{,}261.3 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1{,}485{,}079 \text{ (arrests)}}{19{,}200{,}335 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 7{,}734.7 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{7{,}734.7 - 7{,}261.3}{7{,}261.3} \times 100 = 6.5 \text{ percent.}$$

Juvenile Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{282{,}526 \text{ (arrests)}}{3{,}040{,}176 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 9{,}293.1 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

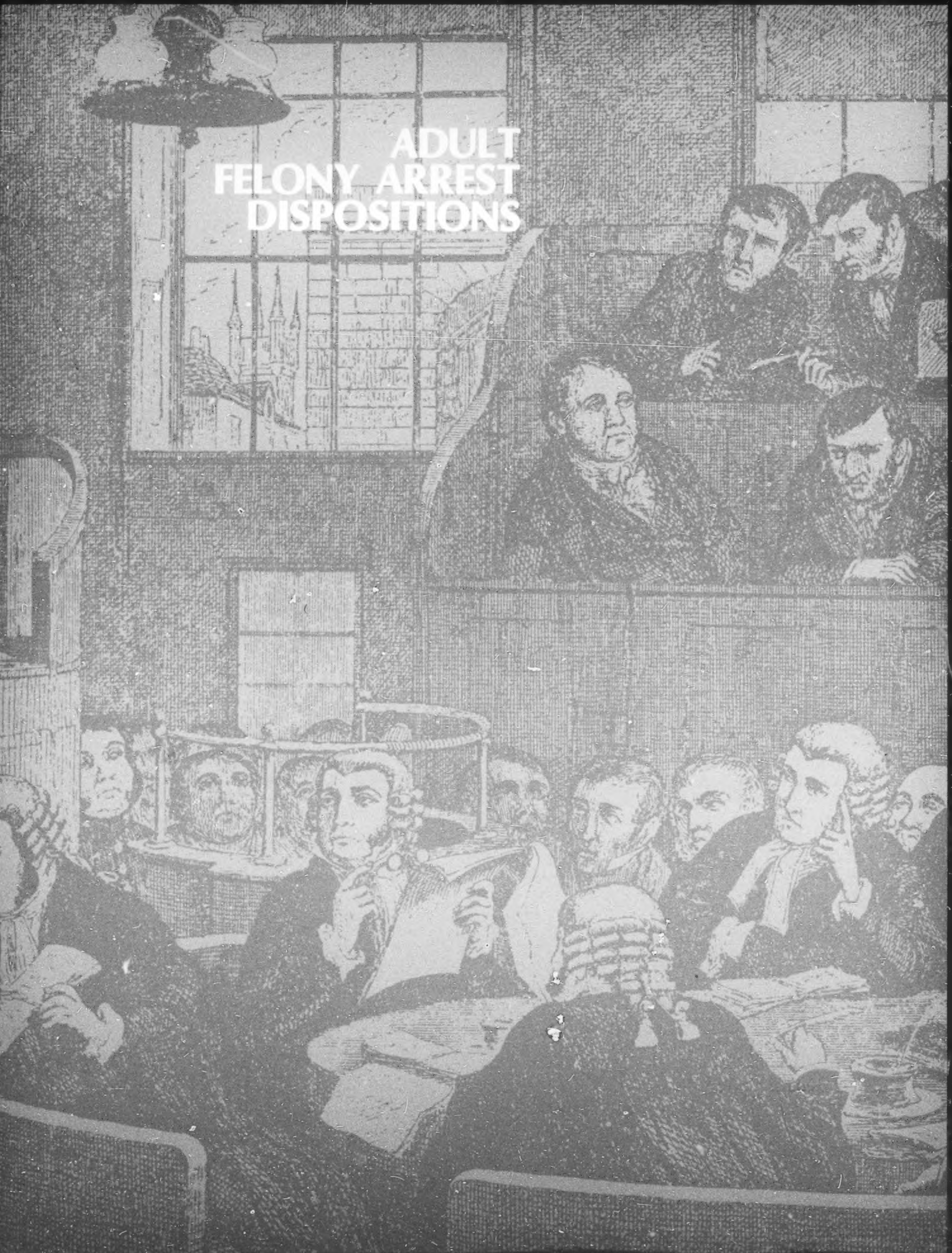
For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{230{,}961 \text{ (arrests)}}{2{,}853{,}241 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100{,}000 = 8{,}094.7 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{8{,}094.7 - 9{,}293.1}{9{,}293.1} \times 100 = -12.9 \text{ percent.}$$

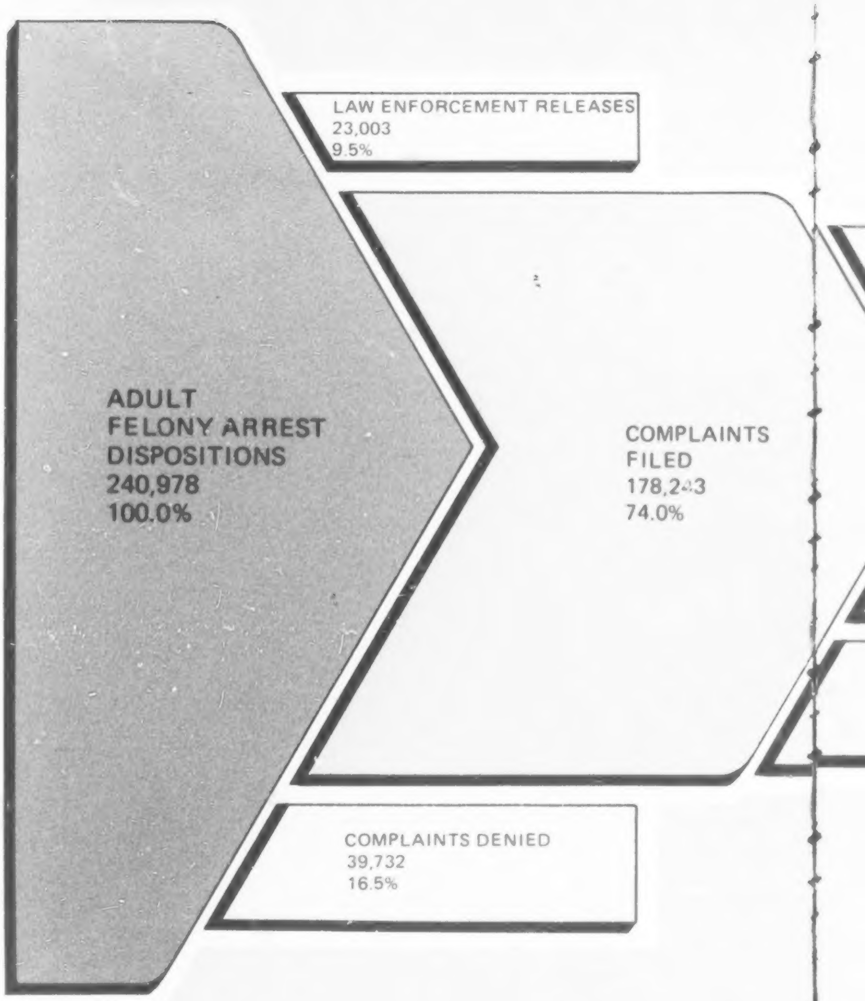
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS



ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) System in California describes the aggregate experience of adults arrested for felony offenses from their arrest through final disposition. Data pertain specifically to the 240,978 adult felony arrests reaching final disposition in 1985 which were reported to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS). We estimate that this number represents approximately 75 percent of all adult felony arrests receiving final dispositions in 1985. Similar levels of reporting also occurred in previous years. The Data Limitations Section of this report contains additional information about this. Despite less than complete reporting, the arrest dispositions which were received by the Department of Justice generally describe the statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system in 1985.

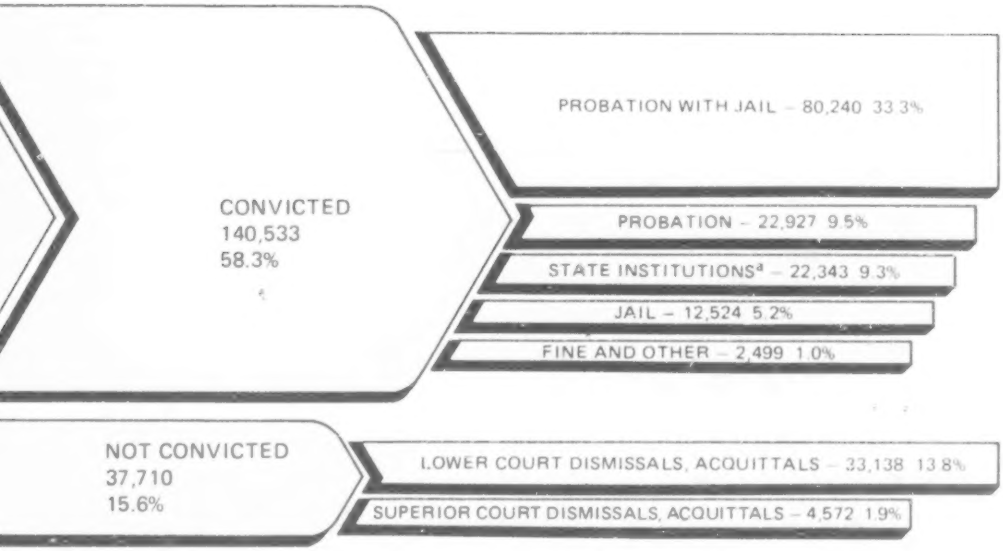
The flow chart displays the processing of felony arrest dispositions reported for 1985. After arrest, the subject is released by the arresting agency or referred to the prosecutor, who determines if enough evidence is available to justify filing a complaint. The arrestee is released by the prosecutor or referred to court for adjudication. Either dismissal, acquittal, or conviction occurs at the court level.



[a] State institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Source: Table 36.


CONVICTED
140,533
58.3%
PROBATION WITH JAIL – 80,240 33.3%
PROBATION – 22,927 9.5%
STATE INSTITUTIONS[a] – 22,343 9.3%
JAIL – 12,524 5.2%
FINE AND OTHER – 2,499 1.0%
NOT CONVICTED
37,710
15.6%
LOWER COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS – 33,138 13.8%
SUPERIOR COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS – 4,572 1.9%

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases declined from 10.6 percent to 9.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied rose from 14.8 percent to 16.5 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals declined from 18.9 percent to 15.6 percent.
- Convictions rose from 55.8 percent to 58.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases declined from 9.6 percent to 9.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied declined from 16.9 percent to 16.5 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals decreased from 16.4 percent to 15.6 percent.
- Convictions increased from 57.2 percent to 58.3 percent.

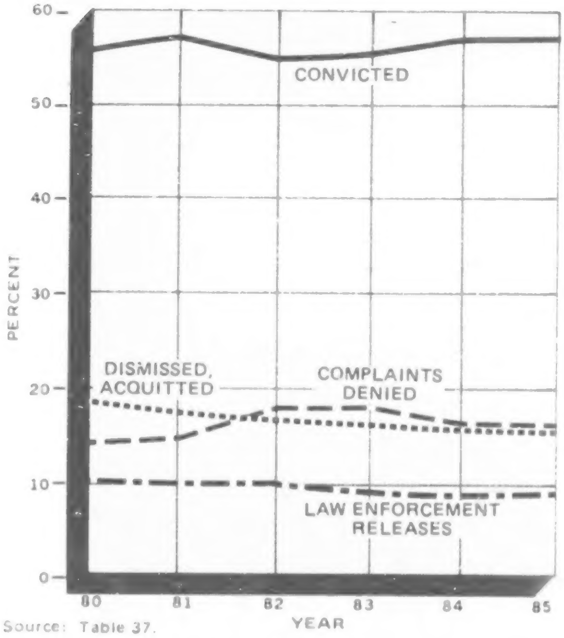
In 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions, broken down by arrest offense category:

- Violent crime arrests showed the greatest percentage of law enforcement releases (12.2 percent).
- Drug law violation arrests and violent crime arrests showed the largest percentages of complaints denied (21.2 and 20.7 percent, respectively).
- Property crime arrests showed the highest rate of convictions (66.6 percent).

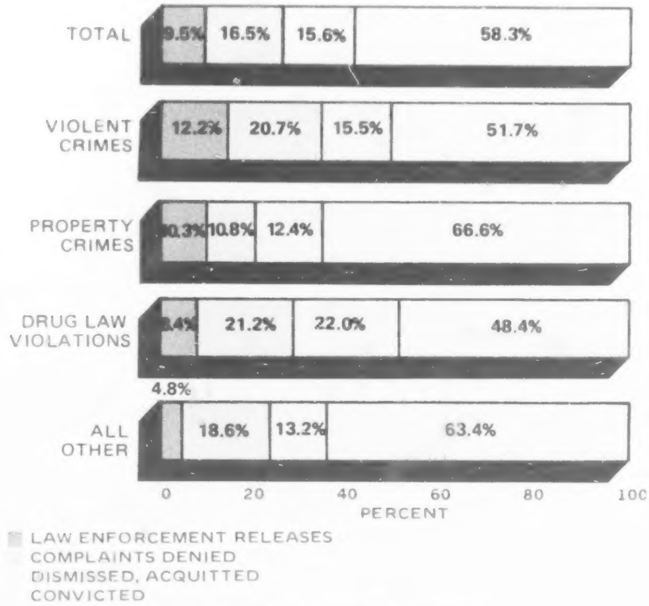
The percentage of adult felony arrest dispositions resulting in convictions has increased steadily since 1982.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year



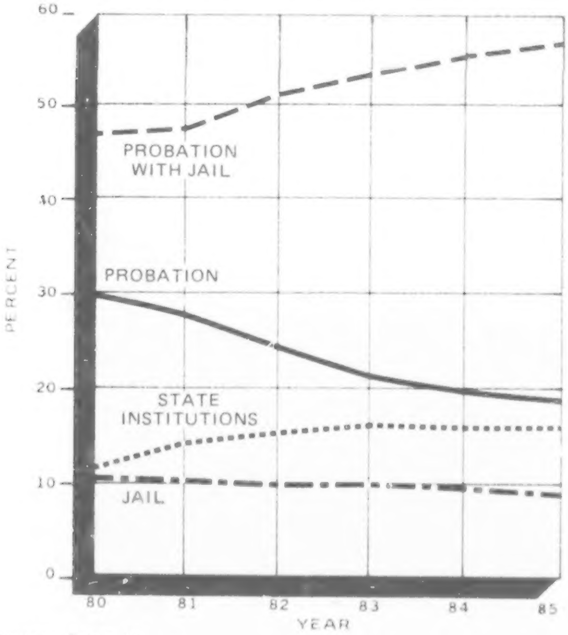
Source: Table 37.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1985
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition



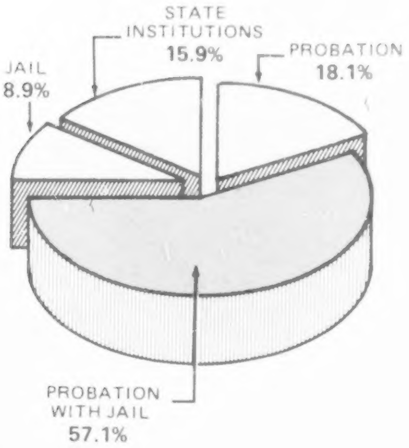
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 38.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980–1985
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- State institutions sentences increased from 12.0 percent to 15.9 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 29.9 percent to 18.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 47.3 percent to 57.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased somewhat, from 10.9 percent to 8.9 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- State institutions sentences increased from 15.8 percent to 15.9 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 19.7 percent to 18.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 55.2 percent to 57.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 9.3 percent to 8.9 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- Probation with jail sentences were received by more than half of all convicted adult felony arrestees (57.1 percent).
- Jail sentences accounted for only 8.9 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Crimes

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 27.8 percent to 32.8 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 20.3 percent to 12.7 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 43.2 percent to 48.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased somewhat, from 8.7 percent to 6.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

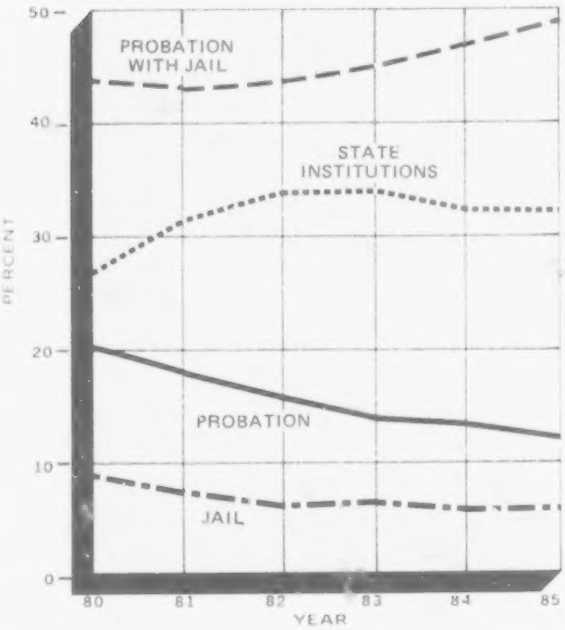
- State institutions sentences decreased from 32.9 percent to 32.8 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 14.0 percent to 12.7 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 46.9 percent to 48.1 percent.
- Jail sentences increased slightly from 6.2 percent to 6.3 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

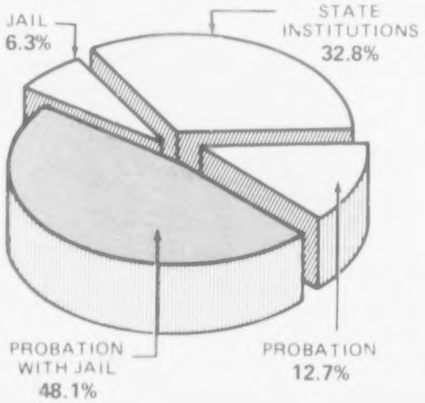
- Probation with jail sentences and state institutions sentences were the most frequent (48.1 percent and 32.8 percent, respectively).

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Type of Sentence by Year

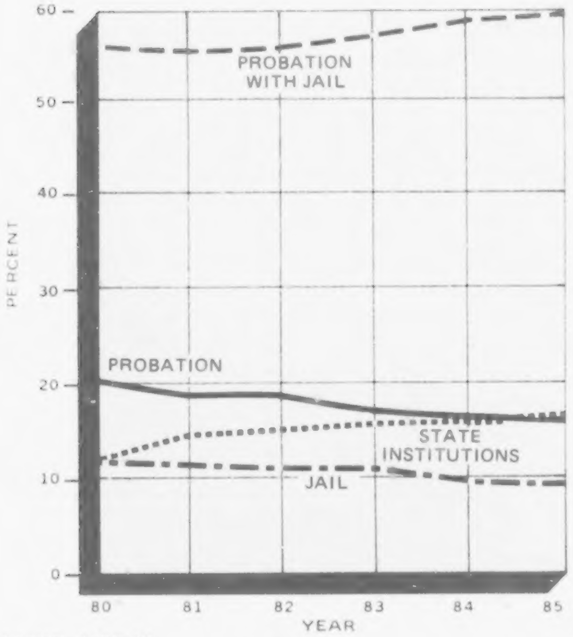


Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Sentence

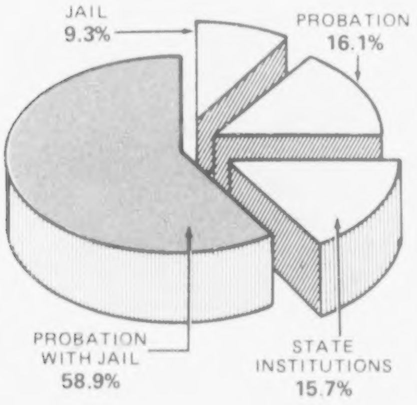


Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 40.



ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
Type of Sentence by Year

Source: Table 39.



ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Sentence

Source: Table 40

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Crimes

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 11.8 percent to 15.7 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 20.9 percent to 16.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 55.8 percent to 58.9 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 11.5 percent to 9.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 15.5 percent to 15.7 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 16.7 percent to 16.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 58.2 percent to 58.9 percent.
- Jail sentences declined from 9.6 percent to 9.3 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (58.9 percent).
- Jail sentences were least frequent (9.3 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Law Violations

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug law violations:

- State institutions sentences increased from 6.7 percent to 12.1 percent.
- Probation sentences decreased from 35.9 percent to 12.8 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 47.0 percent to 67.5 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 10.4 percent to 7.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug law violations:

- State institutions sentences increased from 11.3 percent to 12.1 percent.
- Probation sentences decreased from 16.8 percent to 12.8 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 62.7 percent to 67.5 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 9.2 percent to 7.6 percent.

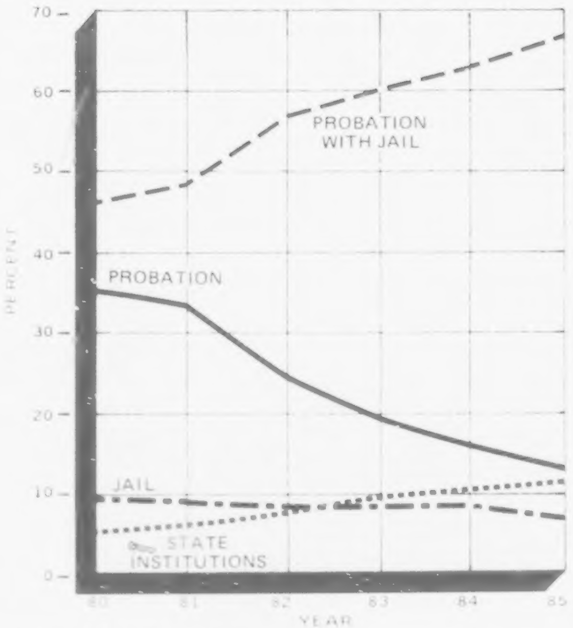
In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug law violations:

- Probation with jail sentences were given for the majority of these convictions (67.5 percent).
- Jail sentences were given for only 7.6 percent of these convictions.

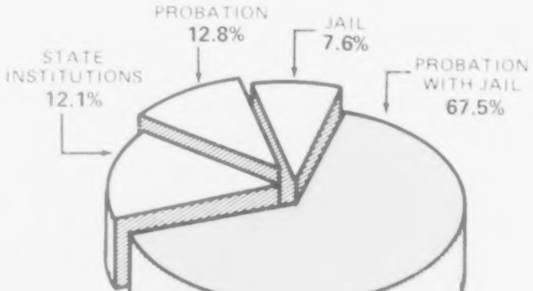
The greatest shift in sentence trends during the past six years for drug law violations has been from probation to probation with jail.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980 - 1985
Type of Sentence by Year



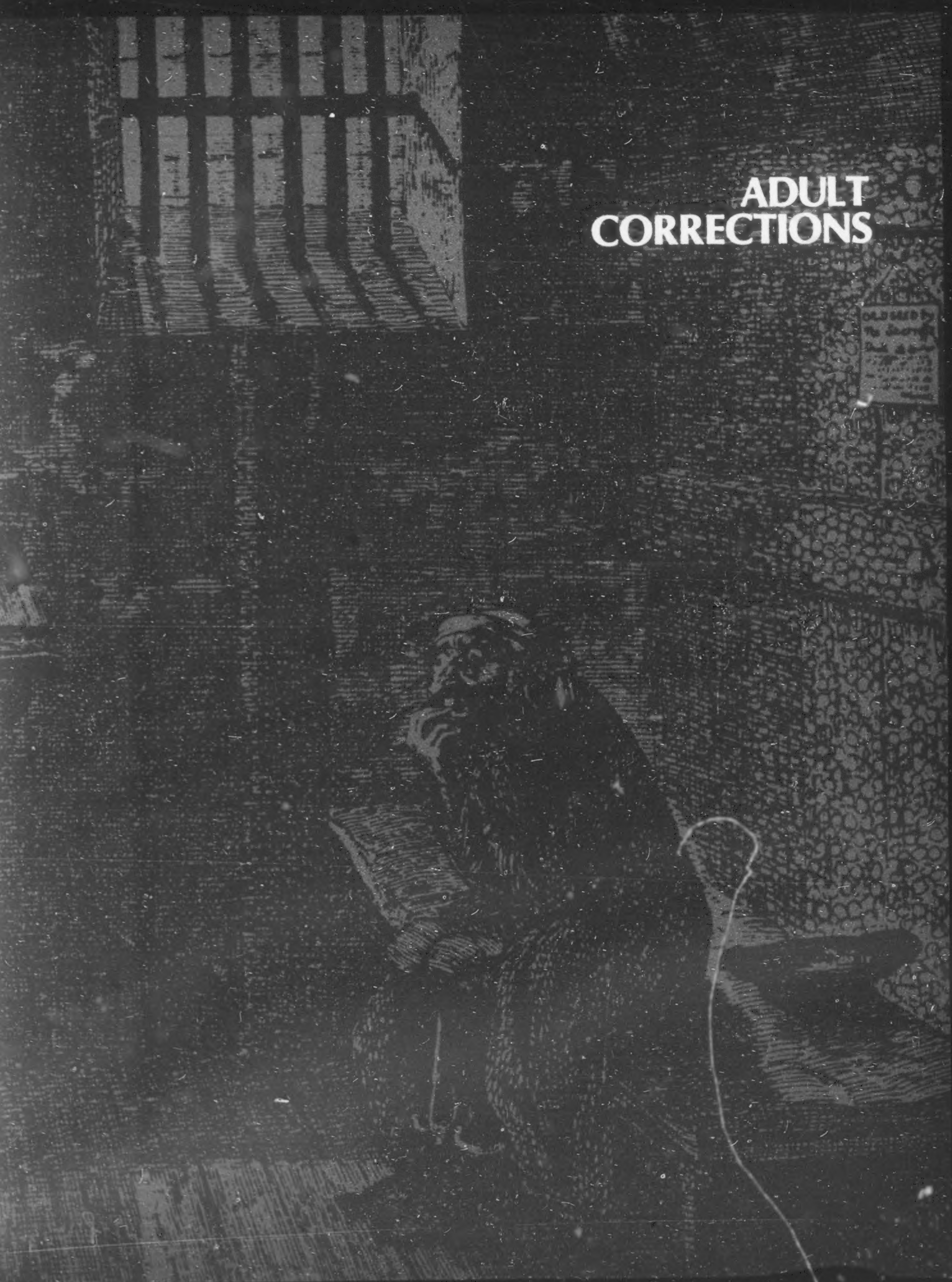
Source: Table 39

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40

ADULT CORRECTIONS



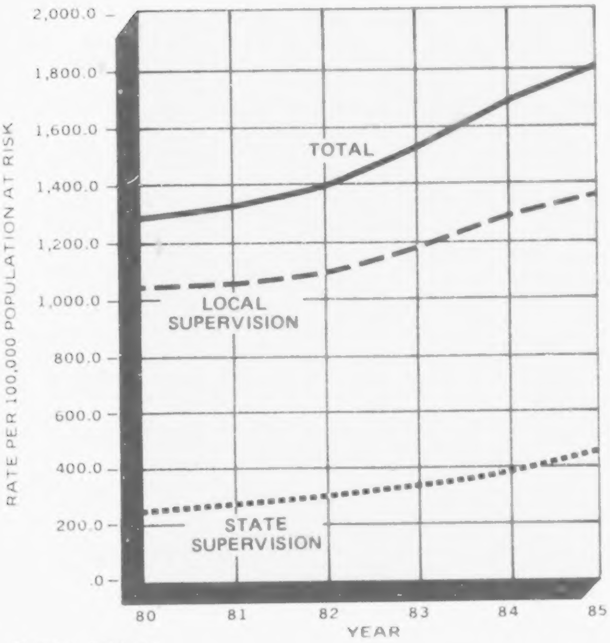
ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults convicted in California courts are usually placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC), the California Youth Authority (CYA), the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC), and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

Supervision data are obtained annually by a one-day count of persons either in state or local institutions, or on parole, probation, or outpatient status.

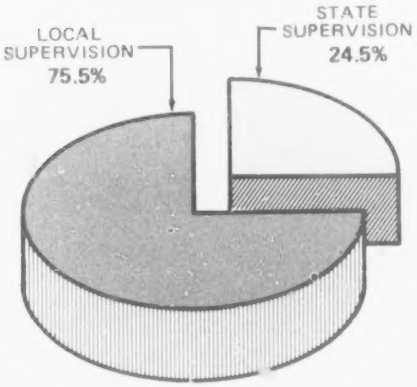
Population rates discussed in this section are based on the adult at-risk population, 18 years of age and older.

ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION, 1980–1985
Total, State, and Local Supervision
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

Adults Under State and Local Supervision, 1980-1985

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 39.1 percent increase in the rate of adults under supervision.
- There was a 74.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 30.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under local supervision.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.0 percent rate increase in adults under supervision.
- There was a 13.1 percent rate increase in adults under state supervision and a 5.1 percent rate increase in adults under local supervision.

In 1985, of 346,269 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 24.5 percent (84,767).
- Local supervision accounted for 75.5 percent (261,502).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults Under State Supervision

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 70.8 percent increase in the rate of adults in institutions.
- There was an 80.9 percent increase in the rate of adults on parole or outpatient status.

From 1984 to 1985:

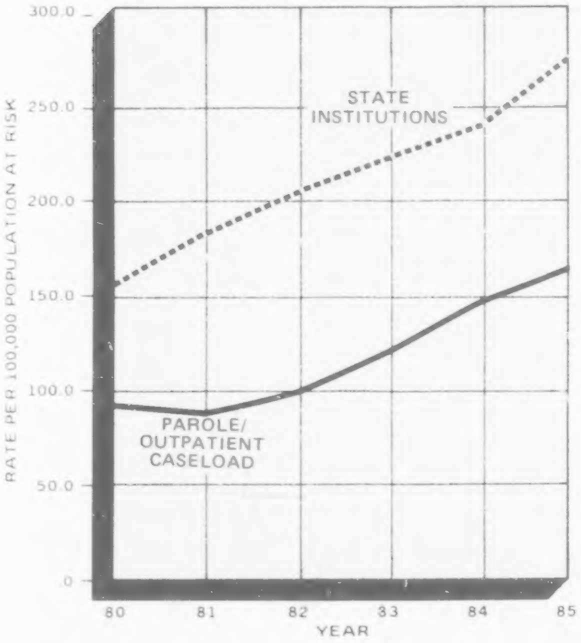
- There was a 13.6 percent rate increase in adults in institutions.
- There was a 12.5 percent rate increase in adults on parole or outpatient status.

In 1985, of 84,767 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 62.2 percent (52,747).
- Those on parole or outpatient status accounted for 37.8 percent (32,020).

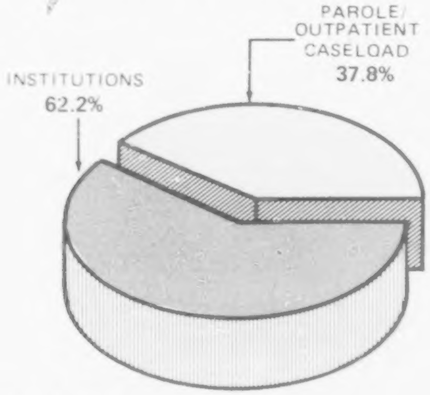
The rate of adults in state institutions has increased each year since 1980.

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1980–1985
Institutions and Parole/Outpatient Caseload
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults Under Local Supervision

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 53.6 percent increase in the rate of adults in county and city jails and camps.
- There was a 25.9 percent increase in the rate of adults on probation.

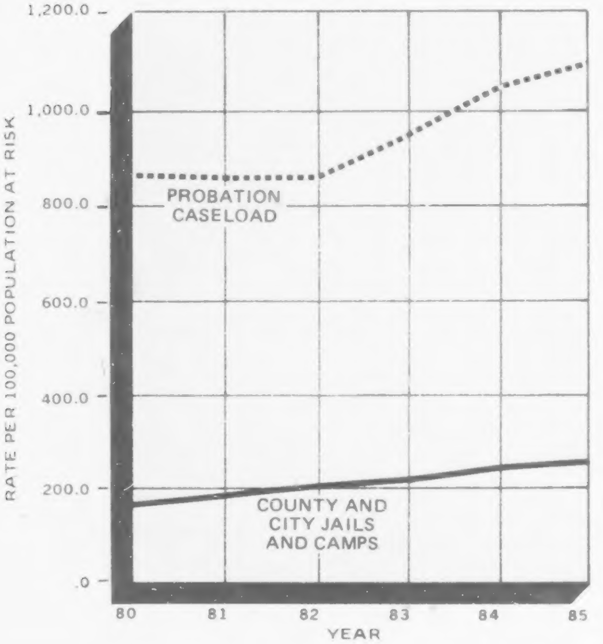
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 6.1 percent rate increase in adults in county and city jails and camps.
- There was a 4.9 percent rate increase in adults on probation.

In 1985, of 261,502 adults under local supervision:

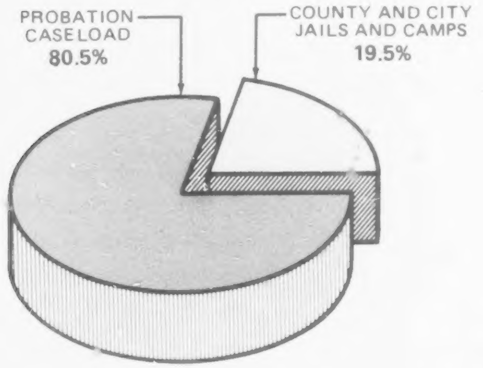
- Those in county and city jails and camps accounted for 19.5 percent (51,053). Of these,
  - There were 26,186 serving sentences.
  - There were 24,867 awaiting trial.
- Those on probation accounted for 80.5 percent (210,449).

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980–1985
City and County Jails and Camps and Probation Caseload
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adult Probation Caseload

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of adults on active probation caseload increased 39.3 percent.

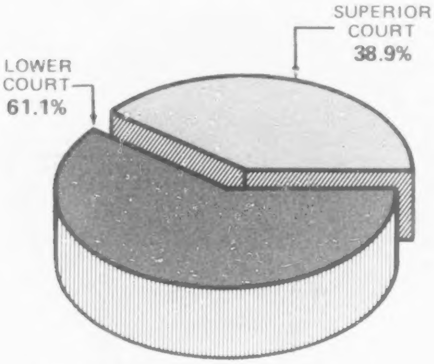
From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of adults on active probation caseload increased 6.6 percent.

In 1985, of 210,449 adults on probation:

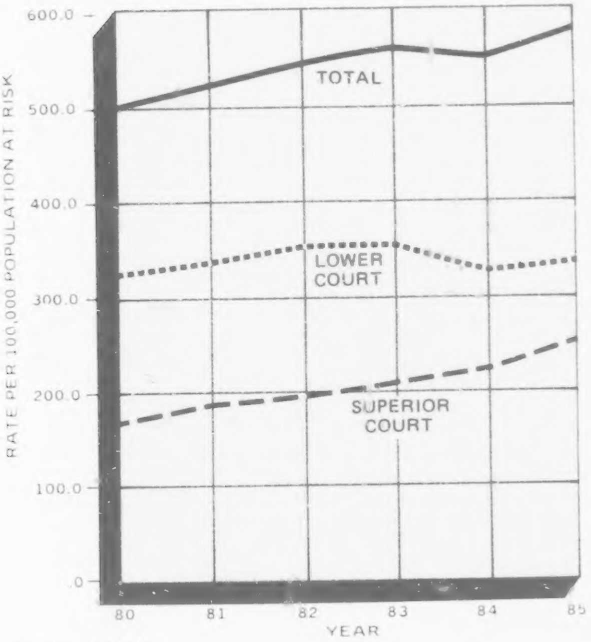
- There were 38.9 percent (81,921) sentenced from superior court.
- There were 61.1 percent (128,528) sentenced from lower court.

ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOAD, 1985



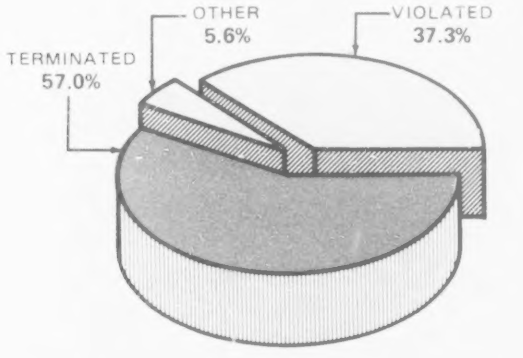
Source: Table 49.

ADULTS PLACED ON PROBATION, 1980–1985
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 50.

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1985



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 50.

Adults Placed on and Removed from Probation

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 16.6 percent increase in the rate of adults placed on probation.
- There was a 43.8 percent increase in the rate of adults sentenced from superior court and a 2.5 percent increase in the rate of adults sentenced from lower court.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in adults placed on probation.
- There was a 10.2 percent rate increase in adults sentenced from superior court and a 3.0 percent rate increase in adults sentenced from lower court.

In 1985, there were 111,529 adults placed on probation and 96,944 adults removed from probation. Of the adults removed from probation:

- Those who completed their terms of probation accounted for 57.0 percent (55,272).
- Those who violated their probation accounted for 37.3 percent (36,208).
- Those who were removed for other reasons, such as transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, and appeals accounted for 5.6 percent (5,464).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults Committed to State Institutions

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 68.4 percent increase in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was an 84.0 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 69.7 percent rate increase for CRC and a 29.9 percent rate decrease for CYA commitments.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 19.2 percent rate increase in institutions.
- There was an 18.3 percent rate increase in prison commitments. CRC and CYA commitments increased 21.7 and 36.7 percent in rate, respectively.

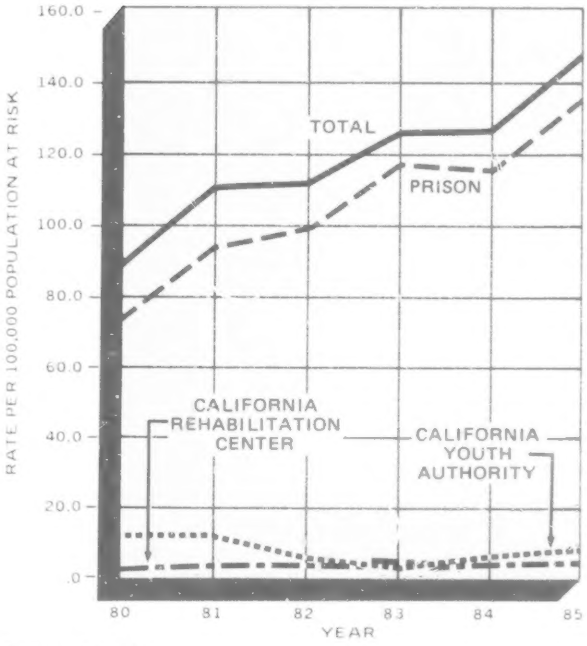
In 1985, of 28,555 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 82.2 percent (23,475).
- Parolees returned with new commitments accounted for 17.8 percent (5,080).

And,

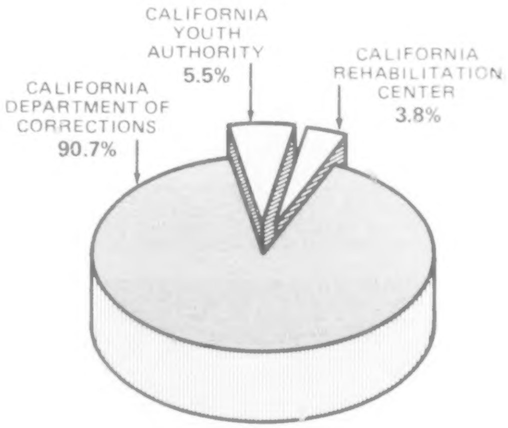
- Commitments to CDC (prison) accounted for 90.7 percent (25,906).
- Commitments to CRC accounted for 3.8 percent (1,075).
- Commitments to CYA accounted for 5.5 percent (1,574).

ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER, AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1985
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 51.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1985



Source: Table 51.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

George Cruikshank

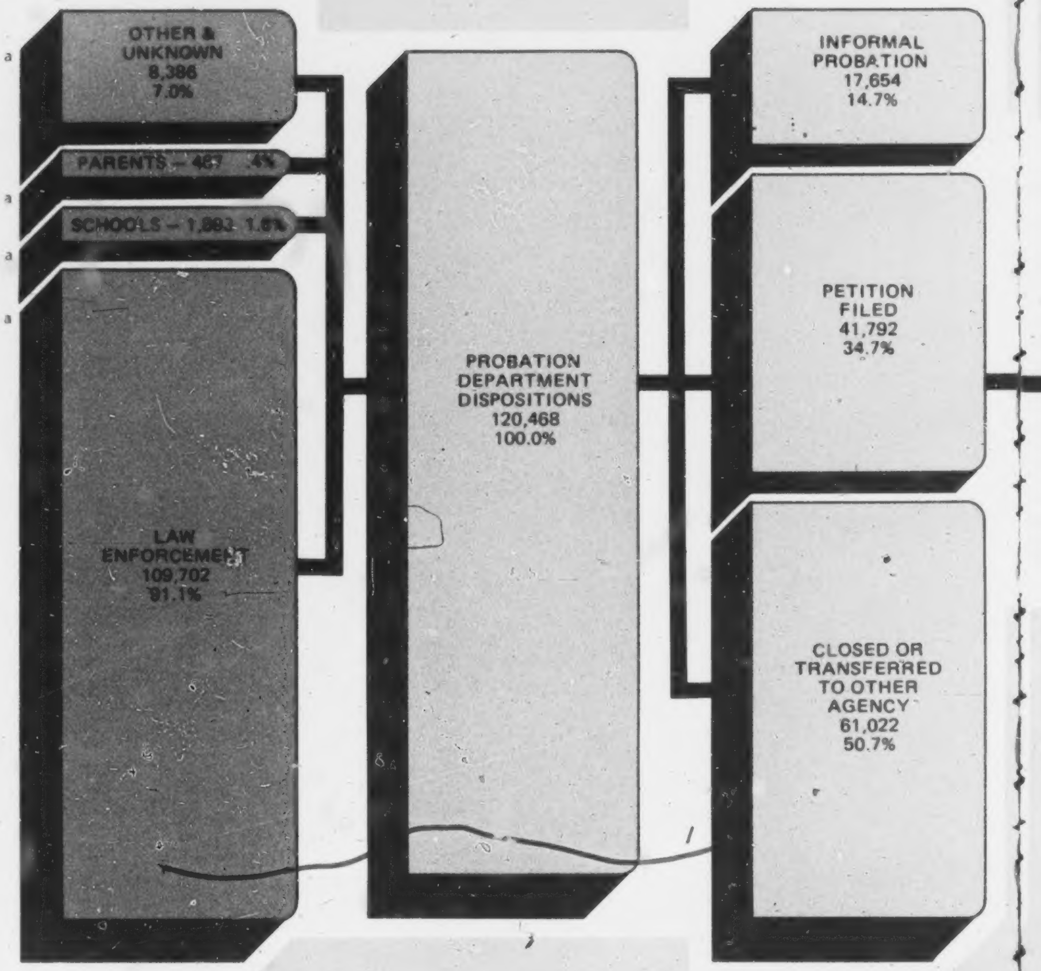
JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

The juvenile justice system in California differs from the adult system in the type of offenders received and the manner in which it processes them. The juvenile system receives persons under 18 years of age who have either violated criminal statutes or have committed "status offenses." Status offenses are those acts which are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as incorrigibility, truancy, runaway, and curfew.

Law violators and status offenders are referred to probation departments primarily by law enforcement agencies after an arrest. Referrals may also be made by schools, parents, and other sources.

County probation departments are the focal point of the juvenile justice system in California as shown by the accompanying flow chart:

- Referrals are made to the probation department in the minor's county of residence. Nearly all delinquency referrals come from police and sheriff's departments (91.1 percent in 1985) with the remainder by schools, parents, and other sources.

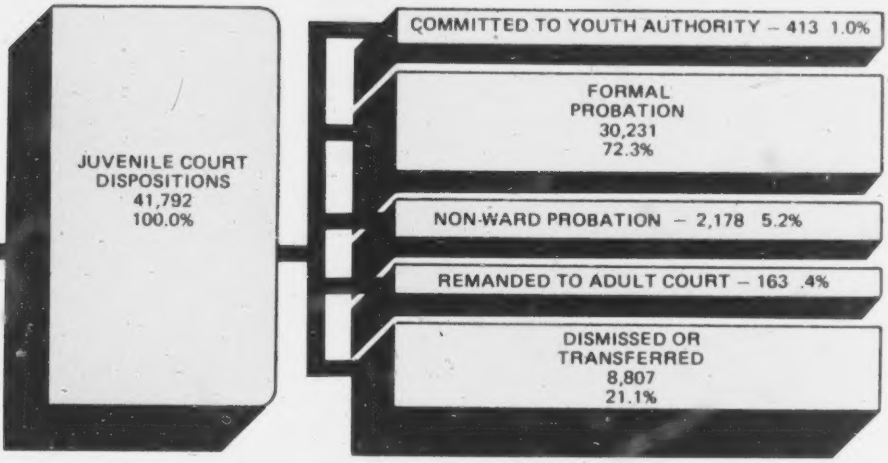

a
OTHER & UNKNOWN
8,386
7.0%
a
PARENTS – 487 .4%
a
SCHOOLS – 1,893 1.6%
a
LAW ENFORCEMENT
109,702
91.1%
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS
120,468
100.0%
INFORMAL PROBATION
17,654
14.7%
PETITION FILED
41,792
34.7%
CLOSED OR TRANSFERRED TO OTHER AGENCY
61,022
50.7%

[a] Sources from which delinquent juveniles were initially referred to California probation departments.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Source: Tables 53 and 54.

DISPOSITIONS OF NEW REFERRALS, 1985


JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
41,792
100.0%
COMMITTED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY – 413 1.0%
FORMAL PROBATION
30,231
72.3%
NON-WARD PROBATION – 2,178 5.2%
REMANDED TO ADULT COURT – 163 .4%
DISMISSED OR TRANSFERRED
8,807
21.1%

- Determinations are made by the probation departments on how the referred cases are to be handled. A closed or transferred case may be placed on informal supervision, or a delinquency petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- The juvenile court places most of the new petitioned cases under probation department supervision (72.3 percent formal probation and 5.2 percent non-ward probation in 1985).

The BCS Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System established in 1980 requires the reporting of all delinquency referrals for both new and active cases. All 58 county probation departments report complete new referral data. However, some departments were unable to modify pre-1980 automated reporting programs to include certain types of subsequent referral information. Therefore, subsequent referral data are shown for 54 counties only.

Juvenile Arrests

Population rates are based on the juvenile at-risk population, 10–17 years of age.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 12.9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests – including both law violations and status offenses.
- There was a 19.6 percent decrease in the rate of felony-level arrests.
- There was a 9.3 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor-level arrests.
- There was a 9.7 percent decrease in the rate of status offense arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

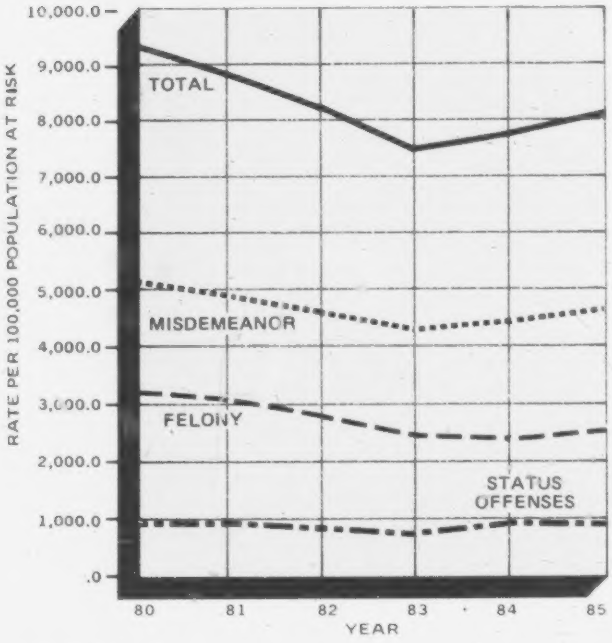
- There was a 4.7 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 7.2 percent rate increase in felony-level arrests.
- There was a 4.9 percent rate increase in misdemeanor-level arrests.
- There was a 2.9 percent rate decrease in status offense arrests.

In 1985, of 230,961 juvenile arrests:

- Males accounted for 78.6 percent (181,517).
- Females accounted for 21.4 percent (49,444).

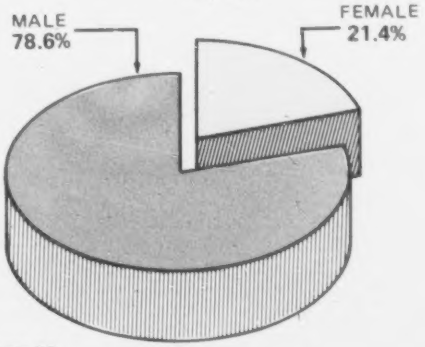
Juvenile arrests reached a low point in 1983, both in number and rate. Those measures have shown increases in 1984 and 1985.

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Offense Level by Year
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



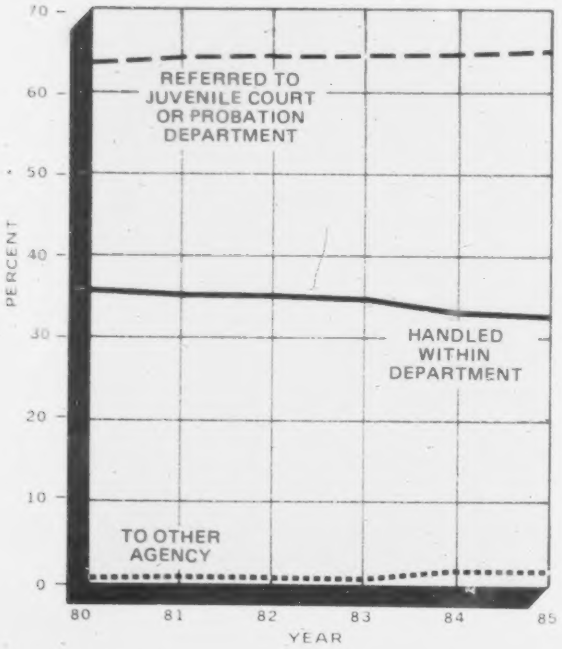
Source: Table 15.

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1985
By Sex



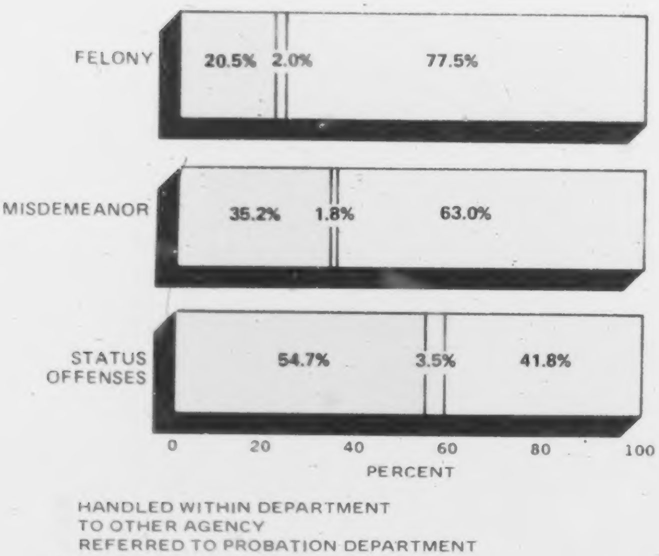
Source: Table 52.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year



Source: Table 52.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1985
By Offense Level



Source: Table 52.

Law Enforcement Dispositions of Juvenile Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of juveniles handled within the department decreased from 35.6 to 32.7 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles turned over to another agency increased from 1.0 to 2.1 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles referred to juvenile court or the probation department increased from 63.4 to 65.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of juveniles handled within the department decreased from 33.1 to 32.7 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles turned over to another agency decreased slightly from 2.2 to 2.1 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles referred to juvenile court or the probation department increased from 64.7 to 65.3 percent.

In 1985, of 230,961 juvenile arrest dispositions:

- Most felony- and misdemeanor-level arrests were referred to probation departments for further disposition (77.5 and 63.0 percent, respectively).
- Most status offense arrests were handled within the arresting department (54.7 percent).

The proportion of those juveniles referred to probation departments has increased slightly since 1980.

Probation Department Dispositions of New Referrals

The term new referral indicates that the juvenile was not on probation or parole at the time of the referral. This does not imply that the juvenile has not previously been in contact with the criminal justice system.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred decreased from 55.0 to 50.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation increased from 12.8 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased from 32.2 to 34.7 percent.

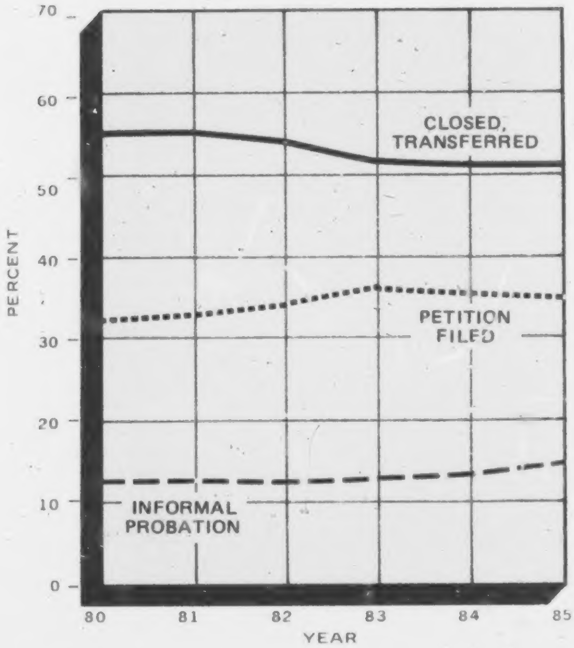
From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred increased from 50.6 to 50.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation increased from 13.9 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed decreased from 35.5 to 34.7 percent.

In 1985, of 120,468 new referral dispositions:

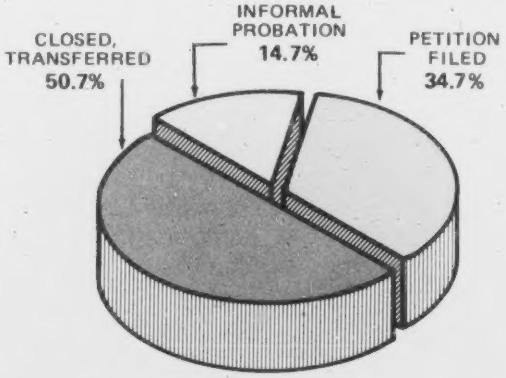
- Closed or transferred accounted for 61,022 (50.7 percent).
- Informal probation accounted for 17,654 (14.7 percent).
- Petitions filed accounted for 41,792 (34.7 percent).

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS
OF NEW REFERRALS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year



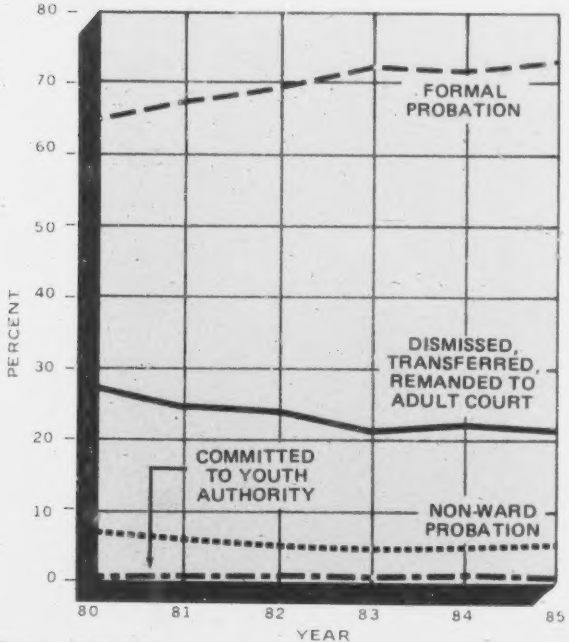
Source: Table 53.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS
OF NEW REFERRALS, 1985
By Type of Disposition



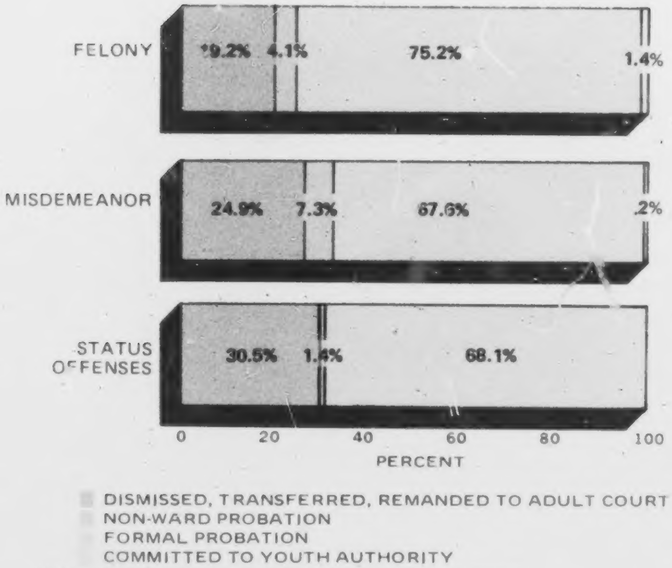
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 53.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year



Source: Table 54.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1985
Offense Level by Type of Disposition



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 55.

Juvenile Court Dispositions of New Petitions

As shown in Table 54 (page 158),

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 27.2 to 21.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation decreased from 7.4 to 5.2 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 64.2 to 72.3 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased slightly from 1.1 to 1.0 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 22.4 to 21.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation increased slightly from 5.1 to 5.2 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 71.4 to 72.3 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased from 1.2 to 1.0 percent.

In 1985, of 41,792 juvenile court new petition dispositions:

- Most felony, misdemeanor, and status offense petitions resulted in formal probation dispositions (75.2, 67.6, and 68.1 percent, respectively).

Probation Department Dispositions of Subsequent Referrals in 54 Counties[a]

As shown in Table 56 (page 160),

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred decreased from 25.3 to 22.5 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased slightly from 74.7 to 76.7 percent.

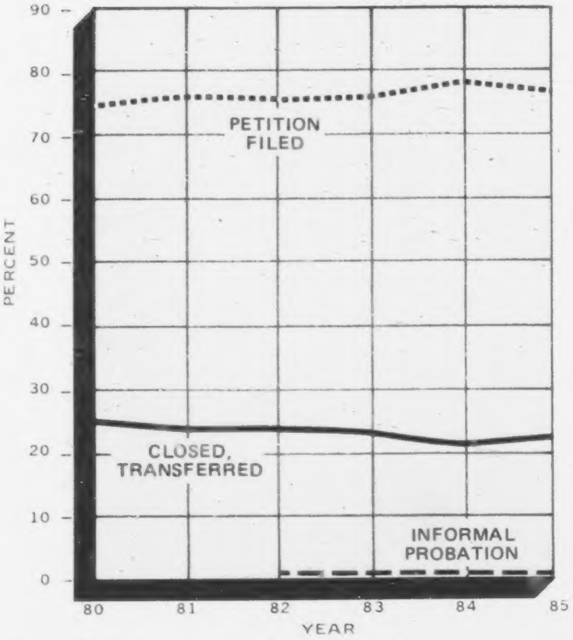
From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred increased from 21.5 to 22.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation remained stable at .8 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed decreased from 77.7 to 76.7 percent.

In 1985, of 25,848 probation department dispositions of subsequent referrals:

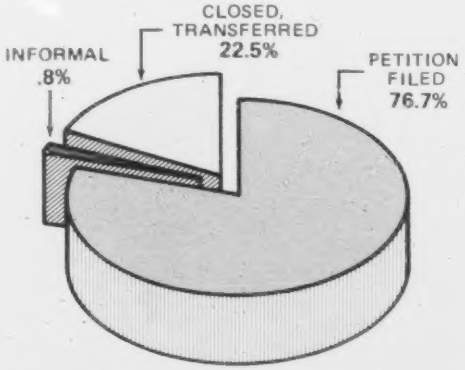
- Closed or transferred accounted for 5,820 (22.5 percent).
- Informal probation accounted for 205 (.8 percent).
- Petitions filed accounted for 19,823 (76.7 percent).

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year
54 Counties



Source: Table 56.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1985
By Type of Disposition
54 Counties



Source: Table 56.

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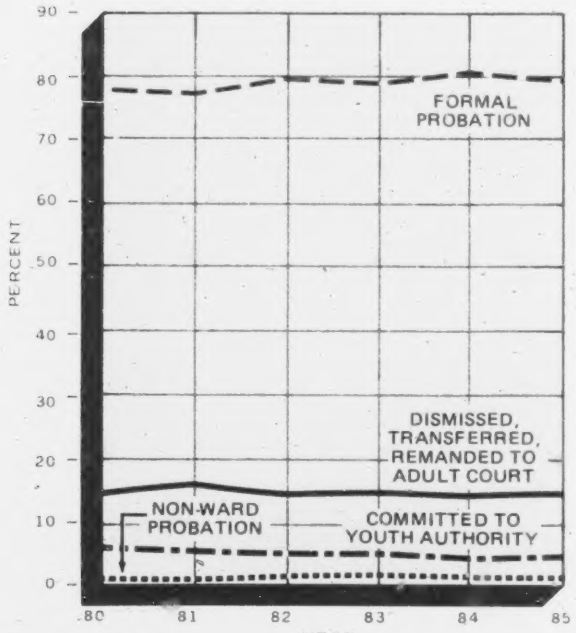
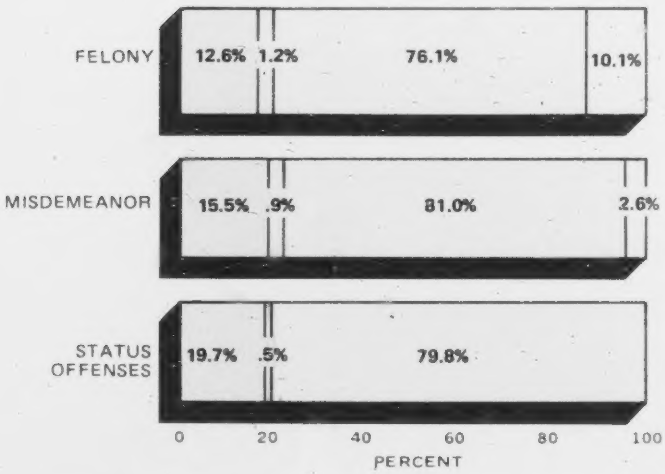
[a] Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition by Year
54 Counties



Source: Table 57.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1985
Offense Level by Type of Disposition
54 Counties



DISMISSED, TRANSFERRED, REMANDED TO ADULT COURT
NON-WARD PROBATION
FORMAL PROBATION
COMMITTED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY

Source: Table 58.

Juvenile Court Dispositions of Subsequent Petitions in 54 Counties[a]

As shown in Table 57 (page 160),

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 15.0 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation increased slightly from .9 to 1.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 78.2 to 79.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased from 5.9 to 4.8 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court increased from 14.0 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation remained at 1.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation decreased from 80.5 to 79.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority increased from 4.5 to 4.8 percent.

In 1985, of 19,823 juvenile court dispositions of subsequent petitions:

- Most felony, misdemeanor, and status offense petitions resulted in formal probation dispositions (76.1 81.0, and 79.8 percent, respectively).

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[a] Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

Juvenile Probation Caseload

Juveniles are supervised by county probation departments on three levels of probation. They are placed on either informal probation or on non-ward probation, which cannot exceed six months; or on formal probation as wards of the court for an indeterminate length of time. The caseload count is taken on December 31 of each year.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles on caseload status increased 36.1 percent (57,910 to 78,812).

And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases decreased from 16.6 to 10.8 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases decreased from 2.5 to 1.6 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases increased from 80.9 to 87.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles on caseload status increased 10.4 percent (71,386 to 78,812).

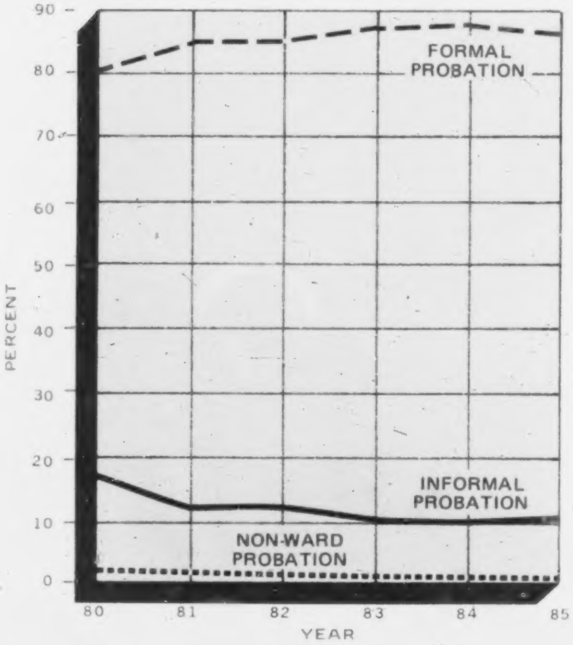
And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases increased from 10.2 to 10.8 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases remained at 1.6 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases decreased from 88.2 to 87.6 percent.

Of 78,812 juveniles on probation on December 31, 1985:

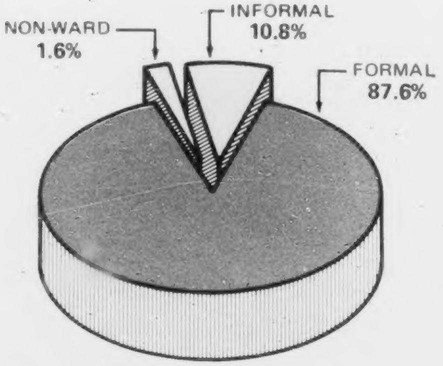
- Informal probation accounted for 8,543 (10.8 percent).
- Non-ward probation accounted for 1,242 (1.6 percent).
- Formal probation accounted for 69,027 (87.6 percent).

JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD ON DECEMBER 31, 1980–1985
Caseload Status by Year



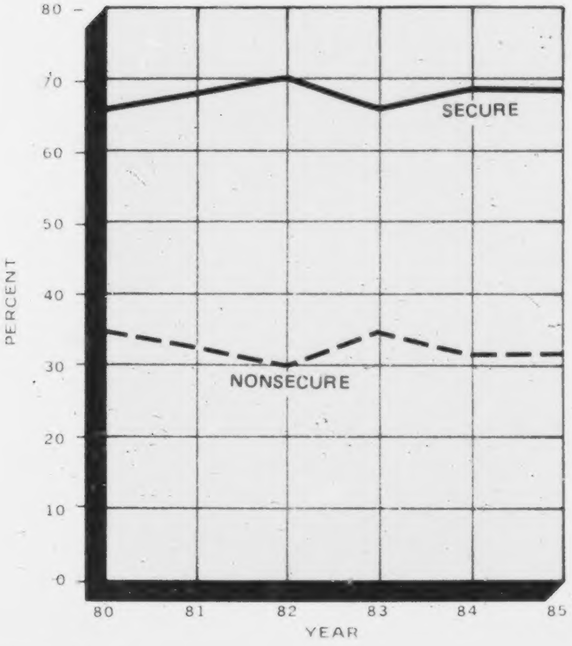
Source: Table 59.

JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD STATUS ON DECEMBER 31, 1985
By Type of Probation



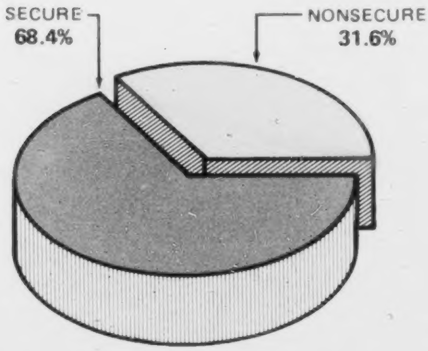
Source: Table 59.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1980–1985
Type of Facility by Year



Source: Table 60.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1985
By Type of Facility



Source: Table 60.

Juvenile Population in County Detention Facilities

County-level detention facilities are used to house juveniles prior to a petition hearing and to provide treatment after court or probation department determinations. These facilities are classified as "secure" and "nonsecure." Secure facilities, such as juvenile halls, camps, and ranches, are to be used solely for law violators. Status offenders may be held in a secure facility, prior to a hearing, for strictly limited time periods and under certain circumstances, such as locating and notifying parents, checking for warrants, or when the juvenile is a danger to himself or others. Nonsecure facilities, such as shelter care or crisis resolution homes, can be used for both law violators and status offenders. Detention data are obtained annually by a one-day count of juveniles in county-level detention facilities.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles in county probation detention facilities increased 24.3 percent (6,818 to 8,474).
- The proportion of juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities decreased from 34.5 to 31.6 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles detained in secure facilities increased from 65.5 to 68.4 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles in county probation detention facilities increased 2.7 percent (8,252 to 8,474).
- The proportion of juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities increased slightly from 31.5 to 31.6 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles detained in secure facilities decreased from 68.5 to 68.4 percent.

In 1985, of 8,474 juveniles in county probation detention facilities:

- Nonsecure facilities accounted for 2,675 (31.6 percent).
- Secure facilities accounted for 5,799 (68.4 percent).

As formal probation placements and caseloads increase, more juveniles are being placed in secure facilities.

First Commitments to the California Youth Authority (CYA) from Juvenile Court

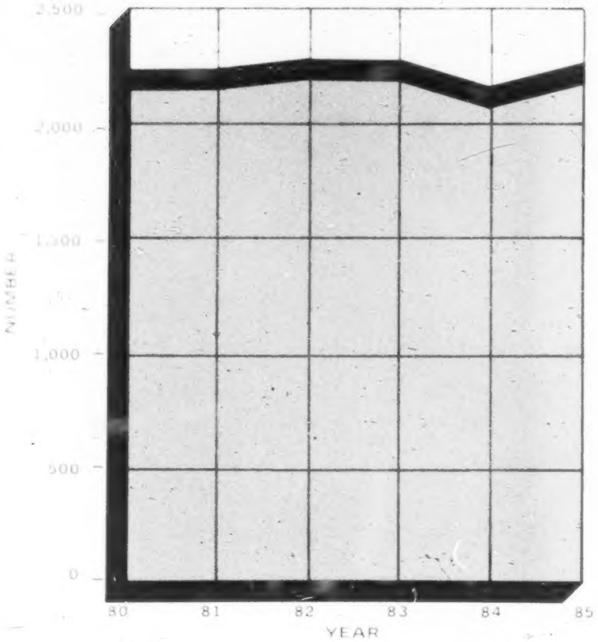
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.1 percent increase in the number of first commitments to CYA from juvenile court (2,189 to 2,213).

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the number of first commitments to CYA from juvenile court (2,128 to 2,213).

FIRST COMMITMENTS TO
CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY
FROM JUVENILE COURT, 1980–1985
Number of Commitments by Year



Source: Table 61.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

Expenditure and personnel data are collected by the Bureau of Criminal Statistics and grouped into the following criminal justice agency categories: law enforcement, prosecution, public defense, courts, and corrections.

Criminal justice agency expenditures are fiscal year data obtained from the Governor's Budget and publications by the State Controller's Office. These data include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. They do not include monies derived from federal and state grants or expended for building construction.

EXPENDITURES

Expenditures, Fiscal Years 1979/80-1984/85

As shown in Table 62 (page 163),

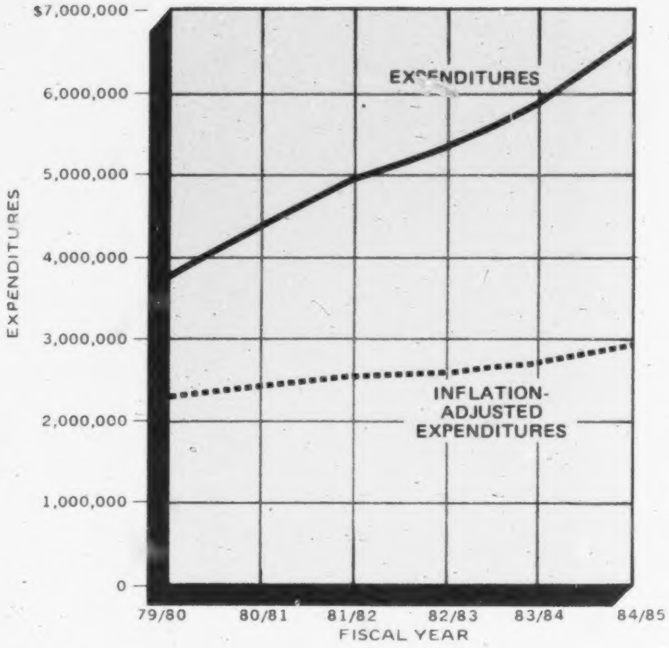
From Fiscal Year 1979/80 to Fiscal Year 1984/85:

- Total criminal justice agency expenditures reported increased 76.5 percent.
- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 74.7 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 67.4 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 84.3 percent.
- Court expenditures increased 84.2 percent. Municipal courts showed the largest increase in court expenditures (95.8 percent).
- Court-related expenditures increased 91.7 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 77.6 percent, with Department of Corrections showing the largest increase (133.4 percent).

From Fiscal Year 1983/84 to Fiscal Year 1984/85:

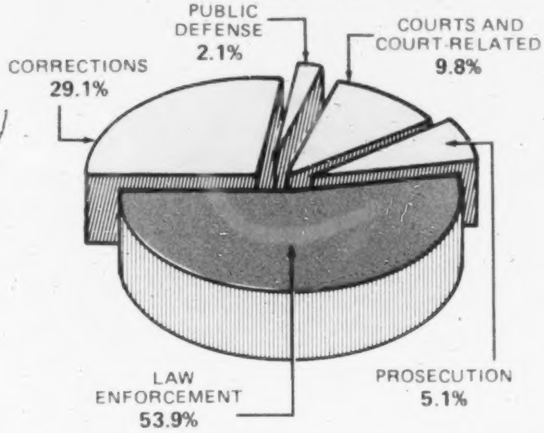
- Total criminal justice agency expenditures reported increased 13.6 percent.
- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 10.5 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 11.8 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 15.5 percent.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80–1984/85
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



Source: Table 63.

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEAR 1984/85
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 64.

Expenditures (continued)

- Court expenditures increased 16.3 percent.
- Court-related expenditures increased 24.6 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 18.3 percent.

Real dollars are actual dollars reduced by the effects of inflation each year. The actual criminal justice agency expenditures have been adjusted according to the State and Local Implicit Price Deflator.

As shown in the chart,

From 1979/80 to 1984/85:

- There was a 76.5 percent increase in actual expenditures and a 27.5 percent increase in real expenditures.

From 1983/84 to 1984/85:

- There was a 13.6 percent increase in actual expenditures and a 7.7 percent increase in real expenditures.

In Fiscal Year 1984/85, of $6.7 billion expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies:

- Law enforcement agencies spent 53.9 percent ($3.6 billion).
- Prosecution agencies spent 5.1 percent ($343.8 million).
- Public defense agencies spent 2.1 percent ($138.1 million).
- Courts and court-related agencies spent 9.8 percent ($655.6 million). Courts spent $435.8 million and court-related agencies spent $219.9 million.
- State and local correctional agencies spent 29.1 percent ($1.9 billion).

PERSONNEL

Personnel, 1980-1985

Personnel data were obtained from annual one-day counts of all authorized full-time employees. Proportions of sworn and civilian personnel to total law enforcement personnel for the years 1980–1985 are shown in Table 65 (page 165).

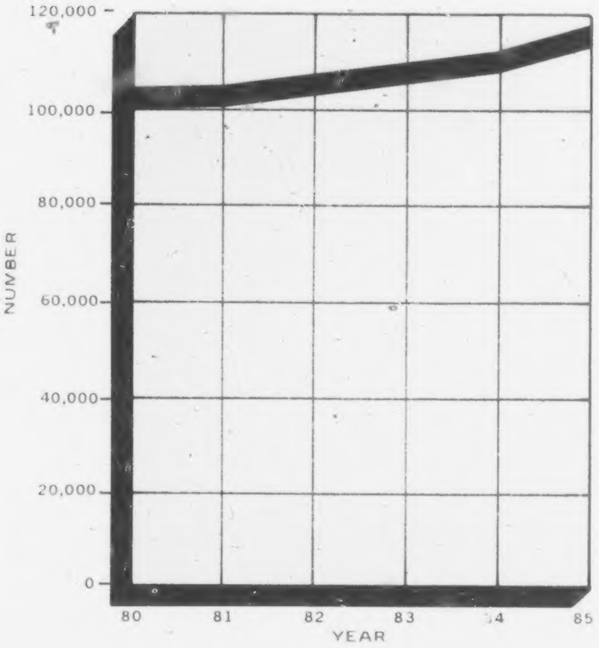
From 1980 to 1985:

- Total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported increased 13.2 percent.
- Law enforcement agency personnel increased 10.8 percent.
- Prosecution agency personnel increased 11.0 percent.
- Public defense agency personnel increased 15.0 percent.
- Court personnel increased 11.1 percent.
- State and local correctional agency personnel increased 20.7 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

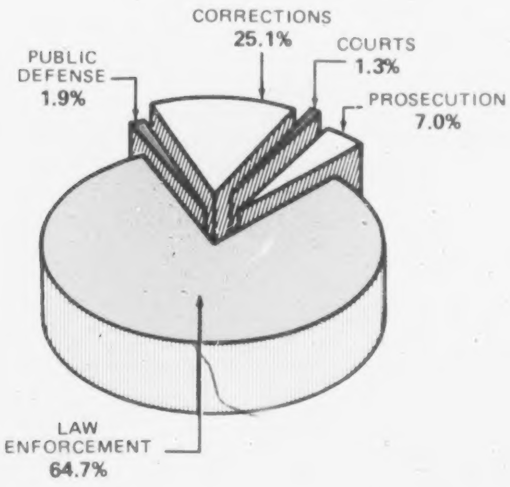
- Total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported increased 4.3 percent.
- Law enforcement agency personnel showed no change.
- Prosecution agency personnel increased 5.0 percent.
- Public defense agency personnel increased 8.1 percent.
- Court personnel increased 2.0 percent.
- State and local correctional agency personnel increased 16.6 percent.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980–1985



Source: Table 65.

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY
AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1985
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 66.

Personnel (continued)

In 1985, of 115,243 reported criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement agency personnel accounted for 64.7 percent (74,567).
- Prosecution agency personnel accounted for 7.0 percent (8,070).
- Public defense agency personnel accounted for 1.9 percent (2,177).
- Court personnel accounted for 1.3 percent (1,502).
- State and local correctional agency personnel accounted for 25.1 percent (28,927).

From 1980 to 1985, correctional officers showed the largest increase of all types of personnel (59.8 percent).

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS

Section 13012 of the Penal Code states "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (d) The number of citizens complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. Such statistics shall indicate the total number of such complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only. . . ."

Section 832.5(a) of the Penal Code requires that "Each department or agency in this state which employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate citizens' complaints against the personnel of such departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code Section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies. The data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

TABLE B
CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1985

Complaints	Number reported	Number sustained
TOTAL.	**13,999**	**2,839**
Total criminal	827	246
Felony.	290	97
Misdemeanor	537	149

APPENDIX

KNOWN DATA LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

- Agoura Hills data are not included.
- Long Beach Community College data are not included.

ARRESTS

Arrest and Citation Register

- Homicide arrests from 1981 to 1985 are inflated to some degree. Assault with intent to commit murder is included in some cases because of a 1981 law that repealed Penal Code Section 217.
- El Monte Police Department data are not available from April through December.
- The analysis of race/ethnic data must be considered in light of the subjectivity of the labeling process and recent classifications changes, such as those of the U.S. Bureau of the Census (1980).
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983 other drug law violations.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics System

- These data represent an estimated 75 percent of the actual number of adult felony arrest dispositions which occurred statewide in 1985.
- Caution should be used when comparing adult felony arrest disposition data with reported arrest data. Disposition data are based on the year of final disposition, regardless of when the felony arrest occurred. Arrest data are based upon the year in which the arrest took place.
- The most serious offense an arrestee is charged with is selected as the arrest offense. Severity of possible punishment determines seriousness. The most serious of the court dispositions is selected and its associated offense is the court offense.
- BCS disposition data on state institutional commitments are counted differently from those of other state agencies. For example, the Department of Corrections counts the number of defendants received, even though a defendant may have received a commitment from two or more jurisdictions. In the same situation, BCS counts each commitment as a separate disposition.
- The theft offense category is inflated by an estimated 10 percent. This inflation was the result of a court injunction affecting entry procedures. As a result, from January 1 through September 30, 1985, Penal Code Section 484(a) offenses were entered to the system as felonies rather than as misdemeanors.
- The adult felony arrest disposition data base includes some persons whose age at disposition was under 18. These minors were tried in adult court by provision of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- The data include adults placed on supervised probation only.
- Persons are counted once for each jurisdiction. Thus, data include original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision ordered by the same level court in the same county. Also, the probationers under jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts and any who are jurisdictional cases of more than one county are counted more than one time in statewide totals.
- The sources of data are county probation departments' monthly reports of summary data.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- While 1982 through 1985 juvenile justice system data are shown as reported, 1980 and 1981 data contain estimated totals for Los Angeles County. Because of variability in reporting by that county's Probation Department, some underreporting occurred during those prior years. By agreement with that agency, estimates were developed that more fully represented the number of new referrals and new petitions handled by the department. These annual estimates for Los Angeles County were added to data for the other 57 counties to produce statewide figures.
- In cases where a juvenile has multiple petitions filed for more than one offense, only the petition with the most serious offense is recorded. This accounts for the differences between BCS counts and the statistics generated by the Administrative Office of the Courts, which counts the number of petitions processed.
- From 1980 through 1984, the new juvenile justice reporting system included 54 counties. Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties report in the old format. In 1985, Alameda County began reporting in the new system.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY[1]

ABSCOND: to leave the judicial jurisdiction without consent.

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he was tried.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court of a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: ". . . taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (P.C. 834)

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See page 62 for a further explanation.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the state agency which has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS: county-level juvenile correctional facilities for post-court treatment of juvenile offenders. These facilities are maintained by county probation departments.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE: method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

CLOSED AT INTAKE: a case closed by the probation department at the time the juvenile is referred to the department, following an investigation of the juvenile's circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: see California Department of Corrections.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: ". . . an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. . . ." (P.C. 15)

CRIME RATE: the number of crimes per 100,000 general population.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with sentences uniform for like crimes.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION – COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples would be: adults – dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles – dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Youth Authority.

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[1] The glossary terms are intended for this specific publication.

DISPOSITION – POLICE: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are: adults – released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles – handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court. (Uniform Crime Reports)

DISPOSITION – PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of probable cause, interest of justice, victim declines to prosecute, witness unavailable, illegal search and seizure, combined with other counts, etc.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FELONY: ". . . a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison. . . ." (P.C. 17)

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring that he pay a specified sum of money.

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to the charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information, stating that the charge(s) is true and that he has committed the offense(s) as charged.

INITIAL PETITION: see New Petition.

INITIAL REFERRAL: see New Referral.

INTAKE DETERMINATION: the probation department disposition of a new referral; these are usually "closed or transferred," "informal probation," or "petition filed."

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

JUVENILE COURT: the court responsible for adjudicating juvenile offenders.

JUVENILE HALL: a county-operated facility used for temporary detention of juvenile offenders pending their court appearance, and in some instances, for short-term (up to 180 days) post-adjudication rehabilitative purposes.

LAW VIOLATIONS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defined as a crime.

LOWER COURT: municipal or justice court.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific convicted offenders.

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, by a fine, or by both. Under certain conditions defined by Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated as a misdemeanor.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER: a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests. The Arrest Register reports details which identify age, sex, and race/ethnic characteristics of offenders and creates a link to subsequent court activity.

MUNICIPAL OR JUSTICE COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for the prosecution of persons accused of misdemeanor or certain felony offenses. Also, municipal and justice courts conduct preliminary hearings to determine probable cause in the case of felony offenders who are subject to jurisdiction of superior courts – the felony trial court.

NEW PETITION: a petition filed in juvenile court for a minor, who is currently not under active probation supervision or on parole from CYA, alleging that the minor has committed a delinquent act.

NEW REFERRAL: a juvenile who is not actively being supervised or on CYA parole brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code Sections 601 or 602.

NONSECURE FACILITY: shelter care, crisis resolution home, or counseling and educational centers.

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of arrest and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the offense for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

PAROLE: an added period of control following completion of the determinate prison sentence (P. C. 3000(a)).

PETITION: the formal presentation to the juvenile court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile, similar to a criminal complaint for an adult.

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement but sometimes including a jail sentence.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition rendered upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation status.

PROBATION – FORMAL: a probation grant in which the minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

PROBATION – INFORMAL: supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between the probation officer and the minor's parents or guardian provided for under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 654.

PROBATION – NON-WARD: a probation grant without wardship from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months as described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 725a.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against a person accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: a minimum sentence for a felony conviction is six months in state prison; maximum is death. Misdemeanor convictions are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail for one day to one year, or by a fine, or both.

REMAND TO ADULT COURT: a juvenile at least 16 years of age is referred to adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code Section 707 because he is not "amenable" to the treatment available through the juvenile court.

REMOVAL: a case removed from the active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department, or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REREFERRAL: see Subsequent Referral.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

SARB (SCHOOL ATTENDANCE REVIEW BOARD): a school system board which provides a review process outside of and prior to the probation department referral system for juveniles.

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant. That is, a probation sentence following conviction in a given court on a subsequent offense when the sentence in the same court for the first offense was also probation.

SECURE FACILITY: a facility in which a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants that are under the jurisdiction of the state correctional or treatment programs.

STATUS OFFENDER: a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court, as having committed a status offense, which is an act or conduct which is an offense only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and which can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults with no condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUBSEQUENT PETITION: a petition filed on behalf of a juvenile who is already under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

SUBSEQUENT REFERRAL: a juvenile who is actively under probation supervision or on parole at the time of referral to a probation department.

SUMMARY SYSTEM: a data collection method based on gross counts as differentiated from one based on an individual incident count.

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeal for municipal or justice court cases.

TERMINATED: completed specified term of probation.

TRANSFER: a disposition which transfers a juvenile to another agency within the county such as a welfare department, a health department, a legal aid society, etc. or referral to any agency outside the county including the probation departments of other counties.

TRIAL: a determination of guilt or innocence by a judge, jury, or by the court on the basis of testimony contained in a transcript. There are three types of trials:

COURT: the decision is rendered by the judge.

JURY: the decision is rendered by a panel of the defendant's peers.

TRANSCRIPT: the decision is rendered by the court on a basis of the testimony contained in the transcript of the preliminary hearing held in lower court.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies in the nation. The Bureau of Criminal Statistics administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

YA – YOUTH AUTHORITY: see California Youth Authority.

OFFENSE DEFINITIONS OF CRIMES REPORTED

FBI CRIME INDEX OFFENSES: "... seven offenses were chosen to serve as an Index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. Known jointly as the Crime Index, these crimes included the violent crimes of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault and the property crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in 1979." These offenses were chosen because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, pervasiveness in all geographic parts of the country, and likelihood of being reported to law enforcement. (This definition was taken from "Crime in the United States, 1984.")

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

NONAGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon was used and which did not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX: offenses most likely to be reported to the police by the public. These offenses are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft, and are reported according to definitions taken from the F.B.I. Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.

Violent Crimes

Willful Homicide – the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included.

Forcible Rape – the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

Robbery – the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault – an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Property Crimes

Burglary – the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

Motor Vehicle Theft – the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES[a]

Homicide – 128, 187, 187(a), 189, 192 (except vehicular manslaughter), 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 399

Forcible Rape – 220/261, 220/264.1, 261, 261(1), 261(2), 261(3), 261(4), 261(5), 261(6), 261(7), 262, 262(a), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 264.1, 664/261

Robbery – 211, 211a, 213, 213.5, 214, 664/211

Assault – 69, 71, 76, 76.1, 148.1, 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b), 149, 151(a)(2), 203, 204, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 220/203, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 242[b], 242/243[b], 243[b], 243(c), 243(d), 243.1, 243.3[b], 243.5[b], 244, 245(a)(1), 245(a)(2), 245(b), 245(c), 245.2, 245.3, 246, 247, 273a(1), 273d, 273.5, 273.5(a), 347, 367a(a), 368(a), 368(b), 375(a)[b], 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 417.1, 417.6, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422, 422(a), 422(b), 422(c), 422(d), 588a[b], 625c, 664/187, 664/189, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 12301, 12303, 12303.1, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304[b], 12305, 12308, 12309, 12310(a), 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5 VC

Kidnapping – 157, 207, 207(a), 207(b), 208, 209(a), 209(b), 210, 277, 278, 278(a), 278.5, 278.5(a), 278.5(b), 278.5(c), 280(b), 4503

Burglary – 459, 460, 460.1, 460.2, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 464, 664/459, 664/459(1), 664/459(2), 664/460, 664/460(1), 664/460(2)

Theft – 72, 115, 115(a), 116, 117, 134, 154[b], 155[b], 156, 182.4, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332[b], 334(a)[b], 337.7, 368(c)[b], 396[b], 424, 424(1), 424(2), 424(3), 424(4), 424(5), 424(6), 424(7), 474, 481, 484[b], 484(a)[b], 484(b)[b], 484b[b], 484c, 485[b], 487, 487a, 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487.1, 487.2, 487.3[c], 489, 495, 496[b], 496a, 496a(a), 496c[b], 496.1, 496.2, 496.5, 497, 499c(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500, 502, 502(b), 502(c), 502(d), 502.5[b], 502.7[b], 503[b], 504[b], 504a[b], 504b[b], 505[b], 506[b], 506b, 507[b], 508[b], 514[b], 528, 529, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530[b], 532[b], 532a[b], 532a(1)[b], 532a(2)[b], 532a(3)[b], 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537e[b], 537e(a)[b], 538[b], 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548, 556 IC, 556(a)(1) IC, 556(a)(2) IC, 556(a)(3) IC, 556(b) IC, 560, 560.4, 566, 577, 578, 580, 581, 620, 648[b], 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 2116 UI, 4463(a) VC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 10238.3 BP, 10238.6 BP, 10238.6(c) BP, 10752 VC, 10855 VC[b], 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 11010 BP, 11019 BP, 11022 BP, 11023 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483(2) WI, 11483.5 WI, 13095 UI, 14014 WI[b], 14107 WI, 14403 EC, 17410 WI, 17551 FAC, 18848 FAC[b], 21652 BP[b], 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443 GC, 29610 EC, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487.3[c], 499b.1(a), 499b.1(b), 664/487.3, 664/10851 VC, 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC

Forgery, Checks, Credit Cards – 366, 470, 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)[b], 477, 478, 479, 480, 484e(4), 484f(1), 484f(2), 484g[b], 484g(a)[b], 484g(b)[b], 484h(a)[b], 484h(b)[b], 484i(b), 617, 664/470

Arson – 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454, 454(a), 454(b), 455

Other Sex Law Violations

Lewd or Lascivious – 220/288, 220/289, 266j, 288, 288(a), 288(b)

All Other – 220/286, 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 261.5, 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c), 288a(d), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 289(a), 289(b), 311.2(a)[b], 311.2(b), 311.2(c)[b], 311.3(a)[b], 311.4(a)[b], 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5[b], 311.7[b], 313.1(a)[b], 313.1(b)[b], 313.1(c)[b], 314.1[b], 647a[b], 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e)

Drug Law Violations

Narcotics – 11350 HS, 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS, 11351 HS, 11352 HS, 11353 HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana – 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361 HS

Dangerous Drugs – 11140 HS[b], 11353.5 HS, 11375 HS, 11375(a) HS, 11377 HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379 HS, 11379.5 HS, 11380 HS, 11380(a) HS, 11380.5 HS, 11380.5(a) HS

All Other – 4234 BP, 4390 BP, 11104 HS, 11152 HS, 11153(a) HS, 11154 HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11173 HS, 11173(a) HS, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11366 HS, 11366.5 HS, 11366.7 HS, 11368 HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS

Weapons – 171b, 171c, 171d, 171d.1, 171d.2, 626.9, 4502, 12001.5, 12020, 12020(a), 12020(c), 12021, 12021(a), 12021(b), 12021.1, 12021.1(a), 12025[b], 12025(a)[b], 12025(b)[b], 12090, 12091, 12220, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)(8), 12422, 12520, 12560

Driving Under the Influence – 655(c) HN, 23153 VC, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC

Hit-and-Run – 20001 VC

Escape – 107, 109, 110, 1026.4(a), 1370.5, 1768.7(a) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7[b], 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532, 4532(a), 4532(b), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 6133, 7326 WI

Bookmaking – 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

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[a] Penal Code Sections unless indicated as follows: BP—Business and Professions Code; CC—Corporations Code; EC—Elections Code; FAC—Food and Agriculture Code; GC—Government, Code; HN—Harbors and Navigation Code; HS—Health and Safety Code; UI—Unemployment Insurance Code; VC—Vehicle Code; WI—Welfare and Institutions Code. All other felony offenses also include sections in the Financial Code, Fish and Game Code, and Revenue and Taxation Code.

[b] Code section can also be shown as a misdemeanor.

[c] Code section can be shown as theft or theft of a motor vehicle.

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES[a]

Assault and Battery – 147, 148, 148.2, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a), 151(a)(1), 152, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.2, 241.2(a), 241.3, 241/243, 242[b], 242/243[b], 243[b], 243(a), 243(b), 243.2, 243.2(a), 243.3[b], 243.5[b], 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6, 273a(2), 361, 368(b), 374c, 375(a)[b], 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a), 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 2652, 2653, 2654, 12304[b], 12680 HS

Petty Theft – 368(c)[b], 484[b], 484(a)[b], 484(b)[b], 484b[b], 485[b], 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.5, 490.5(a), 496c[b], 502.5[b], 530[b], 532[b], 538[b], 565, 22435.2 BP, 22435.11 BP, 22435.12 BP

Checks and Credit Cards – 476a(b)[b], 484e(1), 484e(2), 484e(3), 484g[b], 484g(a)[b], 484g(b)[b], 484h(a)[b], 484h(b)[b], 484i(a), 484j

Drug Law Violations – 377, 647(f)[c], 2241 BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a), 4143 BP, 4143(a) BP, 4144 BP, 4145 BP, 4211 BP, 4227 BP, 4227(a) BP, 4230 BP, 4390.1 BP, 4390.5 BP, 11140 HS[b], 11150 HS, 11157 HS, 11159 HS, 11161 HS, 11162 HS, 11166 HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11175 HS, 11190 HS, 11216 HS, 11217 HS, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 11364 HS, 11364.7 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11365 HS, 11550(a) HS, 11550(b) HS, 11590 HS, 11594 HS, 11680 HS, 11681 HS, 23222(b) VC

Indecent Exposure – 314.1[b], 314.2

Annoying Children – 647a[b]

Obscene Matter – 311, 311(a), 311.2(a)[b], 311.2(c)[b], 311.3(a)[b], 311.4(a)[b], 311.5[b], 311.6, 311.7[b], 313.1(a)[b], 313.1(b)[b], 313.1(c)[b]

Lewd Conduct – 647(a), 647(d), 647(h), 653g

Prostitution – 315, 316, 647(b), 25601 BP

Drunk – 647(f)[c]

Disorderly Conduct – 647(c), 647(e), 647(g), 647(i), 647b

Disturbing the Peace – 171f, 171f.2, 302, 403, 404, 404(a), 404.6, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415, 415.5, 415.5(a), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416, 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6, 626.8, 626.8(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 650, 653m, 653m(a), 653m(b), 727, 9051 GC, 11460

Driving Under the Influence – 655(b) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC

Hit-and-Run – 20002 VC, 20002(a) VC, 20002(b) VC

Traffic-Custody – 23103 VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40519 VC, 42005 VC

Gambling – 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 330, 330a, 330b, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport – 270[b], 270a, 270c

Weapons – 467, 468, 626.10(a), 653k, 12020.5, 12021.5, 12021.5(a), 12021.5(b), 12025[b], 12025(a)[b], 12025(b)[b], 12031, 12031(a), 12034, 12070, 12072, 12076, 12093, 12094, 12403.7, 12403.7(a), 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12450, 12550, 12551, 12552, 12582

Glue Sniffing – 380(a), 381, 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)[c]

Malicious Mischief – 555.1, 587a, 588b, 590, 592, 594, 594(a)[b], 594(a)(1), 594(a)(2), 594(a)(3), 594(b)(1), 594(b)(2), 603, 604, 605, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 606[b], 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622½, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 625b(a)(7), 10750 VC, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 23110(a) VC, 38318(a) VC

Liquor Law Violations – 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(1), 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 398, 3356 HS, 11200, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607 BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658 BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662 BP, 25663 BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

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[a] Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows: BP—Business and Professions Code; EC—Education Code; GC—Government Code; HS—Health and Safety Code; VC—Vehicle Code. All other misdemeanor offenses also include: California Administrative Code; City or County Ordinance; Civil Procedure Code; Elections Code; Fish and Game Code; Food and Agriculture Code; Harbors and Navigation Code; Labor Code; Military and Veterans Code; Parks and Recreation Code; Public Utility Code; Revenue and Taxation Code; Unemployment Insurance Code; Welfare and Institutions Code.

[b] Code section can also be shown as a felony (e.g., with prior).

[c] Code section may include those found in any public place under the influence of intoxicating liquor, or any drug, toluene, any substance defined as a poison in Schedule D of Section 4160 BP, or any combination of the above.

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TABLE 1
CRIMES, 1980–1985
FBI CRIME INDEX TOTAL AND THE CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year	FBI Crime Index total[a]	California Crime Index total	Violent crimes					Property crimes			Larceny-theft
			Total	Willful homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	
1985	**1,721,107**	**828,461**	**202,066**	**2,781**	**11,442**	**86,464**	**101,379**	**626,395**	**449,065**	**177,330**	**892,646**
1984	1,658,332	800,615	195,650	2,724	11,702	84,015	97,209	604,965	443,624	161,341	857,717
1983	1,680,781	813,789	194,489	2,640	12,092	85,824	93,933	619,300	460,401	158,899	866,992
1982	1,801,262	865,431	201,433	2,778	12,529	91,988	94,138	663,998	499,468	164,530	935,831
1981	1,830,288	910,241	208,165	3,140	13,545	93,638	97,842	702,076	539,809	162,267	920,047
1980	1,838,417	928,297	209,903	3,405	13,661	90,282	102,555	718,394	543,846	174,548	910,120
Percent change in number from											
1984 to 1985	**3.8**	**3.5**	**3.3**	**2.1**	**–2.2**	**2.9**	**4.3**	**3.5**	**1.2**	**9.9**	**4.1**
1983 to 1984	–1.3	–1.6	.6	3.2	–3.2	–2.1	3.5	–2.3	–3.6	1.5	–1.1
1982 to 1983	–6.7	–6.0	–3.4	–5.0	–3.5	–6.7	–.2	–6.7	–7.8	–3.4	–7.4
1981 to 1982	–1.6	–4.9	–3.2	–11.5	–7.5	–1.8	–3.8	–5.4	–7.5	1.4	1.7
1980 to 1981	–.4	–1.9	–.8	–7.8	–.8	3.7	–4.6	–2.3	–.7	–7.0	1.1
1980 to 1985	–6.4	–10.8	–3.7	–18.3	–16.2	–4.2	–1.1	–12.8	–17.4	1.6	–1.9
Rate per 100,000 population[b]											
1985	*6,528.0*	*3,142.3*	*766.4*	*10.5*	*43.4*	*327.9*	*384.5*	*2,375.8*	*1,703.3*	*672.6*	*3,385.7*
1984	*6,472.3*	*3,124.7*	*763.6*	*10.6*	*45.7*	*327.9*	*379.4*	*2,361.1*	*1,731.4*	*629.7*	*3,347.6*
1983	*6,676.7*	*3,232.7*	*772.6*	*10.5*	*48.0*	*340.9*	*373.1*	*2,460.1*	*1,828.9*	*631.2*	*3,444.0*
1982	*7,285.5*	*3,500.4*	*814.7*	*11.2*	*50.7*	*372.1*	*380.8*	*2,685.6*	*2,020.2*	*665.5*	*3,785.1*
1981	*7,564.4*	*3,761.9*	*860.3*	*13.0*	*56.0*	*387.0*	*404.4*	*2,901.6*	*2,231.0*	*670.6*	*3,802.5*
1980	*7,734.5*	*3,905.5*	*883.1*	*14.3*	*57.5*	*379.8*	*431.5*	*3,022.4*	*2,288.0*	*734.4*	*3,829.0*
Percent change in rate from											
1984 to 1985	*.9*	*.6*	*.4*	*–.9*	*–5.0*	*.0*	*1.3*	*.6*	*–1.6*	*6.8*	*1.1*
1983 to 1984	*–3.1*	*–3.3*	*–1.2*	*1.0*	*–4.8*	*–3.8*	*1.7*	*–4.0*	*–5.3*	*–.2*	*–2.8*
1982 to 1983	*–8.4*	*–7.6*	*–5.2*	*–6.2*	*–5.3*	*–8.4*	*–2.0*	*–8.4*	*–9.5*	*–5.2*	*–9.0*
1981 to 1982	*–3.7*	*–7.0*	*–5.3*	*–13.8*	*–9.5*	*–3.8*	*–5.8*	*–7.4*	*–9.4*	*–.8*	*–.5*
1980 to 1981	*–2.2*	*–3.7*	*–2.6*	*–9.1*	*–2.6*	*1.9*	*–6.3*	*–4.0*	*–2.5*	*–8.7*	*–.7*
1980 to 1985	*–15.6*	*–19.5*	*–13.2*	*–26.6*	*–24.5*	*–13.7*	*–10.9*	*–21.4*	*–25.6*	*–8.4*	*–11.6*

[a] The FBI Crime Index total includes larceny-theft; the FBI modified Crime Index (not shown) also includes arson.

[b] Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Population Research Unit, Department of Finance.

TABLE 2
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1980–1985
By Category and Offense

Category and offense	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
California Crime Index total	928,297	100.0	910,241	100.0	865,431	100.0	813,789	100.0	800,615	100.0	**828,461**	**100.0**
Violent crimes	209,903	22.6	208,165	22.9	201,433	23.3	194,489	23.9	195,650	24.4	**202,066**	**24.4**
Property crimes	718,394	77.4	702,076	77.1	663,998	76.7	619,300	76.1	604,965	75.6	**626,395**	**75.6**
Violent crimes	209,903	100.0	208,165	100.0	201,433	100.0	194,489	100.0	195,650	100.0	**202,066**	**100.0**
Willful homicide	3,405	1.6	3,140	1.5	2,778	1.4	2,640	1.4	2,724	1.4	**2,781**	**1.4**
Forcible rape	13,661	6.5	13,545	6.5	12,529	6.2	12,092	6.2	11,702	6.0	**11,442**	**5.7**
Robbery	90,282	43.0	93,638	45.0	91,988	45.7	85,824	44.1	84,015	42.9	**86,464**	**42.8**
Aggravated assault	102,555	48.9	97,842	47.0	94,138	46.7	93,933	48.3	97,209	49.7	**101,379**	**50.2**
Property crimes	718,394	100.0	702,076	100.0	663,998	100.0	619,300	100.0	604,965	100.0	**626,395**	**100.0**
Burglary	543,846	75.7	539,809	76.9	499,468	75.2	460,401	74.3	443,624	73.3	**449,065**	**71.7**
Motor vehicle theft	174,548	24.3	162,267	23.1	164,530	24.8	158,899	25.7	161,341	26.7	**177,330**	**28.3**

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 1.

TABLE 3
WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1980–1985
Known Type of Weapon Used

Type of Weapon	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	3,405		3,140		2,778		2,640		2,724		**2,781**		*–18.3*	*2.1*
Unknown	88		68		33		27		17		**34**			
Total known	3,317	100.0	3,072	100.0	2,745	100.0	2,613	100.0	2,707	100.0	**2,747**	**100.0**	*–17.2*	*1.5*
Firearm	2,011	60.6	1,830	59.6	1,557	56.7	1,425	54.5	1,557	57.5	**1,547**	**56.3**	*–23.1*	*–.6*
Knife or cutting instrument[a]	765	23.1	668	21.7	656	23.9	655	25.1	651	24.0	**660**	**24.0**	*–13.7*	*1.4*
Blunt object[b]	193	5.8	231	7.5	176	6.4	196	7.5	177	6.5	**203**	**7.4**	*5.2*	*14.7*
Personal weapon[c]	191	5.8	183	6.0	174	6.3	199	7.6	214	7.9	**194**	**7.1**	*1.6*	*–9.3*
Other means	157	4.7	160	5.2	182	6.6	138	5.3	108	4.0	**143**	**5.2**	*–8.9*	*32.4*

[a] Any instrument used to cut or stab.
[b] Bludgeon, club, etc.
[c] Hands, fists, feet, etc.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 4
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1980–1985

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	13,661	100.0	13,545	100.0	12,529	100.0	12,092	100.0	11,702	100.0	**11,442**	**100.0**	*–16.2*	*–2.2*
Rapes by force	9,042	66.2	8,902	65.7	8,274	66.0	8,176	67.6	8,067	68.9	**8,324**	**72.7**	*–7.9*	*3.2*
Attempts to commit forcible rape	4,619	33.8	4,643	34.3	4,255	34.0	3,916	32.4	3,635	31.1	**3,118**	**27.3**	*–32.5*	*–14.2*

TABLE 5
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Location and Type of Weapon Used

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
Location and type of weapon	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	90,282	100.0	93,638	100.0	91,988	100.0	85,824	100.0	84,015	100.0	**86,464**	**100.0**	*–4.2*	*2.9*
Location														
Highway[a]	44,342	49.1	46,706	49.9	46,942	51.0	45,668	53.2	43,806	52.1	**45,193**	**52.3**	*1.9*	*3.2*
Commercial[b]	26,528	29.4	25,377	27.1	23,295	25.3	19,075	22.2	19,085	22.7	**20,337**	**23.5**	*–23.3*	*6.6*
Residence	8,478	9.4	8,768	9.4	8,604	9.4	8,366	9.7	7,997	9.5	**8,003**	**9.3**	*–5.6*	*.1*
Bank	2,026	2.2	2,722	2.9	2,514	2.7	2,837	3.3	2,328	2.8	**2,029**	**2.3**	*.1*	*–12.8*
Miscellaneous[c]	8,908	9.9	10,065	10.7	10,633	11.6	9,878	11.5	10,799	12.9	**10,902**	**12.6**	*22.4*	*1.0*
Type of weapon														
Armed	57,742	64.0	58,772	62.8	57,127	62.1	51,308	59.8	49,449	58.9	**49,806**	**57.6**	*–13.7*	*.7*
Strong-arm	32,540	36.0	34,866	37.2	34,861	37.9	34,516	40.2	34,566	41.1	**36,658**	**42.4**	*12.7*	*6.1*
Armed by weapon type	57,742	100.0	58,772	100.0	57,127	100.0	51,308	100.0	49,449	100.0	**49,806**	**100.0**	*–13.7*	*.7*
Firearm	38,807	67.2	38,985	66.3	37,948	66.4	32,060	62.5	29,900	60.5	**29,829**	**59.9**	*–23.1*	*–.2*
Knife or cutting instrument[d]	11,778	20.4	11,846	20.2	11,809	20.7	11,491	22.4	11,872	24.0	**12,293**	**24.7**	*4.4*	*3.5*
Other dangerous weapon	7,157	12.4	7,941	13.5	7,370	12.9	7,757	15.1	7,677	15.5	**7,684**	**15.4**	*7.4*	*.1*

[a] Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.
[b] Commercial house, gas or service station, chain store, etc.
[c] Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.
[d] Any instrument used to cut or stab.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 6
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Type of Assault and Weapon Used for Aggravated Assaults

Type of assault and weapon	1980 Number	1980 Percent	1981 Number	1981 Percent	1982 Number	1982 Percent	1983 Number	1983 Percent	1984 Number	1984 Percent	1985 Number	1985 Percent	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	210,425		207,152		202,193		205,442		216,957		230,695		9.6	6.3
Aggravated assault	102,555	100.0	97,842	100.0	94,138	100.0	93,933	100.0	97,209	100.0	101,379	100.0	−1.1	4.3
Firearm	25,346	24.7	23,196	23.7	21,126	22.4	18,929	20.2	19,072	19.6	19,434	19.2	−23.3	1.9
Knife or cutting instrument[a]	19,975	19.5	18,748	19.2	18,219	19.4	19,202	20.4	19,276	19.8	19,348	19.1	−3.1	.4
Other dangerous weapon	30,324	29.6	30,317	31.0	29,407	31.2	30,076	32.0	32,135	33.1	33,015	32.6	8.9	2.7
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	26,910	26.2	25,581	26.1	25,386	27.0	25,726	27.4	26,726	27.5	29,582	29.2	9.9	10.7
Nonaggravated assault	107,870		109,310		108,055		111,509		119,748		129,316		19.9	8.0

[a] Any instrument used to cut or stab.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 7
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Type of Entry, Location, and Time of Day

Entry, location, and time of day	1980 Number	1980 Percent	1981 Number	1981 Percent	1982 Number	1982 Percent	1983 Number	1983 Percent	1984 Number	1984 Percent	1985 Number	1985 Percent	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	543,846	100.0	539,809	100.0	499,468	100.0	460,401	100.0	443,624	100.0	449,065	100.0	−17.4	1.2
Force and attempted force	389,394	71.6	385,905	71.5	356,216	71.3	326,267	70.9	306,618	69.1	308,102	68.6	−20.9	.5
No force (unlawful entry)	154,452	28.4	153,904	28.5	143,252	28.7	134,134	29.1	137,006	30.9	140,963	31.4	−8.7	2.9
Residence	367,136	67.5	369,216	68.4	333,618	66.8	309,169	67.2	300,125	67.7	300,723	67.0	−18.1	.2
Nonresidence	176,710	32.5	170,593	31.6	165,850	33.2	151,232	32.8	143,499	32.3	148,342	33.0	−16.1	3.4
Daytime	212,503	39.1	216,756	40.2	194,834	39.0	180,827	39.3	178,644	40.3	177,213	39.5	−16.6	−.8
Nighttime	187,502	34.5	180,967	33.5	171,050	34.2	158,016	34.3	147,331	33.2	146,967	32.7	−21.6	−.2
Unknown	143,841	26.4	142,086	26.3	133,584	26.7	121,558	26.4	117,649	26.5	124,885	27.8	−13.2	6.2

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 8
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	1980 Number	1980 Percent	1981 Number	1981 Percent	1982 Number	1982 Percent	1983 Number	1983 Percent	1984 Number	1984 Percent	1985 Number	1985 Percent	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	174,548	100.0	162,267	100.0	164,530	100.0	158,899	100.0	161,341	100.0	177,330	100.0	1.6	9.9
Autos	120,473	69.0	112,383	69.3	114,523	69.6	111,163	70.0	112,582	69.8	121,958	68.8	1.2	8.3
Trucks and buses[a]	27,679	15.9	27,721	17.1	29,766	18.1	30,498	19.2	30,814	19.1	35,510	20.0	28.3	15.2
Other vehicles[b]	26,396	15.1	22,163	13.7	20,241	12.3	17,238	10.8	17,945	11.1	19,862	11.2	−24.8	10.7

[a] Includes vans and motor homes.

[b] Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 9
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year	Total	$200 and over			Under $200		
		Total	Over $400[a]	$200–$400[a]	Total	$50–$199	Under $50
1985	**892,646**	**341,382**	**202,773**	**138,609**	**551,264**	**228,142**	**323,122**
1984	857,717	319,513	184,502	135,011	538,204	226,899	311,305
1983	866,992	310,450	174,623	135,827	556,542	233,116	323,426
1982	935,831	315,668	–	–	620,163	265,121	355,042
1981	920,047	297,308	–	–	622,739	265,339	357,400
1980	910,120	264,192	–	–	645,928	268,788	377,140
Rate per 100,000 population							
1985	*3,385.7*	*1,294.8*	*769.1*	*525.7*	*2,090.9*	*865.3*	*1,225.6*
1984	*3,347.6*	*1,247.0*	*720.1*	*526.9*	*2,100.6*	*885.6*	*1,215.0*
1983	*3,444.0*	*1,233.2*	*693.7*	*539.6*	*2,210.8*	*926.0*	*1,284.8*
1982	*3,785.1*	*1,276.8*	–	–	*2,508.3*	*1,072.3*	*1,436.0*
1981	*3,802.5*	*1,228.7*	–	–	*2,573.7*	*1,096.6*	*1,477.1*
1980	*3,829.0*	*1,111.5*	–	–	*2,717.5*	*1,130.8*	*1,586.7*
Percent change in rate from							
1984 to 1985 . .	*1.1*	*3.8*	*6.8*	*–.2*	*–.5*	*–2.3*	*.9*
1983 to 1984 . .	*–2.8*	*1.1*	*3.8*	*–2.4*	*–5.0*	*–4.4*	*–5.4*
1982 to 1983 . .	*–9.0*	*–3.4*	–	–	*–11.9*	*–13.6*	*–10.5*
1981 to 1982 . .	*–.5*	*3.9*	–	–	*–2.5*	*–2.2*	*–2.8*
1980 to 1981 . .	*–.7*	*10.5*	–	–	*–5.3*	*–3.0*	*–6.9*
1980 to 1985 . .	*–11.6*	*16.5*	–	–	*–23.1*	*–23.5*	*–22.8*

[a] These data are not available prior to 1983.

Note: Individual crime rates may not add to the total or subtotal crime rates because of rounding.

TABLE 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Type and Value

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
Type of larceny-theft and value	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	910,120	100.0	920,047	100.0	935,831	100.0	866,992	100.0	857,717	100.0	**892,646**	**100.0**	*–1.9*	*4.1*
Pocket-picking	6,500	.7	7,719	.8	8,265	.9	8,596	1.0	8,141	.9	**7,895**	**.9**	*21.5*	*–3.0*
Purse-snatching	11,583	1.3	13,769	1.5	12,996	1.4	11,909	1.4	11,507	1.3	**10,598**	**1.2**	*–8.5*	*–7.9*
Shoplifting	114,888	12.6	119,028	12.9	129,678	13.9	122,827	14.2	123,044	14.3	**135,550**	**15.2**	*18.0*	*10.2*
From auto and auto accessories	353,222	38.8	371,586	40.4	401,887	42.9	379,889	43.8	365,152	42.6	**377,071**	**42.2**	*6.8*	*3.3*
Bicycles	96,968	10.7	91,445	9.9	87,672	9.4	75,248	8.7	77,222	9.0	**81,479**	**9.1**	*–16.0*	*5.5*
From buildings	132,508	14.6	135,047	14.7	129,823	13.9	123,331	14.2	127,925	14.9	**131,453**	**14.7**	*–.8*	*2.8*
Coin machines	4,933	.5	4,583	.5	5,953	.6	5,291	.6	4,564	.5	**4,881**	**.5**	*–1.1*	*6.9*
All other	189,518	20.8	176,870	19.2	159,557	17.0	139,901	16.1	140,162	16.3	**143,719**	**16.1**	*–24.2*	*2.5*
Over $400[a]	–	–	–	–	–	–	174,623	20.1	184,502	21.5	**202,773**	**22.7**	–	*9.9*
$200 to $400[a]	–	–	–	–	–	–	135,827	15.7	135,011	15.7	**138,609**	**15.5**	–	*2.7*
$50 to $199	268,788	29.5	265,339	28.8	265,121	28.3	233,116	26.9	226,899	26.5	**228,142**	**25.6**	*–15.1*	*.5*
Under $50	377,140	41.4	357,400	38.8	355,042	37.9	323,426	37.3	311,305	36.3	**323,122**	**36.2**	*–14.3*	*3.8*

[a] These data are not available prior to 1983.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 11
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1984–1985
By Type of Property, Dollar Value, and Percent Recovered

Type of property	Stolen 1984 Value	Stolen 1984 Percent	Stolen 1985 Value	Stolen 1985 Percent	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	$1,559,814,000	100.0	$1,686,032,000	100.0	*8.1*
Motor vehicles	562,563,000	36.1	660,243,000	39.2	*17.4*
Other property	997,251,000	63.9	1,025,789,000	60.8	*2.9*

Type of property	Recovered 1984 Value	Recovered 1984 Percent	Recovered 1985 Value	Recovered 1985 Percent	Percent change 1984–1985	Percent recovered[a] 1984	Percent recovered[a] 1985
TOTAL	$466,225,000	100.0	$541,024,000	100.0	*16.0*	29.9	*32.1*
Motor vehicles	390,791,000	83.8	462,445,000	85.5	*18.3*	69.5	*70.0*
Other property	75,435,000	16.2	78,577,000	14.5	*4.2*	7.6	*7.7*

[a] Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.
Note: Dollar amounts may not balance because of rounding.
Source: Table 12.

TABLE 12
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1984–1985
By Type of Property, Dollar Value, and Percent Recovered

Type of property	Stolen 1984 Value	Stolen 1984 Percent	Stolen 1985 Value	Stolen 1985 Percent	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	$1,559,814,000	100.0	$1,686,032,000	100.0	*8.1*
Currency, notes, etc.	117,405,000	7.5	114,616,000	6.8	*–2.4*
Jewelry and precious metals	228,617,000	14.7	224,006,000	13.3	*–2.0*
Clothing and furs	42,041,000	2.7	45,121,000	2.7	*7.3*
Motor vehicles	562,563,000	36.1	660,243,000	39.2	*17.4*
Office equipment	30,892,000	2.0	35,749,000	2.1	*15.7*
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	133,120,000	8.5	147,409,000	8.7	*10.7*
Firearms	13,561,000	.9	13,614,000	.8	*.4*
Household goods	29,941,000	1.9	30,812,000	1.8	*2.9*
Consumable goods	8,667,000	.6	9,175,000	.5	*5.9*
Livestock	1,866,000	.1	1,531,000	.1	*–18.0*
Other	391,142,000	25.1	403,756,000	23.9	*3.2*

Type of property	Recovered 1984 Value	Recovered 1984 Percent	Recovered 1985 Value	Recovered 1985 Percent	Percent change 1984–1985	Percent recovered[a] 1984	Percent recovered[a] 1985
TOTAL	$466,225,000	100.0	$541,024,000	100.0	*16.0*	29.9	*32.1*
Currency, notes, etc.	7,654,000	1.6	7,944,000	1.5	*3.8*	6.5	*6.9*
Jewelry and precious metals	12,505,000	2.7	13,310,000	2.5	*6.4*	5.5	*5.9*
Clothing and furs	4,423,000	.9	5,752,000	1.1	*30.0*	10.5	*12.7*
Motor vehicles	390,791,000	83.8	462,445,000	85.5	*18.3*	69.5	*70.0*
Office equipment	2,092,000	.4	2,805,000	.5	*34.1*	6.8	*7.8*
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	6,213,000	1.3	6,947,000	1.3	*11.8*	4.7	*4.7*
Firearms	1,160,000	.2	1,223,000	.2	*5.4*	8.6	*9.0*
Household goods	1,810,000	.4	2,536,000	.5	*40.1*	6.0	*8.2*
Consumable goods	1,415,000	.3	2,149,000	.4	*51.9*	16.3	*23.4*
Livestock	270,000	.1	308,000	.1	*14.1*	14.5	*20.1*
Other	37,892,000	8.1	35,603,000	6.6	*–6.0*	9.7	*8.8*

[a] Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.
Note: Dollar amounts may not balance and percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 13
ARSON CRIMES, 1980–1985
Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
Rate per 100,000 Population

	1980				1981				1982			
	Offenses		Property damage		Offenses		Property damage		Offenses		Property damage	
Type of property	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Number	Percent	Value	Percent
TOTAL	28,446	100.0	$155,593,000	100.0	24,534	100.0	$177,334,000	100.0	20,274	100.0	$159,305,000	100.0
Total structural property	10,042	35.3	113,276,000	72.8	9,058	36.9	124,211,000	70.0	8,026	39.6	144,119,000	90.5
Residential												
Single occupancy (houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.)	3,492	12.3	32,278,000	20.7	3,255	13.3	36,249,000	20.4	2,918	14.4	44,713,000	28.1
Other (apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.)	1,880	6.6	9,380,000	6.0	1,869	7.6	19,760,000	11.1	1,480	7.3	13,207,000	8.3
Storage (barns, garages, warehouses, etc.)	955	3.4	10,064,000	6.5	759	3.1	9,571,000	5.4	761	3.8	9,130,000	5.7
Commercial												
Industrial, manufacturing	216	.8	10,673,000	6.9	234	1.0	12,750,000	7.2	184	.9	10,900,000	6.8
Other (stores, restaurants, offices, etc.)	1,542	5.4	29,384,000	18.9	1,362	5.6	32,692,000	18.4	1,318	6.5	42,945,000	27.0
Community/public (churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.)	1,396	4.9	18,978,000	[illegible]	1,150	4.7	9,852,000	5.6	955	4.7	18,578,000	11.7
Other (outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.)	561	2.0	2,519,000	1.6	429	1.7	3,338,000	1.9	410	2.0	4,647,000	2.9
Total mobile property	5,948	20.9	13,389,000	8.6	5,373	21.9	12,782,000	7.2	4,900	24.2	13,656,000	8.6
Motor vehicles (autos, trucks, buses, etc.)	5,636	19.8	11,168,000	7.2	5,047	20.6	10,580,000	6.0	4,638	22.9	10,757,000	6.8
Other (trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.)	312	1.1	2,220,000	1.4	326	1.3	2,202,000	1.2	262	1.3	2,899,000	1.8
Other property (crops, timber, fences, etc.)	12,456	43.8	28,928,000	18.6	10,103	41.2	40,341,000	22.7	7,348	36.2	1,530,000	1.0
Rate per 100,000 population												
Total	*119.7*				*101.4*				*82.0*			
Structural property	*42.2*				*37.4*				*32.5*			
Mobile property	*25.0*				*22.2*				*19.8*			
Other property	*52.4*				*41.8*				*29.7*			

	1983				1984				1985				Percent change			
													1980–1985		1984–1985	
	Offenses		Property damage		Offenses		Property damage		Offenses		Property damage					
Type of property	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Number	Percent	Value	Percent	Offenses	Value of property damage	Offenses	Value of property damage
TOTAL	17,705	100.0	$123,517,000	100.0	19,407	100.0	$153,317,000	100.0	**20,455**	**100.0**	**$190,080,000**	**100.0**	*-28.1*	*22.2*	*5.4*	*24.0*
Total structural property	7,163	40.5	109,503,000	88.7	7,718	39.8	138,159,000	90.1	**7,954**	**38.9**	**172,851,000**	**90.9**	*-20.8*	*52.6*	*3.1*	*25.1*
Residential																
Single occupancy (houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.)	2,612	14.8	32,774,000	26.5	2,588	13.3	34,440,000	22.5	**2,631**	**12.9**	**47,540,000**	**25.0**	*-24.7*	*47.3*	*1.7*	*38.0*
Other (apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.)	1,402	7.9	10,754,000	8.7	1,475	7.6	14,102,000	9.2	**1,500**	**7.3**	**17,561,000**	**9.2**	*-20.2*	*87.2*	[illegible]	*24.5*
Storage (barns, garages, warehouses, etc.)	613	3.5	6,843,000	5.5	672	3.5	15,156,000	9.9	**759**	**3.7**	**12,673,000**	**6.7**	*-20.5*	*25.9*	[illegible]	*-16.4*
Commercial																
Industrial, manufacturing	144	.8	6,531,000	5.3	160	.8	10,427,000	6.8	**165**	**.8**	**21,188,000**	**11.1**	*-23.6*	*98.5*	*3.1*	*103.2*
Other (stores, restaurants, offices, etc.)	1,053	5.9	38,294,000	31.0	1,098	5.7	35,111,000	22.9	**1,221**	**6.0**	**46,677,000**	**24.6**	*-20.8*	*58.9*	*11.2*	*32.9*
Community/public (churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.)	921	5.2	9,403,000	7.6	1,154	5.9	11,838,000	7.7	**1,132**	**5.5**	**23,180,000**	**12.2**	*-18.9*	*22.1*	*-1.9*	*95.8*
Other (outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.)	418	2.4	4,904,000	4.0	571	2.9	17,085,000	11.1	**546**	**2.7**	**4,033,000**	**2.1**	*-2.7*	*60.1*	*-4.4*	*-76.4*
Total mobile property	4,423	25.0	12,849,000	10.4	4,585	23.6	13,929,000	9.1	**5,127**	**25.1**	**15,933,000**	**8.4**	*-13.8*	*19.0*	*11.8*	*14.4*
Motor vehicles (autos, trucks, buses, etc.)	4,195	23.7	11,491,000	9.3	4,279	22.0	12,237,000	8.0	**4,827**	**23.6**	**14,198,000**	**7.5**	*-14.4*	*27.1*	*12.8*	*16.0*
Other (trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.)	228	1.3	1,358,000	1.1	306	1.6	1,692,000	1.1	**300**	**1.5**	**1,735,000**	**.9**	*-3.8*	*-21.8*	*-2.0*	*2.5*
Other property (crops, timber, fences, etc.)	6,119	34.6	1,165,000	.9	7,104	36.6	1,230,000	.8	**7,374**	**36.0**	**1,296,000**	**.7**	*-40.8*	*-95.5*	*3.8*	*5.4*
Rate per 100,000 population																
Total	*70.3*				*75.7*				*77.6*				*-35.2*		*2.5*	
Structural property	*28.5*				*30.1*				*30.2*				*-28.4*		*.3*	
Mobile property	*17.6*				*17.9*				*19.4*				*-22.4*		*8.4*	
Other property	*24.3*				*27.7*				*28.0*				*-46.6*		*1.1*	

Note: Dollar amounts may not balance and percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotal because of rounding.

TABLE 14
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED, 1980–1985
Number and Clearance Rate by Offense

Clearances	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	179,423	176,038	177,775	166,177	177,490	**175,239**	*–2.3*	*–1.3*
Violent crimes	86,201	83,510	85,563	82,207	87,779	**89,162**	*3.4*	*1.6*
Willful homicide	2,147	2,113	1,912	1,795	1,861	**1,838**	*–14.4*	*–1.2*
Forcible rape	5,903	5,775	5,731	5,584	5,793	**5,650**	*–4.3*	*–2.5*
Robbery	20,976	21,269	22,589	20,397	21,074	**22,035**	*5.0*	*4.6*
Aggravated assault	57,175	54,353	55,331	54,431	59,051	**59,639**	*4.3*	*1.0*
Property crimes	93,222	92,528	92,212	83,970	89,711	**86,077**	*–7.7*	*4.1*
Burglary	69,828	70,930	70,182	62,443	65,453	**60,229**	*–13.7*	*–8.0*
Motor vehicle theft	23,394	21,598	22,030	21,527	24,258	**25,848**	*10.5*	*6.6*
Clearance rate[a]								
Total	*19.3*	*19.3*	*20.5*	*20.4*	*22.2*	*21.2*	*9.8*	*–4.5*
Violent crimes	*41.1*	*40.1*	*42.5*	*42.3*	*44.9*	*44.1*	*7.3*	*–1.8*
Willful homicide	*63.1*	*67.3*	*68.8*	*68.0*	*68.3*	*66.1*	*4.8*	*–3.2*
Forcible rape	*43.2*	*42.6*	*45.7*	*46.2*	*49.5*	*49.4*	*14.4*	*–.2*
Robbery	*23.2*	*22.7*	*24.6*	*23.8*	*25.1*	*25.5*	*9.9*	*1.6*
Aggravated assault	*55.8*	*55.6*	*58.8*	*57.9*	*60.7*	*58.8*	*5.4*	*–3.1*
Property crimes	*13.0*	*13.2*	*13.9*	*13.6*	*14.8*	*13.7*	*5.4*	*–7.4*
Burglary	*12.8*	*13.1*	*14.1*	*13.6*	*14.8*	*13.4*	*4.7*	*–9.5*
Motor vehicle theft	*13.4*	*13.3*	*13.4*	*13.5*	*15.0*	*14.6*	*9.0*	*–2.7*

[a] Ratio of clearances to total crimes reported.

Note: Clearance data have remained fairly consistent from year to year, however, agency clearance rates may differ because of local reporting practices.

TABLE 15
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

				Law violations									Status offenses[a]
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
Year	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total (juvenile only)
1985	**1,716,040**	**1,485,079**	**230,961**	**1,690,267**	**1,485,079**	**205,188**	**413,673**	**340,152**	**73,521**	**1,276,594**	**1,144,927**	**131,667**	**25,773**
1984	1,680,721	1,458,674	222,047	1,653,997	1,458,674	195,323	384,861	315,872	68,989	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	26,724
1983	1,653,914	1,435,788	218,126	1,631,397	1,435,788	195,609	373,609	302,421	71,188	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	22,517
1982	1,621,944	1,378,695	243,249	1,597,903	1,378,695	219,208	386,995	302,559	84,436	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	24,041
1981	1,632,351	1,366,481	265,870	1,604,898	1,366,481	238,417	386,195	293,168	93,027	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	27,453
1980	1,542,850	1,260,324	282,526	1,512,454	1,260,324	252,130	372,190	274,814	97,376	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	30,396
Percent change in number from													
1984 to 1985	**2.1**	**1.8**	**4.0**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**5.1**	**7.5**	**7.7**	**6.6**	**.6**	**.2**	**4.2**	**–3.6**
1983 to 1984	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	–.1	3.0	4.4	–3.1	.9	.8	1.5	18.7
1982 to 1983	2.0	4.1	–10.3	2.1	4.1	–10.8	–3.5	.0	–15.7	3.9	5.3	–7.7	–6.3
1981 to 1982	–.6	.9	–8.5	–.4	.9	–8.1	.2	3.2	–9.2	–.6	.3	–7.3	–12.4
1980 to 1981	5.8	8.4	–5.9	6.1	8.4	–5.4	3.8	6.7	–4.5	6.9	8.9	–6.1	–9.7
1980 to 1985	11.2	17.8	–18.3	11.8	17.8	–18.6	11.1	23.8	–24.5	12.0	16.2	–14.9	–15.2
Rate per 100,000 population (total)[b]													
1985	*6,508.8*	*5,632.7*	*876.0*	*6,411.0*	*5,632.7*	*778.3*	*1,569.0*	*1,290.2*	*278.9*	*4,842.0*	*4,342.6*	*499.4*	*97.8*
1984	*6,559.7*	*5,693.1*	*866.6*	*6,455.4*	*5,693.1*	*762.3*	*1,502.1*	*1,232.8*	*269.3*	*4,953.3*	*4,460.2*	*493.1*	*104.3*
1983	*6,569.9*	*5,703.5*	*866.5*	*6,480.5*	*5,703.5*	*777.0*	*1,484.1*	*1,201.3*	*282.8*	*4,996.4*	*4,502.1*	*494.2*	*89.4*
1982	*6,560.2*	*5,576.3*	*983.9*	*6,463.0*	*5,576.3*	*886.6*	*1,565.3*	*1,223.7*	*341.5*	*4,897.7*	*4,352.6*	*545.1*	*97.2*
1981	*6,746.4*	*5,647.5*	*1,098.8*	*6,632.9*	*5,647.5*	*985.4*	*1,596.1*	*1,211.6*	*384.5*	*5,036.8*	*4,435.9*	*600.9*	*113.5*
1980	*6,491.0*	*5,302.4*	*1,188.6*	*6,363.1*	*5,302.4*	*1,060.8*	*1,565.9*	*1,156.2*	*409.7*	*4,797.3*	*4,146.2*	*651.1*	*127.9*
Rate per 100,000 population at risk[c]													
1985	*7,781.2*	*7,734.7*	*8,094.7*	*7,664.4*	*7,734.7*	*7,191.4*	*1,875.8*	*1,771.6*	*2,576.8*	*5,788.6*	*5,963.1*	*4,614.6*	*903.3*
1984	*7,724.8*	*7,723.5*	*7,733.3*	*7,602.0*	*7,723.5*	*6,802.6*	*1,768.9*	*1,672.5*	*2,402.7*	*5,833.1*	*6,051.0*	*4,399.9*	*930.7*
1983	*7,703.2*	*7,736.1*	*7,493.2*	*7,598.3*	*7,736.1*	*6,719.7*	*1,740.1*	*1,629.5*	*2,445.5*	*5,858.2*	*6,106.6*	*4,274.2*	*773.5*
1982	*7,664.0*	*7,577.7*	*8,193.0*	*7,550.4*	*7,577.7*	*7,383.3*	*1,828.6*	*1,662.9*	*2,843.9*	*5,721.8*	*5,914.7*	*4,539.3*	*809.7*
1981	*7,859.8*	*7,700.4*	*8,795.4*	*7,727.6*	*7,700.4*	*7,887.2*	*1,859.5*	*1,652.1*	*3,077.5*	*5,868.1*	*6,048.4*	*4,809.8*	*908.2*
1980	*7,564.2*	*7,261.3*	*9,293.1*	*7,415.1*	*7,261.3*	*8,293.3*	*1,824.7*	*1,583.3*	*3,203.0*	*5,590.4*	*5,678.0*	*5,090.3*	*999.8*
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk from													
1984 to 1985	*.7*	*.1*	*4.7*	*.8*	*.1*	*5.7*	*6.0*	*5.9*	*7.2*	*–.8*	*–1.5*	*4.9*	*–2.9*
1983 to 1984	*.3*	*–.2*	*3.2*	*.0*	*–.2*	*1.2*	*2.7*	*2.6*	*–1.8*	*–.4*	*–.9*	*2.9*	*20.3*
1982 to 1983	*.5*	*2.1*	*–8.5*	*.6*	*2.1*	*–9.0*	*–4.8*	*–2.0*	*–14.0*	*2.4*	*3.2*	*–5.8*	*–4.5*
1981 to 1982	*–2.5*	*–1.6*	*–6.8*	*–2.3*	*–1.6*	*–6.4*	*–1.7*	*.7*	*–7.6*	*–2.5*	*–2.2*	*–5.6*	*–10.8*
1980 to 1981	*3.9*	*6.0*	*–5.4*	*4.2*	*6.0*	*–4.9*	*1.9*	*4.3*	*–3.9*	*5.0*	*6.5*	*–5.5*	*–9.2*
1980 to 1985	*2.9*	*6.5*	*–12.9*	*3.4*	*6.5*	*–13.3*	*2.8*	*11.9*	*–19.6*	*3.5*	*5.0*	*–9.3*	*–9.7*

[a] Status offenses include ~~truancy,~~ incorrigible, runaway, and curfew violations.

[b] Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Population Research Unit, Department of Finance.

[c] These rates are based on the population at risk for each year: total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10—17 years of age) (see Table 67).

Notes: Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.
Arrest rates calculated from the total population may not add to the total or subtotal arrest rates because of rounding.

TABLE 16
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Level of Offense

Level of offense	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	1,542,850	100.0	1,632,351	100.0	1,621,944	100.0	1,653,914	100.0	1,680,721	100.0	1,716,040	100.0
Felony	372,190	24.1	386,195	23.7	386,995	23.9	373,609	22.6	384,861	22.9	413,673	24.1
Misdemeanor	1,140,264	73.9	1,218,703	74.7	1,210,908	74.7	1,257,788	76.0	1,269,136	75.5	1,276,594	74.4
Status offenses	30,396	2.0	27,453	1.7	24,041	1.5	22,517	1.4	26,724	1.6	25,773	1.5
Adult	1,260,324	81.7	1,366,481	83.7	1,378,695	85.0	1,435,788	86.8	1,458,674	86.8	1,485,079	86.5
Felony	274,814	17.8	293,168	18.0	302,559	18.7	302,421	18.3	315,872	18.8	340,152	19.8
Misdemeanor	985,510	63.9	1,073,313	65.8	1,076,136	66.3	1,133,367	68.5	1,142,802	68.0	1,144,927	66.7
Juvenile	282,526	18.3	265,870	16.3	243,249	15.0	218,126	13.2	222,047	13.2	230,961	13.5
Felony	97,376	6.3	93,027	5.7	84,436	5.2	71,188	4.3	68,989	4.1	73,521	4.3
Misdemeanor	154,754	10.0	145,390	8.9	134,772	8.3	124,421	7.5	126,334	7.5	131,667	7.7
Status offenses	30,396	2.0	27,453	1.7	24,041	1.5	22,517	1.4	26,724	1.6	25,773	1.5

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.
Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.
Source: Table 15.

TABLE 17
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Category

Category	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	372,190	100.0	386,195	100.0	386,995	100.0	373,609	100.0	384,861	100.0	413,673	100.0
Violent crimes	85,894	23.1	86,254	22.3	81,594	21.1	74,898	20.0	76,437	19.9	78,916	19.1
Property crimes	178,412	47.9	184,507	47.8	185,143	47.8	169,813	45.5	164,751	42.8	176,849	42.8
Drug law violations	65,101	17.5	67,384	17.4	68,616	17.7	79,422	21.3	93,124	24.2	108,729	26.3
All other	42,783	11.5	48,050	12.4	51,642	13.3	49,476	13.2	50,549	13.1	49,179	11.9
Total	372,190	100.0	386,195	100.0	386,995	100.0	373,609	100.0	384,861	100.0	413,673	100.0
Adult	274,814	73.8	293,168	75.9	302,559	78.2	302,421	80.9	315,872	82.1	340,152	82.2
Juvenile	97,376	26.2	93,027	24.1	84,436	21.8	71,188	19.1	68,989	17.9	73,521	17.8
Violent crimes	85,894	100.0	86,254	100.0	81,594	100.0	74,898	100.0	76,437	100.0	78,916	100.0
Adult	68,692	80.0	69,717	80.8	67,293	82.5	62,577	83.5	64,584	84.5	66,495	84.3
Juvenile	17,202	20.0	16,537	19.2	14,301	17.5	12,321	16.4	11,853	15.5	12,421	15.7
Property crimes	178,412	100.0	184,507	100.0	185,143	100.0	169,813	100.0	164,751	100.0	176,849	100.0
Adult	113,210	63.5	122,575	66.4	128,670	69.5	124,020	73.0	122,254	74.2	130,950	74.0
Juvenile	65,202	36.5	61,932	33.6	56,473	30.5	45,793	27.0	42,497	25.8	45,899	26.0
Drug law violations	65,101	100.0	67,384	100.0	68,616	100.0	79,422	100.0	93,124	100.0	108,729	100.0
Adult	57,682	88.6	60,765	90.2	62,456	91.0	73,318	92.3	85,696	92.0	99,752	91.7
Juvenile	7,419	11.4	6,619	9.8	6,160	9.0	6,104	7.7	7,428	8.0	8,977	8.3
All other	42,783	100.0	48,050	100.0	51,642	100.0	49,476	100.0	50,549	100.0	49,179	100.0
Adult	35,230	82.3	40,111	83.5	44,140	85.5	42,506	85.9	43,338	85.7	42,955	87.3
Juvenile	7,553	17.7	7,939	16.5	7,502	14.5	6,970	14.1	7,211	14.3	6,224	12.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 21.

TABLE 18
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED FOR VIOLENT CRIMES AND PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980–1985
By Adult, Juvenile, Category, and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Violent crimes. . . .	85,894	100.0	86,254	100.0	81,594	100.0	74,898	100.0	76,437	100.0	**78,916**	**100.0**
Adult	68,692	80.0	69,717	80.8	67,293	82.5	62,577	83.5	64,584	84.5	**66,495**	**84.3**
Juvenile	17,202	20.0	16,537	19.2	14,301	17.5	12,321	16.4	11,853	15.5	**12,421**	**15.7**
Homicide	3,223	100.0	4,234	100.0	3,665	100.0	3,495	100.0	3,590	100.0	**3,120**	**100.0**
Adult	2,778	86.2	3,673	86.8	3,267	89.1	3,209	91.8	3,284	91.5	**2,884**	**92.4**
Juvenile	445	13.8	561	13.2	398	10.9	286	8.2	306	8.5	**236**	**7.6**
Forcible rape . . .	4,508	100.0	4,345	100.0	4,443	100.0	4,382	100.0	4,369	100.0	**4,214**	**100.0**
Adult	3,836	85.1	3,761	86.6	3,839	86.4	3,801	86.7	3,813	87.3	**3,733**	**88.6**
Juvenile	672	14.9	584	13.4	604	13.6	581	13.3	556	12.7	**481**	**11.4**
Robbery.	26,715	100.0	27,561	100.0	27,072	100.0	23,883	100.0	23,109	100.0	**24,254**	**100.0**
Adult.	19,361	72.5	20,300	73.7	20,654	76.3	18,516	77.5	18,390	79.6	**19,074**	**78.6**
Juvenile	7,354	27.5	7,261	26.3	6,418	23.7	5,367	22.5	4,719	20.4	**5,180**	**21.4**
Assault	48,955	100.0	47,613	100.0	44,154	100.0	40,948	100.0	43,145	100.0	**45,061**	**100.0**
Adult.	40,486	82.7	39,700	83.4	37,467	84.9	35,046	85.6	37,052	85.9	**38,695**	**85.9**
Juvenile	8,469	17.3	7,913	16.6	6,687	15.1	5,902	14.4	6,093	14.1	**6,366**	**14.1**
Kidnapping	2,493	100.0	2,501	100.0	2,260	100.0	2,190	100.0	2,224	100.0	**2,267**	**100.0**
Adult.	2,231	89.5	2,283	91.3	2,066	91.4	2,005	91.6	2,045	92.0	**2,109**	**93.0**
Juvenile	262	10.5	218	8.7	194	8.6	185	8.4	179	8.0	**158**	**7.0**
Property crimes . . .	178,412	100.0	184,507	100.0	185,143	100.0	169,813	100.0	164,751	100.0	**176,849**	**100.0**
Adult	113,210	63.5	122,575	66.4	128,670	69.5	124,020	73.0	122,254	74.2	**130,950**	**74.0**
Juvenile	65,202	36.5	61,932	33.6	56,473	30.5	45,793	27.0	42,497	25.8	**45,899**	**26.0**
Burglary.	84,160	100.0	86,677	100.0	86,921	100.0	80,917	100.0	76,295	100.0	**78,623**	**100.0**
Adult.	47,346	56.3	51,326	59.2	54,075	62.2	53,083	65.6	51,014	66.9	**52,647**	**67.0**
Juvenile	36,814	43.7	35,351	40.8	32,846	37.8	27,834	34.4	25,281	33.1	**25,976**	**33.0**
Theft	51,047	100.0	57,079	100.0	59,908	100.0	52,486	100.0	51,144	100.0	**55,900**	**100.0**
Adult.	35,814	70.2	41,315	72.4	44,862	74.9	42,039	80.1	41,621	81.4	**45,484**	**81.4**
Juvenile	15,233	29.8	15,764	27.6	15,046	25.1	10,447	19.9	9,523	18.6	**10,416**	**18.6**
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	100.0	26,177	100.0	23,509	100.0	22,300	100.0	23,108	100.0	**27,071**	**100.0**
Adult.	18,442	62.5	17,419	66.5	16,703	71.0	16,326	73.2	17,184	74.4	**19,437**	**71.8**
Juvenile	11,072	37.5	8,758	33.5	6,806	29.0	5,974	26.8	5,924	25.6	**7,634**	**28.2**
Forgery, checks, credit cards . .	11,578	100.0	12,433	100.0	12,912	100.0	12,226	100.0	12,138	100.0	**12,983**	**100.0**
Adult.	10,538	91.0	11,369	91.4	11,925	92.4	11,455	93.7	11,316	93.2	**12,125**	**93.4**
Juvenile	1,040	9.0	1,064	8.6	987	7.6	771	6.3	822	6.8	**858**	**6.6**
Arson	2,113	100.0	2,141	100.0	1,893	100.0	1,884	100.0	2,066	100.0	**2,272**	**100.0**
Adult.	1,070	50.6	1,146	53.5	1,105	58.4	1,117	59.3	1,119	54.2	**1,257**	**55.3**
Juvenile	1,043	49.4	995	46.5	788	41.6	767	40.7	947	45.8	**1,015**	**44.7**

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 21.

TABLE 19
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**413,673**	
Violent crimes	78,916	100.0
Homicide	3,120	4.0
Forcible rape	4,214	5.3
Robbery	24,254	30.7
Assault	45,061	57.1
Kidnapping	2,267	2.9
Property crimes	176,849	100.0
Burglary	78,623	44.5
Theft	55,900	31.6
Motor vehicle theft	27,071	15.3
Forgery, checks, credit cards	12,983	7.3
Arson	2,272	1.3
Drug law violations	108,729	100.0
Narcotics	55,155	50.7
Marijuana	24,182	22.2
Dangerous drugs	28,139	25.9
Other	1,253	1.2
All other	49,179	100.0

Source: Table 21.

TABLE 20
FELONY DRUG LAW VIOLATION ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

Offense	Number	Percent
TOTAL	108,729	100.0
Adult	99,752	91.7
Juvenile	8,977	8.3
Narcotics	55,155	100.0
Adult	51,687	93.7
Juvenile	3,468	6.3
Marijuana	24,182	100.0
Adult	20,784	85.9
Juvenile	3,398	14.1
Dangerous drugs	28,139	100.0
Adult	26,106	92.8
Juvenile	2,033	7.2
Other	1,253	100.0
Adult	1,175	93.8
Juvenile	78	6.2

Source: Table 21.

TABLE 21
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year	Total			Violent crimes																	
				Total			Homicide			Forcible rape			Robbery			Assault			Kidnapping		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1985	**413,673**	**340,152**	**73,521**	**78,916**	**66,495**	**12,421**	**3,120**	**2,884**	**236**	**4,214**	**3,733**	**481**	**24,254**	**19,074**	**5,180**	**45,061**	**38,695**	**6,366**	**2,267**	**2,109**	**158**
1984	384,861	315,872	68,989	76,437	64,584	11,853	3,590	3,284	306	4,369	3,813	556	23,109	18,390	4,719	43,145	37,052	6,093	2,224	2,045	179
1983	373,609	302,421	71,188	74,898	62,577	12,321	3,495	3,209	286	4,382	3,801	581	23,883	18,516	5,367	40,948	35,046	5,902	2,190	2,005	185
1982	386,995	302,559	84,436	81,594	67,293	14,301	3,665	3,267	398	4,443	3,839	604	27,072	20,654	6,418	44,154	37,467	6,687	2,260	2,066	194
1981	386,195	293,168	93,027	86,254	69,717	16,537	4,234	3,673	561	4,345	3,761	584	27,561	20,300	7,261	47,613	39,700	7,913	2,501	2,283	218
1980	372,190	274,814	97,376	85,894	68,692	17,202	3,223	2,778	445	4,508	3,836	672	26,715	19,361	7,354	48,955	40,486	8,469	2,493	2,231	262
Percent change in number from																					
1984 to 1985	**7.5**	**7.7**	**6.6**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**4.8**	**−13.1**	**−12.2**	**−22.9**	**−3.5**	**−2.1**	**−13.5**	**5.0**	**3.7**	**9.8**	**4.4**	**4.4**	**4.5**	**1.9**	**3.1**	**−11.7**
1983 to 1984	3.0	4.4	−3.1	2.1	3.2	−3.8	2.7	2.3	7.0	−.3	.3	−4.3	−3.2	−.7	−12.1	5.4	5.7	3.2	1.6	2.0	−3.2
1982 to 1983	−3.5	.0	−15.7	−8.2	−7.0	−13.8	−4.6	−1.8	−28.1	−1.4	−1.0	−3.8	−11.8	−10.4	−16.4	−7.3	−6.5	−11.7	−3.1	−3.0	−4.6
1981 to 1982	.2	3.2	−9.2	−5.4	−3.5	−13.5	−13.4	−11.1	−29.1	2.3	2.1	3.4	−1.8	1.7	−11.6	−7.3	−5.6	−15.5	−9.6	−9.5	11.0
1980 to 1981	3.8	6.7	−4.5	.4	1.5	−3.9	31.4	32.2	26.1	−3.6	−2.0	−13.1	3.2	4.8	−1.3	−2.7	−1.9	−6.6	.3	2.3	−16.8
1980 to 1985	11.1	23.8	−24.5	−8.1	−3.2	−27.8	−3.2	3.8	−47.0	−6.5	−2.7	−28.4	−9.2	−1.5	−29.6	−8.0	−4.4	−24.8	−9.1	−5.5	−39.7
Rate per 100,000 population at risk[a]																					
1985	*1,875.8*	*1,771.6*	*2,576.8*	*357.8*	*346.3*	*435.3*	*14.1*	*15.0*	*8.3*	*19.1*	*19.4*	*16.9*	*110.0*	*99.3*	*181.5*	*204.3*	*201.5*	*223.1*	*10.3*	*11.0*	*5.5*
1984	*1,768.9*	*1,672.5*	*2,402.7*	*351.3*	*342.0*	*412.8*	*16.5*	*17.4*	*10.7*	*20.1*	*20.2*	*19.4*	*106.2*	*97.4*	*164.3*	*198.3*	*196.2*	*212.2*	*10.2*	*10.8*	*6.2*
1983	*1,740.1*	*1,629.5*	*2,445.5*	*348.8*	*337.2*	*423.3*	*16.3*	*17.3*	*9.8*	*20.4*	*20.5*	*20.0*	*111.2*	*99.8*	*184.4*	*190.7*	*188.8*	*202.8*	*10.2*	*10.8*	*6.4*
1982	*1,828.6*	*1,662.9*	*2,843.9*	*385.5*	*369.9*	*481.7*	*17.3*	*18.0*	*13.4*	*21.0*	*21.1*	*20.3*	*127.9*	*113.5*	*216.2*	*208.6*	*205.9*	*225.2*	*10.7*	*11.4*	*6.5*
1981	*1,859.5*	*1,652.1*	*3,077.5*	*415.3*	*392.9*	*547.1*	*20.4*	*20.7*	*18.6*	*20.9*	*21.2*	*19.3*	*132.7*	*114.4*	*240.2*	*229.3*	*223.7*	*261.8*	*12.0*	*12.9*	*7.2*
1980	*1,824.7*	*1,583.3*	*3,203.0*	*421.1*	*395.8*	*565.8*	*15.8*	*16.0*	*14.6*	*22.1*	*22.1*	*22.1*	*131.0*	*111.5*	*241.9*	*240.0*	*233.3*	*278.6*	*12.2*	*12.9*	*8.6*
Percent change in rate from																					
1984 to 1985	*6.0*	*5.9*	*7.2*	*1.9*	*1.3*	*5.5*	*−14.5*	*−13.8*	*−22.4*	*−5.0*	*−4.0*	*−12.9*	*3.6*	*2.0*	*10.5*	*3.0*	*2.7*	*5.1*	*1.0*	*1.9*	*−11.3*
1983 to 1984	*1.7*	*2.6*	*−1.8*	*.7*	*1.4*	*−2.5*	*1.2*	*.6*	*9.2*	*−1.5*	*−1.5*	*−3.0*	*−4.5*	*−2.4*	*−10.9*	*4.0*	*3.9*	*4.6*	*.0*	*.0*	*−3.1*
1982 to 1983	*−4.8*	*−2.0*	*−14.0*	*−9.5*	*−8.8*	*−12.1*	*−5.8*	*−3.9*	*−26.9*	*−2.9*	*−2.8*	*−1.5*	*−13.1*	*−12.1*	*−14.7*	*−8.6*	*−8.3*	*−9.9*	*−4.7*	*−5.3*	*−1.5*
1981 to 1982	*−1.7*	*.7*	*−7.6*	*−7.2*	*−5.9*	*−12.0*	*−15.2*	*−13.0*	*−28.0*	*.5*	*−.5*	*5.2*	*−3.6*	*−.8*	*−10.0*	*−9.0*	*−8.0*	*−14.0*	*−10.8*	*−11.6*	*−9.7*
1980 to 1981	*1.9*	*4.3*	*−3.9*	*−1.4*	*−.7*	*−3.3*	*29.1*	*29.4*	*27.4*	*−5.4*	*−4.1*	*−12.7*	*1.3*	*2.6*	*−.7*	*−4.5*	*−4.1*	*−6.0*	*−1.6*	*.0*	*−16.3*
1980 to 1985	*2.8*	*11.9*	*−19.6*	*−15.0*	*−12.5*	*−23.1*	*−10.8*	*−6.3*	*−43.2*	*−13.6*	*−12.2*	*−23.5*	*−16.0*	*−10.9*	*−25.0*	*−14.9*	*−13.6*	*−19.9*	*−15.6*	*−14.7*	*−36.0*

TABLE 21 – continued
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year	Property crimes																	
	Total			Burglary			Theft			Motor vehicle theft			Forgery, checks, credit cards			Arson		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1985	**176,849**	**130,950**	**45,899**	**78,623**	**52,647**	**25,976**	**55,900**	**45,484**	**10,416**	**27,071**	**19,437**	**7,634**	**12,983**	**12,125**	**858**	**2,272**	**1,257**	**1,015**
1984	164,751	122,264	42,497	76,295	51,014	25,281	51,144	41,621	9,523	23,108	17,184	5,924	12,138	11,316	822	2,066	1,119	947
1983	169,813	124,020	45,793	80,917	53,083	27,834	52,486	42,039	10,447	22,300	16,326	5,974	12,226	11,455	771	1,884	1,117	767
1982	185,143	126,670	56,473	86,921	54,075	32,846	59,908	44,862	15,046	23,509	16,703	6,806	12,912	11,925	987	1,893	1,105	788
1981	184,507	122,575	61,932	86,677	51,326	35,351	57,079	41,315	15,764	26,177	17,419	8,758	12,433	11,369	1,064	2,141	1,146	995
1980	178,412	113,210	65,202	84,160	47,346	36,814	51,047	35,814	15,233	29,514	18,442	11,072	11,578	10,538	1,040	2,113	1,070	1,043
Percent change in number from																		
1984 to 1985	**7.3**	**7.1**	**8.0**	**3.1**	**3.2**	**2.7**	**9.3**	**9.3**	**9.4**	**17.1**	**13.1**	**28.9**	**7.0**	**7.1**	**4.4**	**10.0**	**12.3**	**7.2**
1983 to 1984	–3.0	–1.4	–7.2	–5.7	–3.9	–9.2	–2.6	–1.0	–8.8	3.6	5.3	–.8	–.7	–1.2	6.6	9.7	.2	23.5
1982 to 1983	–8.3	–3.6	–18.9	–6.9	–1.8	–15.3	–12.4	–6.3	–30.6	–5.1	–2.3	–12.2	–5.3	–3.9	–21.9	–.5	1.1	–2.7
1981 to 1982	.3	5.0	–8.8	.3	5.4	–7.1	5.0	8.6	–4.6	–10.2	–4.1	–22.3	3.9	4.9	–7.2	–11.6	–3.6	–20.8
1980 to 1981	3.4	8.3	–5.0	3.0	8.4	–4.0	11.8	15.4	3.5	–11.3	–5.5	–20.9	7.4	7.9	2.3	1.3	7.1	–4.6
1980 to 1985	–.9	15.7	–29.6	–6.6	11.2	–29.4	9.5	27.0	–31.6	–8.3	5.4	–31.1	12.1	15.1	–17.5	7.5	17.5	–2.7
Rate per 100,000 population at risk[a]																		
1985	*801.9*	*682.0*	*1,608.7*	*356.5*	*274.2*	*910.4*	*253.5*	*236.9*	*365.1*	*122.8*	*101.2*	*267.6*	*58.9*	*63.1*	*30.1*	*10.3*	*6.5*	*35.6*
1984	*757.2*	*647.3*	*1,480.1*	*350.7*	*270.1*	*880.5*	*235.1*	*220.4*	*331.7*	*106.2*	*91.0*	*206.3*	*55.8*	*59.9*	*28.6*	*9.5*	*5.9*	*33.0*
1983	*790.9*	*668.2*	*1,573.1*	*376.9*	*286.0*	*956.2*	*244.5*	*226.5*	*358.9*	*103.9*	*88.0*	*205.2*	*56.9*	*61.7*	*26.5*	*8.8*	*6.0*	*26.3*
1982	*874.8*	*707.2*	*1,902.1*	*410.7*	*297.2*	*1,106.3*	*283.1*	*246.6*	*506.8*	*111.1*	*91.8*	*229.2*	*61.0*	*65.5*	*33.2*	*8.9*	*6.1*	*26.5*
1981	*888.4*	*690.7*	*2,048.8*	*417.4*	*289.2*	*1,169.5*	*274.8*	*232.8*	*521.5*	*126.0*	*98.2*	*289.7*	*59.9*	*64.1*	*35.2*	*10.3*	*6.5*	*32.9*
1980	*874.7*	*652.3*	*2,144.7*	*412.6*	*272.8*	*1,210.9*	*250.3*	*206.3*	*501.1*	*144.7*	*106.3*	*364.2*	*56.8*	*60.7*	*34.2*	*10.4*	*6.2*	*34.3*
Percent change in rate from																		
1984 to 1985	*5.9*	*5.4*	*8.7*	*1.7*	*1.5*	*3.4*	*7.8*	*7.5*	*10.1*	*15.6*	*11.2*	*29.7*	*5.6*	*5.3*	*5.2*	*8.4*	*10.2*	*7.9*
1983 to 1984	*–4.3*	*–3.1*	*–5.9*	*–7.0*	*–5.6*	*–7.9*	*–3.8*	*–2.7*	*–7.6*	*2.2*	*3.4*	*.5*	*–1.9*	*–2.9*	*7.9*	*8.0*	*–1.7*	*25.5*
1982 to 1983	*–9.6*	*–5.5*	*–17.3*	*–8.2*	*–3.8*	*–13.6*	*–13.6*	*–8.2*	*–29.2*	*–6.5*	*–4.1*	*–10.5*	*–6.7*	*–5.8*	*–20.2*	*–1.1*	*–1.6*	*–.8*
1981 to 1982	*–1.5*	*2.4*	*–7.2*	*–1.6*	*2.8*	*–5.4*	*3.0*	*5.9*	*–2.8*	*–11.8*	*–6.5*	*–20.9*	*1.8*	*2.2*	*–5.7*	*–13.6*	*–6.2*	*–19.5*
1980 to 1981	*1.6*	*5.9*	*–4.5*	*1.2*	*6.0*	*–3.4*	*9.8*	*12.8*	*4.1*	*–12.9*	*–7.6*	*–20.5*	*5.5*	*5.6*	*2.9*	*–1.0*	*4.8*	*–4.1*
1980 to 1985	*–8.3*	*4.6*	*–25.0*	*–13.6*	*.5*	*–24.8*	*1.3*	*14.8*	*–27.1*	*–15.1*	*–4.8*	*–26.5*	*3.7*	*4.0*	*–12.0*	*–1.0*	*4.8*	*3.8*

TABLE 21 – continued
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year	Drug law violations															All other		
	Total			Narcotics			Marijuana			Dangerous drugs			Other[b]					
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1985	**108,729**	**99,752**	**8,977**	**55,155**	**51,687**	**3,468**	**24,182**	**20,784**	**3,398**	**28,139**	**26,106**	**2,033**	**1,253**	**1,175**	**78**	**49,179**	**42,955**	**6,224**
1984	93,124	85,696	7,428	42,479	40,430	2,049	21,350	18,020	3,330	27,820	25,892	1,928	1,475	1,354	121	50,549	43,338	7,211
1983	79,422	73,318	6,104	31,588	30,373	1,215	19,920	17,074	2,846	25,302	23,491	1,811	2,612	2,380	232	49,476	42,506	6,970
1982	68,616	62,456	6,160	25,540	24,255	1,285	20,737	17,517	3,220	21,005	19,492	1,513	1,334	1,192	142	51,642	44,140	7,502
1981	67,384	60,765	6,619	26,090	24,707	1,383	20,771	17,143	3,628	18,900	17,455	1,445	1,623	1,460	163	48,050	40,111	7,939
1980	65,101	57,682	7,419	21,357	19,951	1,406	20,509	16,266	4,243	21,431	19,788	1,643	1,804	1,677	127	42,783	35,230	7,553
Percent change in number from																		
1984 to 1985	**16.8**	**16.4**	**20.9**	**29.8**	**27.8**	**69.3**	**13.3**	**15.3**	**2.0**	**1.1**	**.8**	**5.4**	**–15.1**	**–13.2**	**–35.5**	**–2.7**	**–.9**	**–13.7**
1983 to 1984	17.3	16.9	21.7	34.5	33.1	68.6	7.2	5.5	17.0	10.0	10.2	6.5	–43.5	–43.1	–47.8	2.2	2.0	3.5
1982 to 1983	15.7	17.4	–.9	23.7	25.2	–5.4	–3.9	–2.5	–11.6	20.5	20.5	19.7	95.8	99.7	63.4	–4.2	–3.7	–7.1
1981 to 1982	1.8	2.8	–6.9	–2.1	–1.8	–7.1	–.2	2.2	–11.2	11.1	11.7	4.7	–17.8	–18.4	–12.9	7.5	10.0	–5.5
1980 to 1981	3.5	5.3	–10.8	22.2	23.8	–1.6	1.3	5.4	–14.5	–11.8	–11.8	–12.1	–10.0	–12.9	28.3	12.3	13.9	5.1
1980 to 1985	67.0	72.9	21.0	158.3	159.1	146.7	17.9	27.8	–19.9	31.3	31.9	23.7	–30.5	–29.9	–38.6	14.9	21.9	–17.6
Rate per 100,000 population at risk[a]																		
1985	*493.0*	*519.5*	*314.6*	*250.1*	*269.2*	*121.5*	*109.7*	*108.2*	*119.1*	*127.6*	*136.0*	*71.3*	*5.7*	*6.1*	*2.7*	*223.0*	*223.7*	*218.1*
1984	*428.0*	*453.8*	*258.7*	*195.2*	*214.1*	*71.4*	*98.1*	*95.4*	*116.0*	*127.9*	*137.1*	*67.1*	*6.8*	*7.2*	*4.2*	*232.3*	*229.5*	*251.1*
1983	*369.9*	*395.0*	*209.7*	*147.1*	*163.7*	*41.7*	*92.8*	*92.0*	*97.8*	*117.8*	*126.6*	*62.2*	*12.2*	*12.8*	*8.0*	*230.4*	*229.0*	*239.4*
1982	*324.2*	*343.3*	*207.5*	*120.7*	*133.3*	*43.3*	*98.0*	*96.3*	*108.5*	*99.3*	*107.1*	*51.0*	*6.3*	*6.6*	*4.8*	*244.0*	*242.6*	*252.7*
1981	*324.5*	*342.4*	*219.0*	*125.6*	*139.2*	*45.8*	*100.0*	*96.6*	*120.0*	*91.0*	*98.4*	*47.8*	*7.8*	*8.2*	*5.4*	*231.4*	*226.0*	*262.6*
1980	*319.2*	*332.3*	*244.0*	*104.7*	*114.9*	*46.2*	*100.6*	*93.7*	*139.6*	*105.1*	*114.0*	*54.0*	*8.8*	*9.7*	*4.2*	*209.8*	*203.0*	*248.4*
Percent change in rate from																		
1984 to 1985	*15.2*	*14.5*	*21.6*	*28.1*	*25.7*	*70.2*	*11.8*	*13.4*	*2.7*	*–.2*	*–.8*	*6.3*	*–16.2*	*–15.3*	*–35.7*	*–4.0*	*–2.5*	[illegible]
1983 to 1984	*15.7*	*14.9*	*23.4*	*32.7*	*30.8*	*71.2*	*5.7*	*3.7*	*18.6*	*8.6*	*8.3*	*7.9*	*–44.3*	*–43.8*	*–47.5*	*.8*	*.2*	*4.9*
1982 to 1983	*14.1*	*15.1*	*1.1*	*21.9*	*22.8*	*–3.7*	*–5.3*	*–4.5*	*–9.9*	*18.6*	*18.2*	*22.0*	*93.6*	*93.9*	*66.7*	*–5.6*	*–5.6*	*–5.3*
1981 to 1982	*–.1*	*.3*	*–5.3*	*–3.9*	*–4.2*	*–5.5*	*–2.0*	*–.3*	*–9.6*	*9.1*	*8.8*	*6.7*	*–19.2*	*–19.5*	*–11.1*	*5.4*	*7.3*	*–3.8*
1980 to 1981	*1.7*	*3.0*	*–10.2*	*20.0*	*21.1*	*–.9*	*–.6*	*3.1*	*–14.0*	*–13.4*	*–13.7*	*–11.5*	*–11.4*	*–15.5*	*28.6*	*10.3*	*11.3*	*5.7*
1980 to 1985	*54.4*	*56.3*	*28.9*	*138.9*	*134.3*	*163.0*	*9.0*	*15.5*	*–14.7*	*21.4*	*19.3*	*32.0*	*–35.2*	*–37.1*	*–35.7*	*6.3*	*10.2*	*–12.2*

[a] These rates are based on the population at risk for each year: total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10–17 years of age) (see Table 67).
[b] Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

TABLE 22
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

Offense	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	1,140,264	100.0	1,218,703	100.0	1,210,908	100.0	1,257,788	100.0	1,269,136	100.0	**1,276,594**	**100.0**
Assault and battery	55,831	4.9	57,470	4.7	56,746	4.7	57,557	4.6	59,681	4.7	**63,020**	**4.9**
Petty theft	113,739	10.0	115,660	9.5	124,597	10.3	119,149	9.5	117,803	9.3	**124,859**	**9.8**
Drug law violations	65,933	5.8	72,101	5.9	82,612	6.8	106,458	8.5	117,119	9.2	**128,021**	**10.0**
Drunk	242,331	21.3	244,839	20.1	231,031	19.1	227,506	18.1	217,448	17.1	**201,321**	**15.8**
Driving under the influence	302,868	26.6	326,458	26.8	338,344	27.9	346,267	27.5	345,497	27.2	**340,481**	**26.7**
All other	359,562	31.5	402,175	33.0	377,578	31.2	400,851	31.9	411,588	32.4	**418,892**	**32.8**
Total	1,140,264	100.0	1,218,703	100.0	1,210,908	100.0	1,257,788	100.0	1,269,136	100.0	**1,276,594**	**100.0**
Adult	985,510	86.4	1,073,313	88.1	1,076,136	88.9	1,133,367	90.1	1,142,802	90.0	**1,144,927**	**89.7**
Juvenile	154,754	13.6	145,390	11.9	134,772	11.1	124,421	9.9	126,334	10.0	**131,667**	**10.3**
Assault and battery	55,831	100.0	57,470	100.0	56,746	100.0	57,557	100.0	59,681	100.0	**63,020**	**100.0**
Adult	43,101	77.2	45,141	78.5	45,071	79.4	46,110	80.1	47,903	80.3	**50,747**	**80.5**
Juvenile	12,730	22.8	12,329	21.5	11,675	20.6	11,447	19.9	11,778	19.7	**12,273**	**19.5**
Petty theft	113,739	100.0	115,660	100.0	124,597	100.0	119,149	100.0	117,803	100.0	**124,859**	**100.0**
Adult	67,924	59.7	73,235	63.3	83,044	66.7	80,942	67.9	80,115	68.0	**85,779**	**68.7**
Juvenile	45,815	40.3	42,425	36.7	41,553	33.3	38,207	32.1	37,688	32.0	**39,080**	**31.3**
Drug law violations	65,933	100.0	72,101	100.0	82,612	100.0	106,458	100.0	117,119	100.0	**128,021**	**100.0**
Adult	52,887	80.2	59,447	82.4	69,918	84.6	92,579	87.0	101,529	86.7	**112,438**	**87.8**
Juvenile	13,046	19.8	12,654	17.6	12,694	15.4	13,879	13.0	15,590	13.3	**15,583**	**12.2**
Drunk	242,331	100.0	244,839	100.0	231,031	100.0	227,506	100.0	217,448	100.0	**201,321**	**100.0**
Adult	230,466	95.1	234,610	95.8	222,136	96.1	219,818	96.6	210,490	96.8	**194,732**	**96.7**
Juvenile	11,865	4.9	10,229	4.2	8,895	3.9	7,688	3.4	6,958	3.2	**6,589**	**3.3**
Driving under the influence	302,868	100.0	326,458	100.0	338,344	100.0	346,267	100.0	345,497	100.0	**340,481**	**100.0**
Adult	297,756	98.3	321,526	98.5	333,775	98.6	342,203	98.8	341,579	98.9	**336,679**	**98.9**
Juvenile	5,112	1.7	4,932	1.5	4,569	1.4	4,064	1.2	3,918	1.1	**3,802**	**1.1**
All other	359,562	100.0	402,175	100.0	377,578	100.0	400,851	100.0	411,588	100.0	**418,892**	**100.0**
Adult	293,376	81.6	339,354	84.4	322,192	85.3	351,715	87.7	361,186	87.8	**364,552**	**87.0**
Juvenile	66,186	18.4	62,821	15.6	55,386	14.7	49,136	12.3	50,402	12.2	**54,340**	**13.0**

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.
Source: Table 23.

TABLE 23
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year	Total			Assault and battery			Petty theft			Drug law violations			Drunk			Driving under the influence			All other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1985	**1,276,594**	**1,144,927**	**131,667**	**63,020**	**50,747**	**12,273**	**124,859**	**85,779**	**39,080**	**128,021**	**112,438**	**15,583**	**201,321**	**194,732**	**6,589**	**340,481**	**336,679**	**3,802**	**418,892**	**364,552**	**54,340**
1984	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	59,681	47,903	11,778	117,803	80,115	37,688	117,119	101,529	15,590	217,448	210,490	6,958	345,497	341,579	3,918	411,588	361,186	50,402
1983	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	57,557	46,110	11,447	119,149	80,942	38,207	106,458	92,579	13,879	227,506	219,818	7,688	346,267	342,203	4,064	400,851	351,715	49,136
1982	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	56,746	45,071	11,675	124,597	83,044	41,553	82,612	69,918	12,694	231,031	222,136	8,895	338,344	333,775	4,569	377,578	322,192	55,386
1981	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	57,470	45,141	12,329	115,660	73,235	42,425	72,101	59,447	12,654	244,839	234,610	10,229	326,458	321,526	4,932	402,175	339,354	62,821
1980	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	55,831	43,101	12,730	113,739	67,924	45,815	65,933	52,887	13,046	242,331	230,466	11,865	302,868	297,756	5,112	359,562	293,376	66,186
Percent change in number from																					
1984 to 1985	**.6**	**.2**	**4.2**	**5.6**	**5.9**	**4.2**	**6.0**	**7.1**	**3.7**	**9.3**	**10.7**	**.0**	**–7.4**	**–7.5**	**–5.3**	**–1.5**	**–1.4**	**–3.0**	**1.8**	**.9**	**7.8**
1983 to 1984	.9	.8	1.5	3.7	3.9	2.9	–1.1	–1.0	–1.4	10.0	9.7	12.3	–4.4	–4.2	–9.5	–.2	–.2	–3.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
1982 to 1983	3.9	5.3	–7.7	1.4	2.3	–2.0	–4.4	–2.5	–8.1	28.9	32.4	9.3	–1.5	–1.0	–13.6	2.3	2.5	–11.1	6.2	9.2	–11.3
1981 to 1982	–.6	.3	–7.3	–1.3	–.2	–5.3	7.7	13.4	–2.1	14.6	17.6	.3	–5.6	–5.3	–13.0	3.6	3.8	–7.4	–6.1	–5.1	–11.8
1980 to 1981	6.9	8.9	–6.1	2.9	4.7	–3.2	1.7	7.8	–7.4	9.4	12.4	–3.0	1.0	1.8	–13.8	7.8	8.0	–3.5	11.9	15.7	–5.1
1980 to 1985	12.0	16.2	–14.9	12.9	17.7	–3.6	9.8	26.3	–14.7	94.2	112.6	19.4	–16.9	–15.5	–44.5	12.4	13.1	–25.6	16.5	24.3	–17.9
Rate per 100,000 population at risk[a]																					
1985	*5,788.6*	*5,963.1*	*4,614.6*	*285.8*	*264.3*	*430.1*	*566.2*	*446.8*	*1,369.7*	*580.5*	*585.6*	*546.2*	*912.9*	*1,014.2*	*230.9*	*1,543.9*	*1,753.5*	*133.3*	*1,899.4*	*1,898.7*	*1,904.5*
1984	*5,833.1*	*6,051.0*	*4,399.9*	*274.3*	*253.6*	*410.2*	*541.4*	*424.2*	*1,312.6*	*538.3*	*537.6*	*543.0*	*999.4*	*1,114.5*	*242.3*	*1,587.9*	*1,808.6*	*136.5*	*1,891.7*	*1,912.4*	*1,755.4*
1983	*5,858.2*	*6,106.6*	*4,274.2*	*268.1*	*248.4*	*393.2*	*554.9*	*436.1*	*1,312.5*	*495.8*	*498.8*	*476.8*	*1,059.6*	*1,184.4*	*264.1*	*1,612.7*	*1,843.8*	*139.6*	*1,867.0*	*1,895.1*	*1,688.0*
1982	*5,721.8*	*5,914.7*	*4,539.3*	*268.1*	*247.7*	*393.2*	*588.7*	*456.4*	*1,399.6*	*390.4*	*384.3*	*427.6*	*1,091.7*	*1,220.9*	*299.6*	*1,598.7*	*1,834.5*	*153.9*	*1,784.1*	*1,770.9*	*1,865.5*
1981	*5,868.1*	*6,048.4*	*4,809.8*	*276.7*	*254.4*	*407.9*	*556.9*	*412.7*	*1,403.5*	*347.2*	*335.0*	*418.6*	*1,178.9*	*1,322.1*	*338.4*	*1,571.9*	*1,811.9*	*163.2*	*1,936.5*	*1,912.3*	*2,078.2*
1980	*5,590.4*	*5,678.0*	*5,090.3*	*273.7*	*248.3*	*418.7*	*557.6*	*391.3*	*1,507.0*	*323.3*	*304.7*	*429.1*	*1,188.1*	*1,327.8*	*390.3*	*1,484.9*	*1,715.5*	*168.1*	*1,762.8*	*1,690.3*	*2,177.0*
Percent change in rate from																					
1984 to 1985	*–.8*	*–1.5*	*4.9*	*4.2*	*4.2*	*4.9*	*4.6*	*5.3*	*4.4*	*7.8*	*8.9*	*.6*	*–8.7*	*–9.0*	*–4.7*	*–2.8*	*–3.0*	*–2.3*	*.4*	*–.7*	*8.5*
1983 to 1984	*–.4*	*–.9*	*2.9*	*2.3*	*2.1*	*4.3*	*–2.4*	*–2.7*	*.0*	*8.6*	*7.8*	*13.9*	*–5.7*	*–5.9*	*–8.3*	*–1.5*	*–1.9*	*–2.2*	*1.3*	*.9*	*4.0*
1982 to 1983	*2.4*	*3.2*	*–5.8*	*.0*	*.3*	*.0*	*–5.7*	*–4.4*	*–6.2*	*27.0*	*29.8*	*11.5*	*–2.9*	*–3.0*	*–11.8*	*.9*	*.5*	*–9.3*	*4.6*	*7.0*	*–9.5*
1981 to 1982	*–2.5*	*–2.2*	*–5.6*	*–3.1*	*–2.6*	*–3.6*	*5.7*	*10.6*	*–.3*	*12.4*	*14.7*	*2.2*	*–7.4*	*–7.7*	*–11.5*	*1.7*	*1.2*	*–5.7*	*–7.9*	*–7.4*	*–10.2*
1980 to 1981	*5.0*	*6.5*	*–5.5*	*1.1*	*2.5*	*–2.6*	*–.1*	*5.5*	*–6.9*	*7.4*	*9.9*	*–2.4*	*–.8*	*–.4*	*–13.3*	*5.9*	*5.6*	*–2.9*	*9.9*	*13.1*	*–4.5*
1980 to 1985	*3.5*	*5.0*	*–9.3*	*4.4*	*6.4*	*2.7*	*1.5*	*14.2*	*–9.1*	*79.6*	*92.2*	*27.3*	*–23.2*	*–23.6*	*–40.8*	*4.0*	*2.2*	*–20.7*	*7.7*	*12.3*	*–12.5*

[a] These rates are based on the population at risk for each year; total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10—17 years of age) (see Table 67).

Note: Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

TABLE 24
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	274,814	293,168	302,559	302,421	315,872	340,152	100.0	23.8	7.7
Violent crimes	68,692	69,717	67,293	62,577	64,584	66,495	19.5	−3.2	3.0
Homicide	2,778	3,673	3,267	3,209	3,284	2,884	.8	3.8	−12.2
Forcible rape	3,836	3,761	3,839	3,801	3,813	3,733	1.1	−2.7	−2.1
Robbery	19,361	20,300	20,654	18,516	18,390	19,074	5.6	−1.5	3.7
Assault	40,486	39,700	37,467	35,046	37,052	38,695	11.4	−4.4	4.4
Kidnapping	2,231	2,283	2,066	2,005	2,045	2,109	.6	−5.5	3.1
Property crimes	113,210	122,575	128,670	124,020	122,254	130,950	38.5	15.7	7.1
Burglary	47,346	51,326	54,075	53,083	51,014	52,647	15.5	11.2	3.2
Theft	35,814	41,315	44,862	42,039	41,621	45,484	13.4	27.0	9.3
Motor vehicle theft	18,442	17,419	16,703	16,326	17,184	19,437	5.7	5.4	13.1
Forgery, checks, credit cards	10,538	11,369	11,925	11,455	11,316	12,125	3.6	15.1	7.1
Arson	1,070	1,146	1,105	1,117	1,119	1,257	.4	17.5	12.3
Drug law violations	57,682	60,765	62,456	73,318	85,696	99,752	29.3	72.9	16.4
Narcotics	19,951	24,707	24,255	30,373	40,430	51,687	15.2	159.1	27.8
Marijuana	16,266	17,143	17,517	17,074	18,020	20,784	6.1	27.8	15.3
Dangerous drugs	19,788	17,455	19,492	23,491	25,892	26,106	7.7	31.9	.8
Other[a]	1,677	1,460	1,192	2,380	1,354	1,175	.3	−29.9	−13.2
Sex law violations	3,679	4,090	4,090	4,949	6,420	6,774	2.0	84.1	5.5
Lewd or lascivious	1,782	1,679	1,772	2,330	3,363	3,900	1.1	118.9	16.0
Other	1,897	2,411	2,318	2,619	3,057	2,874	.8	51.5	−6.0
All other	31,551	36,021	40,050	37,557	36,918	36,181	10.6	14.7	−2.0
Weapons	10,579	12,309	11,150	11,035	11,290	11,793	3.5	11.5	4.5
Driving under the influence	5,738	5,955	5,993	6,633	6,980	7,105	2.1	23.8	1.8
Hit-and-run	1,337	1,267	1,302	1,245	1,322	1,440	.4	7.7	8.9
Escape	932	1,000	921	1,121	1,100	1,023	.3	9.8	−7.0
Bookmaking	1,182	1,278	1,217	1,293	1,253	1,006	.3	−14.9	−19.7
Other	11,783	14,212	19,467	16,230	14,973	13,814	4.1	17.2	−7.7
Total less drug law violations	217,132	232,403	240,103	229,103	230,176	240,400	70.7	10.7	4.4
Police dispositions	274,814	293,168	302,559	302,421	315,872	340,152	100.0	23.8	7.7
Released	40,637	45,169	42,600	44,588	36,139	39,177	11.5	−3.6	8.4
Other jurisdiction	7,309	4,797	4,614	4,758	4,105	4,060	1.2	−44.5	−1.1
Complaint sought	226,868	243,202	255,345	253,075	275,628	296,915	87.3	30.9	7.7

[a] Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 25
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Arrest Offense

Offense	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 Number	1985 Percent	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	985,510	1,073,313	1,076,136	1,133,367	1,142,802	1,144,927	100.0	*16.2*	*.2*
Assault and battery	43,101	45,141	45,071	46,110	47,903	50,747	4.4	*17.7*	*5.9*
Petty theft	67,924	73,235	83,044	80,942	80,115	85,779	7.5	*26.3*	*7.1*
Checks and credit cards	1,870	2,058	1,960	2,089	1,738	1,661	.1	*–11.2*	*–4.4*
Drug law violations	52,887	59,447	69,918	92,579	101,529	112,438	9.8	*112.6*	*10.7*
Indecent exposure	2,197	2,687	2,822	3,013	2,830	2,534	.2	*15.3*	*–10.5*
Annoying children	1,055	1,042	671	599	539	797	.1	*–24.5*	*47.9*
Obscene matter	59	87	33	56	41	42	.0	*–28.8*	*2.4*
Lewd conduct	4,166	5,344	6,175	7,171	7,189	7,360	.6	*76.7*	*2.4*
Prostitution	12,941	14,702	15,929	16,562	19,570	19,363	1.7	*49.6*	*–1.1*
Drunk	230,466	234,610	222,136	219,818	210,490	194,732	17.0	*–15.5*	*–7.5*
Disorderly conduct	11,077	12,061	10,546	10,322	11,489	7,683	.7	*–30.6*	*–33.1*
Disturbing the peace	13,132	13,423	11,411	10,956	10,837	10,346	.9	*–21.2*	*–4.5*
Driving under the influence	297,756	321,526	333,775	342,203	341,579	336,679	29.4	*13.1*	*–1.4*
Hit-and-run	4,797	4,787	5,329	6,053	5,963	6,171	.5	*28.6*	*3.5*
Selected traffic violations[a]	93,352	105,310	84,792	102,985	9[illegible]42	83,707	7.3	*–10.3*	*–14.5*
Gambling	5,108	3,691	2,627	2,174	1,864	883	.1	*–82.7*	*–52.6*
Nonsupport	1,054	1,022	805	790	778	882	.1	*–16.3*	*13.4*
All other	142,568	173,140	179,092	188,945	200,406	223,123	19.5	*56.5*	*11.3*
Police dispositions	985,510	1,073,313	1,076,136	1,133,367	1,142,802	1,144,927	100.0	*16.2*	*.2*
Released	130,682	134,513	149,351	146,039	132,711	132,156	11.5	*1.1*	*–.4*
Other jurisdiction	15,708	18,309	13,173	14,811	14,087	12,908	1.1	*–17.8*	*–8.4*
Complaint sought	839,120	920,491	913,612	972,517	996,004	999,863	87.3	*19.2*	*.4*

[a] Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 26
JUVENILE ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980–1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

						1985		Percent change	
Category and offense	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	282,526	265,870	243,249	218,126	222,047	230,961	100.0	*–18.3*	*4.0*
Law violations	252,130	238,417	219,208	195,609	195,323	205,188	88.8	*–18.6*	*5.1*
Felony-level	97,376	93,027	84,436	71,188	68,989	73,521	31.8	*–24.5*	*6.6*
Violent crimes	17,202	16,537	14,301	12,321	11,853	12,421	5.4	*–27.8*	*4.8*
Homicide	445	561	398	286	306	236	.1	*–47.0*	*–22.9*
Forcible rape	672	584	604	581	556	481	.2	*–28.4*	*–13.5*
Robbery	7,354	7,261	6,418	5,367	4,719	5,180	2.2	*–29.6*	*9.8*
Assault	8,469	7,913	6,687	5,902	6,093	6,366	2.8	*–24.8*	*4.5*
Kidnapping	262	218	194	185	179	158	.1	*–39.7*	*–11.7*
Property crimes	65,202	61,932	56,473	45,793	42,497	45,899	19.9	*–29.6*	*8.0*
Burglary	36,814	35,351	32,846	27,834	25,281	25,976	11.2	*–29.4*	*2.7*
Theft	15,233	15,764	15,046	10,447	9,523	10,416	4.5	*–31.6*	*9.4*
Motor vehicle theft	11,072	8,758	6,806	5,974	5,924	7,634	3.3	*–31.1*	*28.9*
Forgery, checks, credit cards	1,040	1,064	987	771	822	858	.4	*–17.5*	*4.4*
Arson	1,043	995	788	767	947	1,015	.4	*–2.7*	*7.2*
Drug law violations	7,419	6,619	6,160	6,104	7,428	8,977	3.9	*21.0*	*20.9*
Narcotics	1,406	1,383	1,285	1,215	2,049	3,468	1.5	*146.7*	*69.3*
Marijuana	4,243	3,628	3,220	2,846	3,330	3,398	1.5	*–19.9*	*2.0*
Dangerous drugs	1,643	1,445	1,513	1,811	1,928	2,033	.9	*23.7*	*5.4*
Other[a]	127	163	142	232	121	78	.0	*–38.6*	*–35.5*
All other	7,553	7,939	7,502	6,970	7,211	6,224	2.7	*–17.6*	*–13.7*
Misdemeanor-level	154,754	145,390	134,772	124,421	126,334	131,667	57.0	*–14.9*	*4.2*
Assault and battery	12,730	12,329	11,675	11,447	11,778	12,273	5.3	*–3.6*	*4.2*
Petty theft	45,815	42,425	41,553	38,207	37,688	39,080	16.9	*–14.7*	*3.7*
Checks and credit cards	71	71	53	61	76	79	.0	*11.3*	*3.9*
Drug law violations	13,046	12,654	12,694	13,879	15,590	15,583	6.7	*19.4*	*.0*
Weapons	1,834	1,678	1,369	1,346	1,462	2,135	.9	*16.4*	*46.0*
Driving under the influence	5,112	4,932	4,569	4,064	3,918	3,802	1.6	*–25.6*	*–3.0*
Drunk	11,865	10,229	8,895	7,688	6,958	6,589	2.9	*–44.5*	*–5.3*
Disturbing the peace	5,803	4,947	4,462	4,112	4,041	4,112	1.8	*–29.1*	*1.8*
Glue sniffing	1,984	2,201	1,504	958	719	713	.3	*–64.1*	*–.8*
Malicious mischief	12,625	10,891	9,264	7,934	8,886	10,672	4.6	*–15.5*	*20.1*
Liquor law violations	16,407	15,845	12,896	10,816	10,537	10,860	4.7	*–33.8*	*3.1*
All other	27,462	27,188	25,838	23,909	24,681	25,769	11.2	*–6.2*	*4.4*
Status offenses[b]	30,396	27,453	24,041	22,517	26,724	25,773	11.2	*–15.2*	*–3.6*
Police dispositions	282,526	265,870	243,249	218,126	222,047	230,961	100.0	*–18.3*	*4.0*
Handled within department	100,547	93,065	84,653	75,333	73,577	75,423	32.7	*–25.0*	*2.5*
Other agency	2,870	2,960	2,375	2,427	4,863	4,791	2.1	*66.9*	*–1.5*
Juvenile court or probation department	179,109	169,845	156,221	140,366	143,607	150,747	65.3	*–15.8*	*5.0*

[a] Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

[b] Status offenses include truancy, incorrigible, runaway, and curfew violations.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.
Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

TABLE 27
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Sex, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**1,690,267**	**100.0**	**1,690,267**	**100.0**	**413,673**	**24.5**	**1,276,594**	**75.5**
Sex								
Male	1,429,594	84.6	1,429,594	100.0	354,996	24.8	1,074,598	75.2
Female	260,673	15.4	260,673	100.0	58,677	22.5	201,996	77.5
Age								
Under 20	353,019	20.9	353,019	100.0	117,379	33.3	235,640	66.7
20–29	737,456	43.6	737,456	100.0	181,637	24.6	555,819	75.4
30 and over	599,792	35.5	599,792	100.0	114,657	19.1	485,135	80.9
Race/ethnic group								
White (not Hispanic)	847,898	50.2	847,898	100.0	167,314	19.7	680,584	80.3
Hispanic	475,185	28.1	475,185	100.0	114,582	24.1	360,603	75.9
Black	307,056	18.2	307,056	100.0	119,511	38.9	187,545	61.1
Other	60,128	3.6	60,128	100.0	12,266	20.4	47,862	79.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Tables 31 and 35.

TABLE 28

FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985

Category and Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

	Number							Percent						
		Sex		Race/ethnic group					Sex		Race/ethnic group			
Category and offense	Total	Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other
TOTAL	**413,673**	**354,996**	**58,677**	**167,314**	**114,582**	**119,511**	**12,266**	**100.0**	**85.8**	**14.2**	**40.4**	**27.7**	**28.9**	**3.0**
Violent crimes	78,916	70,916	8,000	25,884	21,657	28,437	2,938	100.0	89.9	10.1	32.8	27.4	36.0	3.7
Homicide	3,120	2,786	334	950	956	1,084	130	100.0	89.3	10.7	30.4	30.6	34.7	4.2
Forcible rape	4,214	4,196	18	1,287	1,196	1,610	121	100.0	99.6	.4	30.5	28.4	38.2	2.9
Robbery	24,254	22,323	1,931	5,473	5,969	12,163	649	100.0	92.0	8.0	22.6	24.6	50.1	2.7
Assault	45,061	39,626	5,435	17,364	12,848	12,905	1,944	100.0	87.9	12.1	38.5	28.5	28.6	4.3
Kidnapping	2,267	1,985	282	810	688	675	94	100.0	87.6	12.4	35.7	30.3	29.8	4.1
Property crimes	176,849	148,922	27,927	75,108	48,551	47,306	5,884	100.0	84.2	15.8	42.5	27.5	26.7	3.3
Burglary	78,623	68,157	10,466	33,021	23,953	18,831	2,818	100.0	86.7	13.3	42.0	30.5	24.0	3.6
Theft	55,900	46,196	9,704	23,885	14,355	15,764	1,896	100.0	82.6	17.4	42.7	25.7	28.2	3.4
Motor vehicle theft	27,071	24,432	2,639	10,221	7,853	8,315	682	100.0	90.3	9.7	37.8	29.0	30.7	2.5
Forgery, checks, credit cards	12,983	8,158	4,825	6,713	1,952	3,916	402	100.0	62.8	37.2	51.7	15.0	30.2	3.1
Arson	2,272	1,979	293	1,268	438	480	86	100.0	87.1	12.9	55.8	19.3	21.1	3.8
Drug law violations	108,729	91,235	17,494	40,912	31,858	34,147	1,812	100.0	83.9	16.1	37.6	29.3	31.4	1.7
Narcotics	55,155	46,129	9,026	18,323	14,992	20,764	1,076	100.0	83.6	16.4	33.2	27.2	37.6	2.0
Marijuana	24,182	22,016	2,166	7,975	8,147	7,715	345	100.0	91.0	9.0	33.0	33.7	31.9	1.4
Dangerous drugs	28,139	22,207	5,932	13,925	8,612	5,232	370	100.0	78.9	21.1	49.5	30.6	18.6	1.3
Other	1,253	883	370	689	107	436	21	100.0	70.5	29.5	55.0	8.5	34.8	1.7
Sex law violations	8,344	8,008	336	4,530	2,079	1,432	303	100.0	96.0	4.0	54.3	24.9	17.2	3.6
Lewd or lascivious	4,937	4,757	180	2,838	1,317	612	170	100.0	96.4	3.6	57.5	26.7	12.4	3.4
Other	3,407	3,251	156	1,692	762	820	133	100.0	95.4	4.6	49.7	22.4	24.1	3.9
Driving offenses	8,918	7,778	1,140	5,156	2,754	749	259	100.0	87.2	12.8	57.8	30.9	8.4	2.9
Driving under the influence	7,316	6,370	946	4,478	2,073	569	196	100.0	87.1	12.9	61.2	28.3	7.8	2.7
Hit-and-run	1,602	1,408	194	678	681	180	63	100.0	87.9	12.1	42.3	42.5	11.2	3.9
All other	31,917	28,137	3,780	15,724	7,683	7,440	1,070	100.0	88.2	11.8	49.3	24.1	23.3	3.4
Weapons	14,721	14,076	645	6,990	4,238	2,916	577	100.0	95.6	4.4	47.5	28.8	19.8	3.9
Escape	1,149	1,027	122	601	356	169	23	100.0	89.4	10.6	52.3	31.0	14.7	2.0
Bookmaking	1,007	766	241	389	79	516	23	100.0	76.1	23.9	38.6	7.8	51.2	2.3
Other	15,040	12,268	2,772	7,744	3,010	3,839	447	100.0	81.6	18.4	51.5	20.0	25.5	3.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 31.

TABLE 29
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number				Percent			
	Total	Under 20	20–29	30 and over	Total	Under 20	20–29	30 and over
TOTAL	**413,673**	**117,379**	**181,637**	**114,657**	**100.0**	**28.4**	**43.9**	**27.7**
Violent crimes	78,916	20,054	34,806	24,056	100.0	25.4	44.1	30.5
Homicide	3,120	592	1,466	1,062	100.0	19.0	47.0	34.0
Forcible rape	4,214	832	2,026	1,356	100.0	19.7	48.1	32.2
Robbery	24,254	8,334	11,100	4,820	100.0	34.4	45.8	19.9
Assault	45,061	9,926	19,015	16,120	100.0	22.0	42.2	35.8
Kidnapping	2,267	370	1,199	698	100.0	16.3	52.9	30.8
Property crimes	176,849	66,462	68,991	41,396	100.0	37.6	39.0	23.4
Burglary	78,623	35,646	28,221	14,756	100.0	45.3	35.9	18.8
Theft	55,900	16,326	23,088	16,486	100.0	29.2	41.3	29.5
Motor vehicle theft	27,071	11,563	10,878	4,630	100.0	42.7	40.2	17.1
Forgery, checks, credit cards	12,983	1,775	6,284	4,924	100.0	13.7	48.4	37.9
Arson	2,272	1,152	520	600	100.0	50.7	22.9	26.4
Drug law violations	108,729	20,097	57,075	31,557	100.0	18.5	52.5	29.0
Narcotics	55,155	8,608	28,349	18,198	100.0	15.6	51.4	33.0
Marijuana	24,182	6,559	12,459	5,164	100.0	27.1	51.5	21.4
Dangerous drugs	28,139	4,805	15,734	7,600	100.0	17.1	55.9	27.0
Other	1,253	125	533	595	100.0	10.0	42.5	47.5
Sex law violations	8,344	2,022	2,288	4,034	100.0	24.2	27.4	48.3
Lewd or lascivious	4,937	1,273	1,150	2,514	100.0	25.8	23.3	50.9
Other	3,407	749	1,138	1,520	100.0	22.0	33.4	44.6
Driving offenses	8,918	1,105	4,380	3,433	100.0	12.4	49.1	38.5
Driving under the influence	7,316	775	3,586	2,955	100.0	10.6	49.0	40.4
Hit-and-run	1,602	330	794	478	100.0	20.6	49.6	29.8
All other	31,917	7,639	14,097	10,181	100.0	23.9	44.2	31.9
Weapons	14,721	5,033	6,333	3,355	100.0	34.2	43.0	22.8
Escape	1,149	225	589	335	100.0	19.6	51.3	29.2
Bookmaking	1,007	4	119	884	100.0	.4	11.8	87.8
Other	15,040	2,377	7,056	5,607	100.0	15.8	46.9	37.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 31.

TABLE 30
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 10	10–19	20–29	30–39	40 and over	Total	Under 10	10–19	20–29	30–39	40 and over
TOTAL	**413,673**	**942**	**116,437**	**181,637**	**81,505**	**33,152**	**100.0**	**.2**	**28.1**	**43.9**	**19.7**	**8.0**
Violent crimes	78,916	123	19,931	34,806	16,386	7,670	100.0	.2	25.3	44.1	20.8	9.7
Homicide	3,120	0	592	1,466	649	413	100.0	.0	19.0	47.0	20.8	13.2
Forcible rape	4,214	1	831	2,026	917	439	100.0	.0	19.7	48.1	21.8	10.4
Robbery	24,254	32	8,302	11,100	3,858	962	100.0	.1	34.2	45.8	15.9	4.0
Assault	45,061	90	9,836	19,015	10,434	5,686	100.0	.2	21.8	42.2	23.2	12.6
Kidnapping	2,267	0	370	1,199	528	170	100.0	.0	16.3	52.9	23.3	7.5
Property crimes	176,849	732	65,730	68,991	30,434	10,962	100.0	.4	37.2	39.0	17.2	6.2
Burglary	78,623	531	35,115	28,221	11,301	3,455	100.0	.7	44.7	35.9	14.4	4.4
Theft	55,900	62	16,264	23,088	11,611	4,875	100.0	.1	29.1	41.3	20.8	8.7
Motor vehicle theft	27,071	16	11,547	10,878	3,454	1,176	100.0	.1	42.7	40.2	12.8	4.3
Forgery, checks, credit cards	12,983	2	1,773	6,284	3,713	1,211	100.0	.0	13.7	48.4	28.6	9.3
Arson	2,272	121	1,031	520	355	245	100.0	5.3	45.4	22.9	15.6	10.8
Drug law violations	108,729	12	20,085	57,075	23,653	7,904	100.0	.0	18.5	52.5	21.8	7.3
Narcotics	55,155	4	8,604	28,349	13,375	4,823	100.0	.0	15.6	51.4	24.2	8.7
Marijuana	24,182	3	6,556	12,459	3,997	1,167	100.0	.0	27.1	51.5	16.5	4.8
Dangerous drugs	28,139	3	4,802	15,734	5,883	1,717	100.0	.0	17.1	55.9	20.9	6.1
Other	1,253	2	123	533	398	197	100.0	.2	9.8	42.5	31.8	15.7
Sex law violations	8,344	50	1,972	2,288	2,136	1,898	100.0	.6	23.6	27.4	25.6	22.7
Lewd or lascivious	4,937	38	1,235	1,150	1,297	1,217	100.0	.8	25.0	23.3	26.3	24.7
Other	3,407	12	737	1,138	839	681	100.0	.4	21.6	33.4	24.6	20.0
Driving offenses	8,918	0	1,105	4,380	2,022	1,411	100.0	.0	12.4	49.1	22.7	15.8
Driving under the influence	7,316	0	775	3,586	1,744	1,211	100.0	.0	10.6	49.0	23.8	16.6
Hit-and-run	1,602	0	330	794	278	200	100.0	.0	20.6	49.6	17.4	12.5
All other	31,917	25	7,614	14,097	6,874	3,307	100.0	.1	23.9	44.2	21.5	10.4
Weapons	14,721	5	5,028	6,333	2,447	908	100.0	.0	34.2	43.0	16.6	6.2
Escape	1,149	0	225	589	264	71	100.0	.0	19.6	51.3	23.0	6.2
Bookmaking	1,007	0	4	119	210	674	100.0	.0	.4	11.8	20.9	66.9
Other	15,040	20	2,357	7,056	3,953	1,654	100.0	.1	15.7	46.9	26.3	11.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 31.

TABLE 31
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**413,673**	**354,996**	**58,677**	**167,314**	**138,978**	**28,336**	**114,582**	**102,336**	**12,246**	**119,511**	**103,214**	**16,297**	**12,266**	**10,468**	**1,798**
Under 10	942	863	79	456	414	42	200	184	16	234	218	16	52	47	5
10–19	116,437	103,860	12,577	47,552	41,049	6,503	34,595	31,847	2,748	29,721	26,826	2,895	4,569	4,138	431
20–29	181,637	154,390	27,247	69,501	56,854	12,647	54,027	47,993	6,034	53,630	45,779	7,851	4,479	3,764	715
30–39	81,505	67,532	13,973	34,706	27,919	6,787	18,771	16,255	2,516	25,875	21,641	4,234	2,153	1,717	436
40 and over	33,152	28,351	4,801	15,099	12,742	2,357	6,989	6,057	932	10,051	8,750	1,301	1,013	802	211
Violent crimes	78,916	70,916	8,000	25,884	22,923	2,961	21,657	20,131	1,526	28,437	25,173	3,264	2,938	2,689	249
Under 10	123	114	9	49	44	5	25	23	2	46	44	2	3	3	0
10–19	19,931	18,157	1,774	5,707	5,067	640	5,923	5,553	370	7,410	6,706	704	891	831	60
20–29	34,806	31,236	3,570	10,880	9,618	1,262	10,256	9,528	728	12,509	11,025	1,484	1,161	1,065	96
30–39	16,386	14,500	1,886	6,007	5,284	723	3,927	3,591	336	5,867	5,115	752	585	510	75
40 and over	7,670	6,909	761	3,241	2,910	331	1,526	1,436	90	2,605	2,283	322	298	280	18
Homicide	3,120	2,786	334	950	810	140	956	896	60	1,084	956	128	130	124	6
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	592	549	43	129	108	21	211	202	9	230	218	12	22	21	1
20–29	1,466	1,327	139	392	341	51	490	465	25	524	463	61	60	58	2
30–39	649	550	99	234	196	38	173	153	20	207	169	38	35	32	3
40 and over	413	360	53	195	165	30	82	76	6	123	106	17	13	13	0
Forcible rape	4,214	4,196	18	1,287	1,277	10	1,196	1,193	3	1,610	1,605	5	121	121	0
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10–19	831	824	7	236	233	3	252	251	1	318	315	3	25	25	0
20–29	2,026	2,018	8	597	592	5	604	602	2	769	768	1	56	56	0
30–39	917	915	2	279	278	1	242	242	0	371	370	1	25	25	0
40 and over	439	438	1	175	174	1	98	98	0	151	151	0	15	15	0
Robbery	24,254	22,323	1,931	5,473	4,865	608	5,969	5,589	380	12,163	11,268	895	649	601	48
Under 10	32	32	0	9	9	0	7	7	0	16	16	0	0	0	0
10–10	8,302	7,694	608	1,661	1,493	168	2,259	2,132	127	4,066	3,776	290	316	293	23
20–29	11,100	10,151	949	2,418	2,118	300	2,744	2,553	191	5,703	5,263	440	235	217	18
30–39	3,858	3,535	323	1,071	954	117	759	701	58	1,958	1,815	143	70	65	5
40 and over	962	911	51	314	291	23	200	196	4	420	398	22	28	26	2
Assault	45,061	39,626	5,435	17,364	15,324	2,040	12,848	11,813	1,035	12,905	10,732	2,173	1,944	1,757	187
Under 10	90	81	9	40	35	5	18	16	2	29	27	2	3	3	0
10–19	9,836	8,771	1,065	3,581	3,160	421	3,058	2,837	221	2,686	2,298	388	511	476	35
20–29	19,015	16,668	2,347	7,072	6,236	836	6,034	5,548	486	5,147	4,193	954	762	691	71
30–39	10,434	9,052	1,382	4,198	3,677	521	2,643	2,394	249	3,162	2,616	546	431	365	66
40 and over	5,686	5,054	632	2,473	2,216	257	1,095	1,018	77	1,881	1,598	283	237	222	15
Kidnapping	2,267	1,985	282	810	647	163	688	640	48	675	612	63	94	86	8
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	370	319	51	100	73	27	143	131	12	110	99	11	17	16	1
20–29	1,199	1,072	127	401	331	70	384	360	24	366	338	28	48	43	5
30–39	528	448	80	225	179	46	110	101	9	169	145	24	24	23	1
40 and over	170	146	24	84	64	20	51	48	3	30	30	0	5	4	1

TABLE 31 – continued
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
Offense and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Property crimes	176,849	148,922	27,927	75,108	62,158	12,950	48,551	42,697	5,854	47,306	39,290	8,016	5,884	4,777	1,107
Under 10	732	668	64	363	330	33	163	149	14	164	151	13	42	38	4
10–19	65,730	58,367	7,363	30,332	26,318	4,014	19,021	17,485	1,536	13,495	11,989	1,506	2,882	2,575	307
20–29	68,991	57,014	11,977	26,933	21,913	5,020	20,345	17,635	2,710	19,915	16,080	3,835	1,798	1,386	412
30–39	30,434	24,048	6,386	12,459	9,636	2,823	6,750	5,600	1,150	10,423	8,259	2,164	802	553	249
40 and over	10,962	8,825	2,137	5,021	3,961	1,060	2,272	1,828	444	3,309	2,811	498	360	225	135
Burglary	78,623	68,157	10,466	33,021	28,421	4,600	23,953	21,107	2,846	18,831	16,286	2,545	2,818	2,343	475
Under 10	531	482	49	253	229	24	120	110	10	126	115	11	32	28	4
10–19	35,115	31,477	3,638	16,875	14,929	1,946	10,479	9,605	874	6,114	5,450	664	1,647	1,493	154
20–29	28,221	24,145	4,076	10,323	8,830	1,493	9,534	8,260	1,274	7,652	6,499	1,153	712	556	156
30–39	11,301	9,326	1,975	4,186	3,380	806	2,938	2,454	484	3,885	3,297	588	292	195	97
40 and over	3,455	2,727	728	1,384	1,053	331	882	678	204	1,054	925	129	135	71	64
Theft	55,900	46,196	9,704	23,885	19,501	4,384	14,355	12,475	1,880	15,764	12,730	3,034	1,896	1,490	406
Under 10	62	55	7	36	31	5	14	14	0	10	8	2	2	2	0
10–19	16,264	14,414	1,850	7,364	6,334	1,030	4,607	4,298	309	3,551	3,126	425	742	656	86
20–29	23,088	18,697	4,391	9,426	7,613	1,813	6,264	5,341	923	6,748	5,253	1,495	650	490	160
30–39	11,611	9,043	2,568	4,835	3,714	1,121	2,488	2,021	467	3,957	3,080	877	331	228	103
40 and over	4,875	3,987	888	2,224	1,809	415	982	801	181	1,498	1,263	235	171	114	57
Motor vehicle theft	27,071	24,432	2,639	10,221	8,944	1,277	7,853	7,334	519	8,315	7,562	753	682	592	90
Under 10	16	14	2	4	3	1	1	0	1	10	10	0	1	1	0
10–19	11,547	10,408	1,139	4,329	3,756	573	3,446	3,186	260	3,384	3,127	257	388	339	49
20–29	10,878	9,891	987	3,881	3,433	448	3,361	3,175	186	3,428	3,104	324	208	179	29
30–39	3,454	3,034	420	1,432	1,231	201	819	760	59	1,138	989	149	65	54	11
40 and over	1,176	1,085	91	575	521	54	226	213	13	355	332	23	20	19	1
Forgery, checks, credit cards	12,983	8,158	4,825	6,713	4,171	2,542	1,952	1,376	576	3,916	2,339	1,577	402	272	130
Under 10	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	1,773	1,126	647	1,128	716	410	262	182	80	325	183	142	60	45	15
20–29	6,284	3,840	2,444	3,059	1,826	1,233	1,088	766	322	1,930	1,106	824	207	142	65
30–39	3,713	2,348	1,365	1,835	1,163	672	449	312	137	1,324	805	519	105	68	37
40 and over	1,211	842	369	691	464	227	153	116	37	337	245	92	30	17	13
Arson	2,272	1,979	293	1,268	1,121	147	438	405	33	480	373	107	86	80	6
Under 10	121	115	6	68	65	3	28	25	3	18	18	0	7	7	0
10–19	1,031	942	89	638	583	55	227	214	13	121	103	18	45	42	3
20–29	520	441	79	244	211	33	98	93	5	157	118	39	21	19	2
30–39	355	297	58	171	148	23	56	53	3	119	88	31	9	8	1
40 and over	245	184	61	147	114	33	29	20	9	65	46	19	4	4	0
Drug law violations	108,729	91,235	17,494	40,912	31,451	9,461	31,858	27,863	3,995	34,147	30,402	3,745	1,812	1,519	293
Under 10	12	10	2	5	4	1	1	1	0	5	4	1	1	1	0
10–19	20,085	17,434	2,651	6,245	4,840	1,405	6,486	5,803	683	7,030	6,504	526	324	287	37
20–29	57,075	47,770	9,305	21,256	16,235	5,021	17,693	15,504	2,189	17,207	15,260	1,947	919	771	148
30–39	23,653	19,410	4,243	10,355	7,928	2,427	5,681	4,878	803	7,210	6,265	945	407	339	68
40 and over	7,904	6,611	1,293	3,051	2,444	607	1,997	1,677	320	2,695	2,369	326	161	121	40

TABLE 31 – continued
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Narcotics	55,155	46,129	9,026	18,323	13,981	4,342	14,992	12,957	2,035	20,764	18,295	2,469	1,076	896	180
Under 10	4	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
10–19	8,604	7,452	1,152	2,164	1,607	557	1,991	1,752	239	4,305	3,972	333	144	121	23
20–29	28,349	23,543	4,806	9,703	7,330	2,373	7,946	6,888	1,058	10,158	8,875	1,283	542	450	92
30–39	13,375	11,007	2,368	5,036	3,878	1,158	3,573	3,054	519	4,491	3,840	651	275	235	40
40 and over	4,823	4,124	699	1,419	1,165	254	1,482	1,263	219	1,807	1,606	201	115	90	25
Marijuana	24,182	22,016	2,166	7,975	6,708	1,267	8,147	7,731	416	7,715	7,272	443	345	305	40
Under 10	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10–19	6,556	6,037	519	2,022	1,734	288	2,361	2,249	112	2,053	1,939	114	120	115	5
20–29	12,459	11,463	996	3,776	3,208	568	4,519	4,332	187	4,011	3,787	224	153	136	17
30–39	3,997	3,528	469	1,609	1,306	303	1,031	950	81	1,309	1,235	74	48	37	11
40 and over	1,167	986	181	567	460	107	235	199	36	342	311	31	23	16	7
Dangerous drugs	28,139	22,207	5,932	13,925	10,299	3,626	8,612	7,098	1,514	5,232	4,509	723	370	301	69
Under 10	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
10–19	4,802	3,848	954	1,998	1,457	541	2,118	1,787	331	629	556	73	57	48	9
20–29	15,734	12,382	3,352	7,502	5,523	1,979	5,183	4,249	934	2,835	2,434	401	214	176	38
30–39	5,883	4,596	1,287	3,457	2,561	896	1,052	858	194	1,297	1,115	182	77	62	15
40 and over	1,717	1,378	339	967	757	210	259	204	55	469	402	67	22	15	7
Other drug law violations	1,253	883	370	689	463	226	107	77	30	436	326	110	21	17	4
Under 10	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	123	97	26	61	42	19	16	15	1	43	37	6	3	3	0
20–29	533	382	151	275	174	101	45	35	10	203	164	39	10	9	1
30–39	398	279	119	253	183	70	25	16	9	113	75	38	7	5	2
40 and over	197	123	74	98	62	36	21	11	10	77	50	27	1	0	1
Sex law violations	8,344	8,008	336	4,530	4,308	222	2,079	2,032	47	1,432	1,380	52	303	288	15
Under 10	50	47	3	27	24	3	6	6	0	14	14	0	3	3	0
10–19	1,972	1,877	95	1,047	988	59	505	490	15	368	350	18	52	49	3
20–29	2,288	2,169	119	1,071	1,000	71	645	629	16	490	463	27	82	77	5
30–39	2,136	2,058	78	1,146	1,094	52	550	538	12	355	348	7	85	78	7
40 and over	1,898	1,857	41	1,239	1,202	37	373	369	4	205	205	0	81	81	0
Lewd or lascivious	4,937	4,757	180	2,838	2,719	119	1,317	1,283	34	612	590	22	170	165	5
Under 10	38	35	3	21	18	3	4	4	0	10	10	0	3	3	0
10–19	1,235	1,167	68	707	664	43	304	291	13	194	185	9	30	27	3
20–29	1,150	1,097	53	554	522	32	392	382	10	165	155	10	39	38	1
30–39	1,297	1,254	43	731	702	29	359	349	10	155	152	3	52	51	1
40 and over	1,217	1,204	13	825	813	12	258	257	1	88	88	0	46	46	0
Other sex law violations	3,407	3,251	156	1,692	1,589	103	762	749	13	820	790	30	133	123	10
Under 10	12	12	0	6	6	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
10–19	737	710	27	340	324	16	201	199	2	174	165	9	22	22	0
20–29	1,138	1,072	66	517	478	39	253	247	6	325	308	17	43	39	4
30–39	839	804	35	415	392	23	191	189	2	200	196	4	33	27	6
40 and over	681	653	28	414	389	25	115	112	3	117	117	0	35	35	0

TABLE 31 – continued
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
Offense and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Driving offenses	8,918	7,778	1,140	5,156	4,342	814	2,754	2,564	190	749	643	106	259	229	30
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	1,105	967	138	669	566	103	358	334	24	50	43	7	28	24	4
20–29	4,380	3,859	521	2,482	2,110	372	1,517	1,423	94	255	212	43	126	114	12
30–39	2,022	1,726	296	1,152	949	203	579	530	49	215	178	37	76	69	7
40 and over	1,411	1,226	185	853	717	136	300	277	23	229	210	19	29	22	7
Driving under the influence	7,316	6,370	946	4,478	3,766	712	2,073	1,939	134	569	489	80	196	176	20
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	775	682	93	531	449	82	217	209	8	13	11	2	14	13	1
20–29	3,586	3,147	439	2,162	1,833	329	1,143	1,074	69	181	150	31	100	90	10
30–39	1,744	1,486	258	1,035	851	184	471	433	38	176	145	31	62	57	5
40 and over	1,211	1,055	156	750	633	117	242	223	19	199	183	16	20	16	4
Hit-and-run	1,602	1,408	194	678	576	102	681	625	56	180	154	26	63	53	10
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	330	285	45	138	117	21	141	125	16	37	32	5	14	11	3
20–29	794	712	82	320	277	43	374	349	25	74	62	12	26	24	2
30–39	278	240	38	117	98	19	108	97	11	39	33	6	14	12	2
40 and over	200	171	29	103	84	19	58	54	4	30	27	3	9	6	3
All other felonies	31,917	28,137	3,780	15,724	13,796	1,928	7,683	7,049	634	7,440	6,326	1,114	1,070	966	104
Under 10	25	24	1	12	12	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	3	2	1
10–19	7,614	7,058	556	3,552	3,270	282	2,302	2,182	120	1,368	1,234	134	392	372	20
20–29	14,097	12,342	1,755	6,879	5,978	901	3,571	3,274	297	3,254	2,739	515	393	351	42
30–39	6,874	5,790	1,084	3,587	3,028	559	1,284	1,118	166	1,805	1,476	329	198	168	30
40 and over	3,307	2,923	384	1,694	1,508	186	521	470	51	1,008	872	136	84	73	11
Weapons	14,721	14,076	645	6,990	6,644	346	4,238	4,131	107	2,916	2,737	179	577	564	13
Under 10	5	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
10–19	5,028	4,858	170	2,234	2,152	82	1,692	1,649	43	801	761	40	301	296	5
20–29	6,333	6,038	295	3,044	2,871	173	1,851	1,816	35	1,259	1,177	82	179	174	5
30–39	2,447	2,304	143	1,258	1,184	74	516	491	25	597	555	42	76	74	2
40 and over	908	871	37	452	435	17	178	174	4	258	243	15	20	19	1
Escape	1,149	1,027	122	601	522	79	356	331	25	169	154	15	23	20	3
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	225	212	13	111	104	7	71	67	4	37	35	2	6	6	0
20–29	589	523	66	295	253	42	193	181	12	87	77	10	14	12	2
30–39	264	225	39	152	126	26	73	64	9	37	34	3	2	1	1
40 and over	71	67	4	43	39	4	19	19	0	8	8	0	1	1	0
Bookmaking	1,007	766	241	389	334	55	79	66	13	516	346	170	23	20	3
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	4	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
20–29	119	73	46	52	46	6	12	8	4	53	17	36	2	2	0
30–39	210	116	94	73	56	17	13	9	4	118	47	71	6	4	2
40 and over	674	574	100	262	230	32	54	49	5	343	281	62	15	14	1
Other	15,040	12,268	2,772	7,744	6,296	1,448	3,010	2,521	489	3,839	3,089	750	447	362	85
Under 10	20	19	1	10	10	0	4	4	0	4	4	0	2	1	1
10–19	2,357	1,985	372	1,205	1,012	193	539	466	73	528	437	91	85	70	15
20–29	7,056	5,708	1,348	3,488	2,808	680	1,515	1,269	246	1,855	1,468	387	198	163	35
30–39	3,953	3,145	808	2,104	1,662	442	682	554	128	1,053	840	213	114	89	25
40 and over	1,654	1,411	243	937	804	133	270	228	42	399	340	59	48	39	9

TABLE 32

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985

Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

	Number							Percent						
		Sex		Race/ethnic group					Sex		Race/ethnic group			
Offense	Total	Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other
TOTAL	**1,276,594**	**1,074,598**	**201,996**	**680,584**	**360,603**	**187,545**	**47,862**	**100.0**	**84.2**	**15.8**	**53.3**	**28.2**	**14.7**	**3.7**
Assault and battery	63,020	53,754	9,266	31,691	14,413	14,368	2,548	100.0	85.3	14.7	50.3	22.9	22.8	4.0
Petty theft	124,859	79,550	45,309	58,538	35,133	22,313	8,875	100.0	63.7	36.3	46.9	28.1	17.9	7.1
Checks and credit cards	1,740	1,057	683	1,135	151	395	59	100.0	60.7	39.3	65.2	8.7	22.7	3.4
Drug law violations	128,021	106,754	21,267	49,386	53,437	22,554	2,644	100.0	83.4	16.6	38.6	41.7	17.6	2.1
Marijuana	43,181	38,610	4,571	25,135	8,832	7,806	1,408	100.0	89.4	10.6	58.2	20.5	18.1	3.3
Other	84,840	68,144	16,696	24,251	44,605	14,748	1,236	100.0	80.3	19.7	28.6	52.6	17.4	1.5
Indecent exposure	2,823	2,651	172	1,797	555	368	103	100.0	93.9	6.1	63.7	19.7	13.0	3.6
Annoying children	857	699	158	389	248	155	65	100.0	81.6	18.4	45.4	28.9	18.1	7.6
Obscene matter	45	31	14	28	2	12	3	100.0	68.9	31.1	62.2	4.4	26.7	6.7
Lewd conduct	8,305	6,595	1,710	4,454	1,821	1,611	419	100.0	79.4	20.6	53.6	21.9	19.4	5.0
Prostitution	19,763	7,123	12,640	8,290	2,844	7,612	1,017	100.0	36.0	64.0	41.9	14.4	38.5	5.1
Drunk	201,321	182,409	18,912	104,712	62,957	25,995	7,657	100.0	90.6	9.4	52.0	31.3	12.9	3.8
Liquor laws	44,349	36,508	7,841	30,204	8,732	3,603	1,810	100.0	82.3	17.7	68.1	19.7	8.1	4.1
Disturbing the peace	14,458	11,863	2,595	7,341	3,511	3,041	565	100.0	82.1	17.9	50.8	24.3	21.0	3.9
Malicious mischief	21,710	19,483	2,227	12,288	4,889	3,637	896	100.0	89.7	10.3	56.6	22.5	16.8	4.1
Trespassing	25,634	22,532	3,102	13,014	8,522	3,280	818	100.0	87.9	12.1	50.8	33.2	12.8	3.2
Weapons	12,055	11,177	878	5,220	3,644	2,672	519	100.0	92.7	7.3	43.3	30.2	22.2	4.3
Driving under the influence	340,481	301,320	39,161	205,538	104,572	22,212	8,159	100.0	88.5	11.5	60.4	30.7	6.5	2.4
Hit-and-run	7,002	5,845	1,157	4,184	2,071	437	310	100.0	83.5	16.5	59.8	29.6	6.2	4.4
Selected traffic violations	85,806	76,165	9,641	49,265	16,307	17,965	2,269	100.0	88.8	11.2	57.4	19.0	20.9	2.6
Gambling	949	911	38	103	234	475	137	100.0	96.0	4.0	10.9	24.7	50.1	14.4
All other	173,396	148,171	25,225	93,007	36,560	34,840	8,989	100.0	85.5	14.5	53.6	21.1	20.1	5.2

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 33
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Offense	Number				Percent			
	Total	Under 20	20–29	30 and over	Total	Under 20	20–29	30 and over
TOTAL	**1,276,594**	**235,640**	**555,819**	**485,135**	**100.0**	**18.5**	**43.5**	**38.0**
Assault and battery	63,020	16,855	26,275	19,890	100.0	26.7	41.7	31.6
Petty theft	124,859	49,942	37,990	36,927	100.0	40.0	30.4	29.6
Checks and credit cards	1,740	143	828	769	100.0	8.2	47.6	44.2
Drug law violations	128,021	29,230	65,002	33,789	100.0	22.8	50.8	26.4
Marijuana	43,181	16,279	20,255	6,647	100.0	37.7	46.9	15.4
Other	84,840	12,951	44,747	27,142	100.0	15.3	52.7	32.0
Indecent exposure	2,823	442	1,187	1,194	100.0	15.7	42.0	42.3
Annoying children	857	115	352	390	100.0	13.4	41.1	45.5
Obscene matter	45	5	20	20	100.0	11.1	44.4	44.4
Lewd conduct	8,305	1,499	3,280	3,526	100.0	18.0	39.5	42.5
Prostitution	19,763	2,277	12,066	5,420	100.0	11.5	61.1	27.4
Drunk	201,321	15,677	74,138	111,506	100.0	7.8	36.8	55.4
Liquor laws	44,349	26,691	12,960	4,698	100.0	60.2	29.2	10.6
Disturbing the peace	14,458	5,619	5,327	3,512	100.0	38.9	36.8	24.3
Malicious mischief	21,710	12,424	5,744	3,542	100.0	57.2	26.5	16.3
Trespassing	25,634	8,314	11,966	5,354	100.0	32.4	46.7	20.9
Weapons	12,055	3,245	4,969	3,841	100.0	26.9	41.2	31.9
Driving under the influence	340,481	19,861	157,291	163,329	100.0	5.8	46.2	48.0
Hit-and-run	7,002	1,633	3,114	2,255	100.0	23.3	44.5	32.2
Selected traffic violations	85,806	11,177	51,705	22,924	100.0	13.0	60.3	26.7
Gambling	949	136	291	522	100.0	14.3	30.7	55.0
All other	173,396	30,355	81,314	61,727	100.0	17.5	46.9	35.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 34
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 10	10–19	20–29	30–39	40 and over	Total	Under 10	10–19	20–29	30–39	40 and over
TOTAL	**1,276,594**	**2,384**	**233,256**	**555,819**	**289,895**	**195,240**	**100.0**	**.2**	**18.3**	**43.5**	**22.7**	**15.3**
Assault and battery	63,020	163	16,692	26,275	13,168	6,722	100.0	.3	26.5	41.7	20.9	10.7
Petty theft	124,859	1,253	48,689	37,990	22,027	14,900	100.0	1.0	39.0	30.4	17.6	11.9
Checks and credit cards	1,740	0	143	828	541	228	100.0	.0	8.2	47.6	31.1	13.1
Drug law violations	128,021	22	29,208	65,002	26,415	7,374	100.0	.0	22.8	50.8	20.6	5.8
Marijuana	43,181	21	16,258	20,255	5,465	1,182	100.0	.0	37.7	46.9	12.7	2.7
Other	84,840	1	12,950	44,747	20,950	6,192	100.0	.0	15.3	52.7	24.7	7.3
Indecent exposure	2,823	0	442	1,187	731	463	100.0	.0	15.7	42.0	25.9	16.4
Annoying children	857	2	113	352	215	175	100.0	.2	13.2	41.1	25.1	20.4
Obscene matter	45	0	5	20	12	8	100.0	.0	11.1	44.4	26.7	17.8
Lewd conduct	8,305	3	1,496	3,280	1,916	1,610	100.0	.0	18.0	39.5	23.1	19.4
Prostitution	19,763	0	2,277	12,066	4,164	1,256	100.0	.0	11.5	61.1	21.1	6.4
Drunk	201,321	5	15,672	74,138	57,122	54,384	100.0	.0	7.8	36.8	28.4	27.0
Liquor laws	44,349	4	26,687	12,960	2,840	1,858	100.0	.0	60.2	29.2	6.4	4.2
Disturbing the peace	14,458	71	5,548	5,327	2,326	1,186	100.0	.5	38.4	36.8	16.1	8.2
Malicious mischief	21,710	588	11,836	5,744	2,475	1,067	100.0	2.7	54.5	26.5	11.4	4.9
Trespassing	25,634	116	8,198	11,966	3,576	1,778	100.0	.5	32.0	46.7	14.0	6.9
Weapons	12,055	8	3,237	4,969	2,389	1,452	100.0	.1	26.9	41.2	19.8	12.0
Driving under the influence	340,481	2	19,859	157,291	92,356	70,973	100.0	.0	5.8	46.2	27.1	20.8
Hit-and-run	7,002	0	1,633	3,114	1,210	1,045	100.0	.0	23.3	44.5	17.3	14.9
Selected traffic violations	85,806	3	11,174	51,705	16,992	5,932	100.0	.0	13.0	60.3	19.8	6.9
Gambling	949	0	136	291	222	300	100.0	.0	14.3	30.7	23.4	31.6
All other	173,396	144	30,211	81,314	39,198	22,529	100.0	.1	17.4	46.9	22.6	13.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 35
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**1,276,594**	**1,074,598**	**201,996**	**680,584**	**561,889**	**118,695**	**360,603**	**322,135**	**38,468**	**187,545**	**151,683**	**35,862**	**47,862**	**38,891**	**8,971**
Under 10	2,384	2,077	307	1,207	1,062	145	484	424	60	516	431	85	177	160	17
10–19	233,256	187,399	45,857	130,551	103,105	27,446	63,830	54,412	9,418	29,049	21,999	7,050	9,826	7,883	1,943
20–29	555,819	469,638	86,181	282,098	234,671	47,427	176,375	158,831	17,544	79,442	61,346	18,096	17,904	14,790	3,114
30–39	289,895	246,371	43,524	152,408	126,715	25,693	76,203	68,686	7,517	49,423	41,472	7,951	11,861	9,498	2,363
40 and over	195,240	169,113	26,127	114,320	96,336	17,984	43,711	39,782	3,929	29,115	26,435	2,680	8,094	6,560	1,534
Assault and battery	63,020	53,754	9,266	31,691	26,852	4,839	14,413	12,652	1,761	14,368	12,066	2,302	2,548	2,184	364
Under 10	163	143	20	89	80	9	20	18	2	50	41	9	4	4	0
10–19	16,692	13,262	3,430	8,167	6,454	1,713	4,050	3,286	764	3,753	2,930	823	722	592	130
20–29	26,275	23,061	3,214	12,953	11,284	1,669	6,385	5,830	555	5,993	5,111	882	944	836	108
30–39	13,168	11,465	1,703	6,643	5,744	899	2,747	2,460	287	3,224	2,788	436	554	473	81
40 and over	6,722	5,823	899	3,839	3,290	549	1,211	1,058	153	1,348	1,196	152	324	279	45
Petty theft	124,859	79,550	45,309	58,538	37,008	21,530	35,133	23,185	11,948	22,313	14,181	8,132	8,875	5,176	3,699
Under 10	1,253	1,044	209	532	442	90	268	226	42	316	254	62	137	122	15
10–19	48,689	32,565	16,124	24,675	16,296	8,379	12,612	8,855	3,757	7,845	4,922	2,923	3,557	2,492	1,065
20–29	37,990	23,611	14,379	15,315	9,648	5,667	13,154	8,545	4,609	7,203	4,226	2,977	2,318	1,192	1,126
30–39	22,027	13,850	8,177	9,711	6,055	3,656	5,767	3,672	2,095	4,902	3,310	1,592	1,647	813	834
40 and over	14,900	8,480	6,420	8,305	4,567	3,738	3,332	1,887	1,445	2,047	1,469	578	1,216	557	659
Checks and credit cards	1,740	1,057	683	1,135	665	470	151	107	44	395	248	147	59	37	22
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	143	80	63	87	44	43	25	17	8	18	9	9	13	10	3
20–29	828	489	339	550	323	227	70	50	20	185	106	79	23	10	13
30–39	541	336	205	336	195	141	37	26	11	151	103	48	17	12	5
40 and over	228	152	76	162	103	59	19	14	5	41	30	11	6	5	1
Drug law violations	128,021	106,754	21,267	49,386	39,334	10,052	53,437	45,696	7,741	22,554	19,496	3,058	2,644	2,228	416
Under 10	22	19	3	16	14	2	5	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
10–19	29,208	24,701	4,507	12,419	10,195	2,224	12,802	11,034	1,768	3,335	2,926	409	652	546	106
20–29	65,002	53,312	11,690	24,182	18,912	5,270	28,497	23,994	4,503	11,030	9,310	1,720	1,293	1,096	197
30–39	26,415	22,076	4,339	10,330	8,138	2,192	9,332	8,061	1,271	6,200	5,418	782	553	459	94
40 and over	7,374	6,646	728	2,439	2,075	364	2,801	2,602	199	1,988	1,842	146	146	127	19
Marijuana	43,181	38,610	4,571	25,135	21,988	3,147	8,832	8,224	608	7,806	7,130	676	1,408	1,268	140
Under 10	21	19	2	15	14	1	5	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
10–19	16,258	14,208	2,050	9,626	8,194	1,432	3,924	3,586	338	2,247	2,024	223	461	404	57
20–29	20,255	18,423	1,832	11,863	10,608	1,255	3,916	3,710	206	3,822	3,511	311	654	594	60
30–39	5,465	4,907	558	3,035	2,663	372	831	776	55	1,362	1,248	114	237	220	17
40 and over	1,182	1,053	129	596	509	87	156	147	9	374	347	27	56	50	6
Other	84,840	68,144	16,696	24,251	17,346	6,905	44,605	37,472	7,133	14,748	12,366	2,382	1,236	960	276
Under 10	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	12,950	10,493	2,457	2,793	2,001	792	8,878	7,448	1,430	1,088	902	186	191	142	49
20–29	44,747	34,889	9,858	12,319	8,304	4,015	24,581	20,284	4,297	7,208	5,799	1,409	639	502	137
30–39	20,950	17,169	3,781	7,295	5,475	1,820	8,501	7,285	1,216	4,838	4,170	668	316	239	77
40 and over	6,192	5,593	599	1,843	1,566	277	2,645	2,455	190	1,614	1,495	119	90	77	13
Indecent exposure	2,823	2,651	172	1,797	1,712	85	555	545	10	368	298	70	103	96	7
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	442	415	27	304	290	14	66	63	3	51	43	8	21	19	2
20–29	1,187	1,083	104	737	689	48	263	261	2	152	100	52	35	33	2
30–39	731	701	30	432	416	16	158	154	4	112	104	8	29	27	2
40 and over	463	452	11	324	317	7	68	67	1	53	51	2	18	17	1

TABLE 35 – continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Annoying children	857	699	158	389	327	62	248	226	22	155	87	68	65	59	6
Under 10	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	113	85	28	54	40	14	39	35	4	15	7	8	5	3	2
20–29	352	264	88	131	99	32	112	99	13	82	42	40	27	24	3
30–39	215	182	33	95	84	11	60	56	4	42	25	17	18	17	1
40 and over	175	167	8	107	103	4	37	36	1	16	13	3	15	15	0
Obscene matter	45	31	14	28	20	8	2	2	0	12	7	5	3	2	1
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	5	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
20–29	20	10	10	9	3	6	1	1	0	10	6	4	0	0	0
30–39	12	10	2	10	8	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
40 and over	8	8	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Lewd conduct	8,305	6,595	1,710	4,454	3,639	815	1,821	1,643	178	1,611	945	666	419	368	51
Under 10	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
10–19	1,496	1,143	353	592	451	141	376	330	46	429	280	149	99	82	17
20–29	3,280	2,264	1,016	1,604	1,133	471	791	695	96	750	324	426	135	112	23
30–39	1,916	1,633	283	1,098	934	164	410	379	31	288	210	78	120	110	10
40 and over	1,610	1,553	57	1,159	1,120	39	244	239	5	142	130	12	65	64	1
Prostitution	19,763	7,123	12,640	8,290	3,173	5,117	2,844	1,828	1,016	7,612	1,495	6,117	1,017	627	390
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	2,277	686	1,591	963	315	648	322	202	120	934	137	797	58	32	26
20–29	12,066	3,830	8,236	4,787	1,541	3,246	1,765	1,125	640	5,058	872	4,186	456	292	164
30–39	4,164	1,639	2,525	1,798	696	1,102	600	366	234	1,417	381	1,036	349	196	153
40 and over	1,256	968	288	742	621	121	157	135	22	203	105	98	154	107	47
Drunk	201,321	182,409	18,912	104,712	92,562	12,150	62,957	60,035	2,922	25,995	23,049	2,946	7,657	6,763	894
Under 10	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	15,672	13,665	2,007	8,567	7,155	1,412	5,807	5,393	414	766	655	111	532	462	70
20–29	74,138	67,276	6,862	35,967	31,861	4,106	27,055	25,890	1,165	8,410	7,121	1,289	2,706	2,404	302
30–39	57,122	51,425	5,697	30,264	26,681	3,583	15,788	14,999	789	8,749	7,728	1,021	2,321	2,017	304
40 and over	54,384	50,040	4,344	29,910	26,863	3,047	14,306	13,752	554	8,070	7,545	525	2,098	1,880	218
Liquor laws	44,349	36,508	7,841	30,204	24,105	6,099	8,732	7,724	1,008	3,603	3,257	346	1,810	1,422	388
Under 10	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10–19	26,687	21,305	5,382	20,300	15,719	4,581	4,568	4,035	533	972	850	122	847	701	146
20–29	12,960	11,206	1,754	7,989	6,790	1,199	2,911	2,601	310	1,527	1,376	151	533	439	94
30–39	2,840	2,400	440	1,102	921	181	811	693	118	683	631	52	244	155	89
40 and over	1,858	1,593	265	810	672	138	442	395	47	421	400	21	185	126	59
Disturbing the peace	14,458	11,863	2,595	7,341	5,958	1,383	3,511	3,004	507	3,041	2,422	619	565	479	86
Under 10	71	55	16	35	27	8	21	18	3	13	9	4	2	1	1
10–19	5,548	4,426	1,122	2,569	2,023	546	1,578	1,304	274	1,169	889	280	232	210	22
20–29	5,327	4,527	800	2,732	2,316	416	1,290	1,137	153	1,120	911	209	185	163	22
30–39	2,326	1,932	394	1,241	1,021	220	448	401	47	542	442	100	95	68	27
40 and over	1,186	923	263	764	571	193	174	144	30	197	171	26	51	37	14
Malicious mischief	21,710	19,483	2,227	12,288	11,057	1,231	4,889	4,470	419	3,637	3,160	477	896	796	100
Under 10	588	558	30	348	332	16	122	115	7	92	86	6	26	25	1
10–19	11,836	10,694	1,142	6,955	6,278	677	2,916	2,653	263	1,489	1,333	156	476	430	46
20–29	5,744	5,153	591	3,026	2,742	284	1,258	1,167	91	1,233	1,043	190	227	201	26
30–39	2,475	2,162	313	1,307	1,150	157	433	393	40	612	515	97	123	104	19
40 and over	1,067	916	151	652	555	97	160	142	18	211	183	28	44	36	8

TABLE 35 – continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trespassing	25,634	22,532	3,102	13,014	10,814	2,200	8,522	8,179	343	3,280	2,845	435	818	694	124
Under 10	116	105	11	69	62	7	19	16	3	27	26	1	1	1	0
10–19	8,198	6,934	1,264	5,682	4,697	985	1,369	1,227	142	855	761	94	292	249	43
20–29	11,966	10,961	1,005	4,451	3,824	627	5,865	5,724	141	1,384	1,182	202	266	231	35
30–39	3,576	3,109	467	1,678	1,366	312	1,024	991	33	715	621	94	159	131	28
40 and over	1,778	1,423	355	1,134	865	269	245	221	24	299	255	44	100	82	18
Weapons	12,055	11,177	878	5,220	4,772	448	3,644	3,519	125	2,672	2,388	284	519	498	21
Under 10	8	8	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	1	1	0
10–19	3,237	2,983	254	1,242	1,128	114	1,009	963	46	819	734	85	167	158	9
20–29	4,969	4,641	328	2,133	1,960	173	1,645	1,599	46	984	881	103	207	201	6
30–39	2,389	2,202	187	1,171	1,067	104	664	639	25	463	409	54	91	87	4
40 and over	1,452	1,343	109	671	614	57	325	317	8	403	361	42	53	51	2
Driving under the influence	340,481	301,320	39,161	205,538	174,532	31,006	104,572	99,238	5,334	22,212	20,118	2,094	8,159	7,432	727
Under 10	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	19,859	17,610	2,249	12,264	10,450	1,814	6,781	6,434	347	449	401	48	365	325	40
20–29	157,291	140,080	17,211	90,852	77,279	13,573	55,538	53,006	2,532	7,393	6,618	775	3,508	3,177	331
30–39	92,356	81,386	10,970	55,143	46,610	8,533	27,347	25,872	1,475	7,215	6,468	747	2,651	2,436	215
40 and over	70,973	62,242	8,731	47,278	40,192	7,086	14,905	13,925	980	7,155	6,631	524	1,635	1,494	141
Hit-and-run	7,002	5,845	1,157	4,184	3,379	805	2,071	1,850	221	437	367	70	310	249	61
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	1,633	1,349	284	985	796	189	491	431	60	85	61	24	72	61	11
20–29	3,114	2,685	429	1,734	1,450	284	1,071	976	95	190	160	30	119	99	20
30–39	1,210	983	227	724	574	150	314	265	49	99	89	10	73	55	18
40 and over	1,045	828	217	741	559	182	195	178	17	63	57	6	46	34	12
Selected traffic violations	85,806	76,165	9,641	49,265	43,592	5,673	16,307	14,924	1,383	17,965	15,622	2,343	2,269	2,027	242
Under 10	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10–19	11,174	10,330	844	7,356	6,782	574	2,190	2,077	113	1,321	1,176	145	307	295	12
20–29	51,705	45,688	6,017	29,610	26,130	3,480	10,323	9,454	869	10,386	8,866	1,520	1,386	1,238	148
30–39	16,992	14,769	2,223	9,159	7,899	1,260	2,851	2,540	311	4,555	3,973	582	427	357	70
40 and over	5,932	5,375	557	3,138	2,779	359	943	853	90	1,703	1,607	96	148	136	12
Gambling	949	911	38	103	96	7	234	230	4	475	463	12	137	122	15
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10–19	136	134	2	11	10	1	4	3	1	107	107	0	14	14	0
20–29	291	278	13	26	22	4	85	83	2	140	135	5	40	38	2
30–39	222	212	10	18	18	0	76	75	1	101	97	4	27	22	5
40 and over	300	287	13	48	46	2	69	69	0	127	124	3	56	48	8
All other	173,396	148,171	25,225	93,007	78,292	14,715	36,560	33,078	3,482	34,840	29,169	5,671	8,989	7,632	1,357
Under 10	144	130	14	102	92	10	26	23	3	12	11	1	4	4	0
10–19	30,211	25,029	5,182	17,356	13,979	3,377	6,825	6,070	755	4,636	3,778	858	1,394	1,202	192
20–29	81,314	69,219	12,095	43,310	36,665	6,645	18,296	16,594	1,702	16,212	12,956	3,256	3,496	3,004	492
30–39	39,198	33,899	5,299	20,148	17,138	3,010	7,335	6,643	692	9,353	8,160	1,193	2,362	1,958	404
40 and over	22,529	19,894	2,635	12,091	10,418	1,673	4,078	3,748	330	4,627	4,264	363	1,733	1,464	269

TABLE 36

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980–1985

Type of Disposition by Number and Percent Distribution

	Year											
	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
Type of disposition	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Disposition of felony arrests	189,303	100.0	205,168	100.0	203,805	100.0	201,158	100.0	210,398	100.0	**240,978**	**100.0**
Law enforcement releases	20,057	10.6	21,122	10.3	20,895	10.3	19,006	9.4	20,180	9.6	**23,003**	**9.5**
Complaints denied	27,925	14.8	31,312	15.3	37,010	18.2	37,215	18.5	35,498	16.9	**39,732**	**16.5**
Complaints filed	141,321	74.7	152,734	74.4	145,900	71.6	144,937	72.1	154,720	73.5	**178,243**	**74.0**
Misdemeanor	66,495	35.1	67,664	33.0	62,075	30.5	59,948	29.8	65,844	31.3	**77,331**	**32.1**
Felony	74,826	39.5	85,070	41.5	83,825	41.1	84,989	42.2	88,876	42.2	**100,912**	**41.9**
Lower court dispositions	97,712	51.6	100,793	49.1	93,960	46.1	92,063	45.8	97,757	46.5	**110,109**	**45.7**
Dismissed	30,481	16.1	29,689	14.5	28,593	14.0	28,160	14.0	29,527	14.0	**32,799**	**13.6**
Acquitted	633	.3	482	.2	424	.2	309	.2	298	.1	**339**	**.1**
Convicted	66,598	35.2	70,622	34.4	64,943	31.9	63,594	31.6	67,932	32.3	**76,971**	**31.9**
Sentence												
Youth Authority	28	.0	21	.0	3	.0	5	.0	3	.0	**3**	**.0**
Probation	21,447	11.3	21,740	10.6	18,683	9.2	16,257	8.1	16,391	7.8	**17,949**	**7.4**
Probation with jail	29,133	15.4	32,417	15.8	33,308	16.3	34,957	17.4	39,114	18.6	**45,043**	**18.7**
Jail	10,408	5.5	10,850	5.3	9,870	4.8	10,241	5.1	10,228	4.9	**11,574**	**4.8**
Fine	5,413	2.9	5,367	2.6	2,906	1.4	2,004	1.0	2,042	1.0	**2,118**	**.9**
Other	169	.1	227	.1	173	.1	130	.1	154	.1	**284**	**.1**
Superior court dispositions	43,609	23.0	51,941	25.3	51,940	25.5	52,874	26.3	56,963	27.1	**68,134**	**28.3**
Dismissed	3,906	2.1	5,019	2.4	4,519	2.2	3,986	2.0	3,858	1.8	**3,902**	**1.6**
Acquitted	746	.4	922	.4	921	.5	829	.4	770	.4	**670**	**.3**
Convicted	38,957	20.6	46,000	22.4	46,500	22.8	48,059	23.9	52,335	24.9	**63,562**	**26.4**
Sentence												
Death	24	.0	36	.0	38	.0	34	.0	27	.0	**16**	**.0**
Prison	10,311	5.4	13,971	6.8	15,122	7.4	16,677	8.3	18,094	8.6	**21,421**	**8.9**
Youth Authority	1,653	.9	1,907	.9	1,252	.6	464	.2	331	.2	**225**	**.1**
Probation	4,424	2.3	4,821	2.3	4,919	2.4	5,017	2.5	5,091	2.4	**4,978**	**2.1**
Probation with jail	20,743	11.0	23,234	11.3	23,474	11.5	24,540	12.2	27,260	13.0	**35,197**	**14.6**
Jail	1,059	.6	1,224	.6	1,152	.6	926	.5	944	.4	**950**	**.4**
Fine	82	.0	63	.0	36	.0	28	.0	26	.0	**20**	**.0**
California Rehabilitation Center	352	.2	438	.2	353	.2	357	.2	547	.3	**678**	**.3**
State hospital[a,b]	296	.2	294	.1	141	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	13	.0	12	.0	13	.0	16	.0	15	.0	**77**	**.0**

[a] Confined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

[b] Section 6300 of the Welfare and Institutions Code for mentally disordered sex offenders was repealed in 1981, effective January 1982.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980—1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.

TABLE 37

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980–1985

By Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	189,303	100.0	205,168	100.0	203,805	100.0	201,158	100.0	210,398	100.0	**240,978**	**100.0**
Law enforcement releases	20,057	10.6	21,122	10.3	20,895	10.3	19,006	9.4	20,180	9.6	**23,003**	**9.5**
Complaints denied	27,925	14.8	31,312	15.3	37,010	18.2	37,215	18.5	35,498	16.9	**39,732**	**16.5**
Dismissed, acquitted	35,766	18.9	36,112	17.6	34,457	16.9	33,284	16.5	34,453	16.4	**37,710**	**15.6**
Convicted	105,555	55.8	116,622	56.8	111,443	54.7	111,653	55.5	120,267	57.2	**140,533**	**58.3**

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980—1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.
Source: Table 36.

TABLE 38

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1985

Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

	Arrest offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**240,978**	**100.0**	**49,907**	**100.0**	**99,483**	**100.0**	**63,766**	**100.0**	**27,822**	**100.0**
Law enforcement releases	23,003	9.5	6,083	12.2	10,209	10.3	5,383	8.4	1,328	4.8
Complaints denied	39,732	16.5	10,324	20.7	10,709	10.8	13,513	21.2	5,186	18.6
Dismissed, acquitted	37,710	15.6	7,720	15.5	12,308	12.4	14,002	22.0	3,680	13.2
Convicted	140,533	58.3	25,780	51.7	66,257	66.6	30,868	48.4	17,628	63.4

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

TABLE 39

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980–1985

By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

Convicted offense category and type of sentence	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	105,555	100.0	116,622	100.0	111,443	100.0	111,653	100.0	120,267	100.0	140,533	100.0
State institutions[a]	12,664	12.0	16,667	14.3	16,909	15.2	17,537	15.7	19,002	15.8	22,343	15.9
Probation[b]	31,548	29.9	32,230	27.6	26,730	24.0	23,452	21.0	23,719	19.7	25,426	18.1
Probation with jail	49,876	47.3	55,651	47.7	56,782	51.0	59,497	53.3	66,374	55.2	80,240	57.1
Jail	11,467	10.9	12,074	10.4	11,022	9.9	11,167	10.0	11,172	9.3	12,524	8.9
Violent crime convictions	19,008	100.0	21,289	100.0	19,015	100.0	17,397	100.0	17,586	100.0	19,968	100.0
State institutions[a]	5,292	27.8	6,760	31.8	6,499	34.2	5,993	34.4	5,792	32.9	6,551	32.8
Probation[b]	3,856	20.3	3,843	18.1	3,025	15.9	2,489	14.3	2,456	14.0	2,542	12.7
Probation with jail	8,209	43.2	9,077	42.6	8,244	43.4	7,791	44.8	8,245	46.9	9,610	48.1
Jail	1,651	8.7	1,609	7.6	1,247	6.6	1,124	6.5	1,093	6.2	1,265	6.3
Property crime convictions	43,752	100.0	50,384	100.0	52,901	100.0	53,078	100.0	55,847	100.0	62,668	100.0
State institutions[a]	5,168	11.8	7,264	14.4	7,706	14.6	8,018	15.1	8,662	15.5	9,818	15.7
Probation[b]	9,164	20.9	9,816	19.5	10,277	19.4	9,242	17.4	9,337	16.7	10,080	16.1
Probation with jail	24,410	55.8	27,910	55.4	29,434	55.6	30,253	57.0	32,476	58.2	36,925	58.9
Jail	5,010	11.5	5,394	10.7	5,484	10.4	5,565	10.5	5,372	9.6	5,845	9.3
Drug law violation convictions	15,455	100.0	15,832	100.0	14,884	100.0	17,112	100.0	20,706	100.0	28,788	100.0
State institutions[a]	1,030	6.7	1,123	7.1	1,271	8.5	1,776	10.4	2,332	11.3	3,491	12.1
Probation[b]	5,555	35.9	5,398	34.1	3,787	25.4	3,426	20.0	3,486	16.8	3,673	12.8
Probation with jail	7,258	47.0	7,728	48.8	8,456	56.8	10,289	60.1	12,990	62.7	19,442	67.5
Jail	1,612	10.4	1,583	10.0	1,370	9.2	1,622	9.5	1,898	9.2	2,182	7.6

[a] State institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center. State hospital is included from 1980—1982.

[b] Probation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given and sentence suspended).

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980—1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.

Source: Tables 41—46.

TABLE 40

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985

Convicted Offense Category by Type of Sentence

Type of sentence	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	140,533	100.0	19,968	100.0	62,668	100.0	28,788	100.0	29,109	100.0
State institutions[a]	22,343	15.9	6,551	32.8	9,818	15.7	3,491	12.1	2,483	8.5
Probation[b]	25,426	18.1	2,542	12.7	10,080	16.1	3,673	12.8	9,131	31.4
Probation with jail	80,240	57.1	9,610	48.1	36,925	58.9	19,442	67.5	14,263	49.0
Jail	12,524	8.9	1,265	6.3	5,845	9.3	2,182	7.6	3,232	11.1

[a] State institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center.

[b] Probation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given and sentence suspended).

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

Source: Table 46.

TABLE 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

Type of sentence	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	105,555	100.0	19,008	100.0	43,752	100.0	15,455	100.0	27,340	100.0
Lower court	66,598	63.1	9,385	49.4	25,399	58.1	8,891	57.5	22,923	83.8
Youth Authority	28	.0	7	.0	15	.0	1	.0	5	.0
Probation	21,447	20.3	2,838	14.9	6,583	15.0	2,494	16.1	9,532	34.9
Probation with jail	29,133	27.6	4,695	24.7	13,729	31.4	3,033	19.6	7,676	28.1
Jail	10,408	9.9	1,464	7.7	4,482	10.2	1,520	9.8	2,942	10.8
Fine	5,413	5.1	369	1.9	573	1.3	1,780	11.5	2,691	9.8
Other	169	.2	12	.1	17	.0	63	.4	77	.3
Superior court	38,957	36.9	9,623	50.6	18,353	41.9	6,564	42.5	4,417	16.2
Death	24	.0	24	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	10,311	9.8	4,378	23.0	4,175	9.5	874	5.7	884	3.2
Youth Authority	1,653	1.6	784	4.1	743	1.7	63	.4	63	.2
Probation	4,424	4.2	627	3.3	1,976	4.5	1,174	7.6	647	2.4
Probation with jail	20,743	19.7	3,514	18.5	10,681	24.4	4,225	27.3	2,323	8.5
Jail	1,059	1.0	187	1.0	528	1.2	92	.6	252	.9
Fine	82	.1	7	.0	12	.0	39	.3	24	.1
California Rehabilitation Center	352	.3	29	.2	221	.5	92	.6	10	.0
State hospital[a]	296	.3	70	.4	14	.0	0	.0	212	.8
Other	13	.0	3	.0	3	.0	5	.0	2	.0

[a] Confined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 42
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1981
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
Type of sentence	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	116,622	100.0	21,289	100.0	50,384	100.0	15,832	100.0	29,117	100.0
Lower court	70,622	60.6	9,678	45.5	28,644	56.9	8,342	52.7	23,958	82.3
Youth Authority	21	.0	2	.0	18	.0	0	.0	1	.0
Probation	21,740	18.6	2,770	13.0	7,076	14.0	2,143	13.5	9,751	33.5
Probation with jail	32,417	27.8	5,188	24.4	16,110	32.0	2,862	18.1	8,257	28.4
Jail	10,850	9.3	1,376	6.5	4,788	9.5	1,453	9.2	3,233	11.1
Fine	5,367	4.6	333	1.6	622	1.2	1,811	11.4	2,601	8.9
Other	227	.2	9	.0	30	.1	73	.5	115	.4
Superior court	46,000	39.4	11,611	54.5	21,740	43.1	7,490	47.3	5,159	17.7
Death	36	.0	36	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	13,971	12.0	5,718	26.9	6,062	12.0	937	6.2	1,204	4.1
Youth Authority	1,907	1.6	925	4.3	858	1.7	63	.4	61	.2
Probation	4,821	4.1	724	3.4	2,070	4.1	1,340	8.5	687	2.4
Probation with jail	23,234	19.9	3,889	18.3	11,800	23.4	4,866	30.7	2,679	9.2
Jail	1,224	1.0	233	1.1	606	1.2	130	.8	255	.9
Fine	63	.1	4	.0	10	.0	31	.2	18	.1
California Rehabilitation Center	438	.4	29	.1	315	.6	72	.5	22	.1
State hospital[a]	294	.3	50	.2	11	.0	1	.0	232	.8
Other	12	.0	3	.0	8	.0	0	.0	1	.0

[a] Confined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 43

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1982

Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

Type of sentence	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	111,443	100.0	19,015	100.0	52,901	100.0	14,884	100.0	24,643	100.0
Lower court	64,943	58.3	7,967	41.9	30,745	58.1	6,397	43.0	19,834	80.5
Youth Authority	3	.0	1	.0	2	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Probation	18,683	16.8	2,171	11.4	7,517	14.2	1,711	11.5	7,284	29.6
Probation with jail	33,308	29.9	4,540	23.9	17,688	33.4	2,914	19.6	8,166	33.1
Jail	9,870	8.9	1,049	5.5	4,934	9.3	1,198	8.0	2,689	10.9
Fine	2,906	2.6	193	1.0	570	1.1	546	3.7	1,597	6.5
Other	173	.2	13	.1	34	.1	28	.2	98	.4
Superior court	46,500	41.7	11,048	58.1	22,156	41.9	8,487	57.0	4,809	19.5
Death	38	.0	38	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	15,122	13.6	5,839	30.7	6,856	13.0	1,166	7.8	1,261	5.1
Youth Authority	1,252	1.1	563	3.0	599	1.1	35	.2	55	.2
Probation	4,919	4.4	644	3.4	2,139	4.0	1,485	10.0	651	2.6
Probation with jail	23,474	21.1	3,704	19.5	11,746	22.2	5,542	37.2	2,482	10.1
Jail	1,152	1.0	198	1.0	550	1.0	172	1.2	232	.9
Fine	36	.0	2	.0	11	.0	15	.1	8	.0
California Rehabilitation Center	353	.3	28	.1	247	.5	70	.5	8	.0
State hospital[a]	141	.1	30	.2	2	.0	0	.0	109	.4
Other	13	.0	2	.0	6	.0	2	.0	3	.0

[a] Confined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 44

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1983

Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

Type of sentence	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	111,653	100.0	17,397	100.0	53,078	100.0	17,112	100.0	24,066	100.0
Lower court	63,594	57.0	7,300	42.0	31,020	58.4	6,568	38.4	18,706	77.7
Youth Authority	5	.0	0	.0	5	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Probation	16,257	14.6	1,806	10.4	6,576	12.4	1,480	8.6	6,395	26.6
Probation with jail	34,957	31.3	4,418	25.4	18,749	35.3	3,443	20.1	8,347	34.7
Jail	10,241	9.2	946	5.4	5,184	9.8	1,446	8.5	2,665	11.1
Fine	2,004	1.8	120	.7	476	.9	186	1.1	1,222	5.1
Other	130	.1	10	.1	30	.1	13	.1	77	.3
Superior court	48,059	43.0	10,097	58.0	22,058	41.6	10,544	61.6	5,360	22.3
Death	34	.0	34	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	16,677	14.9	5,757	33.1	7,550	14.2	1,652	9.7	1,718	7.1
Youth Authority	464	.4	175	1.0	241	.5	23	.1	25	.1
Probation	5,017	4.5	543	3.1	2,149	4.0	1,735	10.1	590	2.5
Probation with jail	24,540	22.0	3,373	19.4	11,504	21.7	6,846	40.0	2,817	11.7
Jail	926	.8	178	1.0	381	.7	176	1.0	191	.8
Fine	28	.0	6	.0	6	.0	10	.1	6	.0
California Rehabilitation Center	357	.3	27	.2	222	.4	100	.6	8	.0
Other	16	.0	4	.0	5	.0	2	.0	5	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 45
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1984
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

Type of sentence	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	120,267	100.0	17,586	100.0	55,847	100.0	20,706	100.0	26,128	100.0
Lower court	67,932	56.5	7,660	43.6	32,955	59.0	7,780	37.6	19,537	74.8
Youth Authority	3	.0	0	.0	3	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Probation	16,391	13.6	1,799	10.2	6,605	11.8	1,578	7.6	6,409	24.5
Probation with jail	39,114	32.5	4,833	27.5	20,804	37.3	4,289	20.7	9,188	35.2
Jail	10,228	8.5	934	5.3	4,975	8.9	1,742	8.4	2,577	9.9
Fine	2,042	1.7	86	.5	536	1.0	155	.7	1,265	4.8
Other	154	.1	8	.0	32	.1	16	.1	98	.4
Superior court	52,335	43.5	9,926	56.4	22,892	41.0	12,926	62.4	6,591	25.2
Death	27	.0	27	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	18,094	15.0	5,642	32.1	8,143	14.6	2,130	10.3	2,179	8.3
Youth Authority	331	.3	91	.5	189	.3	22	.1	29	.1
Probation	5,091	4.2	557	3.2	2,150	3.8	1,723	8.3	661	2.5
Probation with jail	27,260	22.7	3,412	19.4	11,672	20.9	8,701	42.0	3,475	13.3
Jail	944	.8	159	.9	397	.7	156	.8	232	.9
Fine	26	.0	3	.0	9	.0	10	0	4	.0
California Rehabilitation Center	547	5	32	.2	327	.6	180	.9	8	.0
Other	15	.0	3	.0	5	.0	4	.0	3	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 46
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

	Convicted offense category									
	Total		Violent crimes		Property crimes		Drug law violations		All other	
Type of sentence	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**140,533**	**100.0**	**19,968**	**100.0**	**62,668**	**100.0**	**28,788**	**100.0**	**29,109**	**100.0**
Lower court	76,971	54.8	8,834	44.2	37,257	59.5	9,001	31.3	21,879	75.2
Youth Authority	3	.0	0	.0	2	.0	0	.0	1	.0
Probation	17,949	12.8	1,895	9.5	7,506	12.0	1,481	5.1	7,067	24.3
Probation with jail	45,043	32.1	5,712	28.6	23,677	37.8	5,298	18.4	10,356	35.6
Jail	11,574	8.2	1,096	5.5	5,459	8.7	1,999	6.9	3,020	10.4
Fine	2,118	1.5	105	.5	527	.8	193	.7	1,293	4.4
Other	284	.2	26	.1	86	.1	30	.1	142	.5
Superior court	63,562	45.2	11,134	55.8	25,411	40.5	19,787	68.7	7,230	24.8
Death	16	.0	16	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	21,421	15.2	6,431	32.2	9,261	14.8	3,279	11.4	2,450	8.4
Youth Authority	225	.2	63	.3	126	.2	19	.1	17	.1
Probation	4,978	3.5	505	2.5	1,933	3.1	1,935	6.7	605	2.1
Probation with jail	35,197	25.0	3,898	19.5	13,248	21.1	14,144	49.1	3,907	13.4
Jail	950	.7	169	.8	386	.6	183	.6	212	.7
Fine	20	.0	2	.0	7	.0	9	.0	2	.0
California Rehabilitation Center	678	.5	41	.2	429	.7	193	.7	15	.1
Other	77	.1	9	.0	21	.0	25	.1	22	.1

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

TABLE 47
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980–1985
Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change 1980–1985	Percent change 1984–1985
TOTAL	225,048	234,612	251,903	283,205	318,427	**346,269**	*53.9*	*8.7*
State supervision[a]	43,918	48,397	55,809	64,439	73,685	**84,767**	*93.0*	*15.0*
Institutions	27,916	32,966	37,600	41,642	45,685	**52,747**	*88.9*	*15.5*
Prison	23,726	28,528	33,951	38,464	42,219	**48,749**	*105.5*	*15.5*
Youth Authority[b]	2,358	2,589	2,022	1,668	1,928	**2,397**	*1.7*	*24.3*
California Rehabilitation Center	842	739	689	909	1,145	**1,362**	*61.8*	*19.0*
State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender)	990	1,110	938	601	393	**239**	*–75.9*	*–39.2*
Parole caseload	16,002	15,431	18,209	22,797	28,000	**32,020**	*100.1*	*14.4*
Prison	10,457	11,079	14,157	19,133	24,543	**29,061**	*177.9*	*18.4*
Youth Authority	2,986	3,107	3,283	3,016	2,641	**2,054**	*–31.2*	*–22.2*
California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient)	2,559	1,245	769	648	816	**905**	*–64.6*	*10.9*
Local supervision	181,130	186,215	196,094	218,766	244,742	**261,502**	*44.4*	*6.8*
County and city jails and camps[c]	30,045	33,652	39,085	42,211	47,329	**51,053**	*69.9*	*7.9*
Sentenced	13,571	15,275	19,212	22,350	23,922	**26,186**	*93.0*	*9.5*
Not sentenced	16,474	18,377	19,843	19,861	23,407	**24,867**	*50.9*	*6.2*
County jails	23,095	25,438	29,241	31,546	35,272	**39,183**	*69.7*	*11.1*
Sentenced	8,127	8,711	11,022	13,635	14,236	**15,949**	*96.2*	*12.0*
Not sentenced	14,968	16,727	18,219	17,911	21,036	**23,234**	*55.2*	*10.4*
City jails	1,294	1,449	1,275	1,365	1,304	**1,326**	*2.5*	*1.7*
Sentenced	103	104	113	123	133	**386**	*274.8*	*190.2*
Not sentenced	1,191	1,345	1,162	1,242	1,171	**940**	*–21.1*	*–19.7*
County and city camps	5,656	6,765	8,569	9,300	10,753	**10,544**	*86.4*	*–1.9*
Sentenced	5,341	6,460	8,077	8,592	9,553	**9,851**	*84.4*	*3.1*
Not sentenced	315	305	492	708	1,200	**693**	*120.0*	*–42.3*
Active probation caseload[a]	151,085	152,563	157,009	176,555	197,413	**210,449**	*39.3*	*6.6*
Superior court	61,648	64,632	67,300	72,152	75,552	**81,921**	*32.9*	*8.4*
Lower court	89,437	87,931	89,709	104,403	121,851	**128,528**	*43.7*	*5.5*
Rate per 100,000 population at risk								
Total	*1,296.6*	*1,322.1*	*1,384.5*	*1,525.9*	*1,686.0*	*1,803.5*	39.1	7.0
State supervision	*253.0*	*272.7*	*306.7*	*347.2*	*390.2*	*441.5*	74.5	13.1
Institutions	*160.8*	*185.8*	*206.7*	*224.4*	*241.9*	*274.7*	70.8	13.6
Parole caseload	*92.2*	*87.0*	*100.1*	*122.8*	*148.3*	*166.8*	80.9	12.5
Local supervision	*1,043.6*	*1,049.4*	*1,077.8*	*1,178.7*	*1,295.9*	*1,362.0*	30.5	5.1
County and city jails and camps	*173.1*	*189.6*	*214.8*	*227.4*	*250.6*	*265.9*	53.6	6.1
Active probation caseload	*870.5*	*859.7*	*863.0*	*951.3*	*1,045.3*	*1,096.1*	25.9	4.9

[a] Population or caseload count on December 31 of each year.

[b] Under Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c), Department of Corrections commitments under the age of 21 can be transferred to the custody of the Youth Authority. In 1985, there were 1,281 inmates housed in the Youth Authority under 1731.5(c) WI.

[c] One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Note: Rates may not add to the total or subtotal because of rounding.

Source: Prison, parole, and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 48
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980–1985
Percent Distribution of Type of Supervision

Type of supervision	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**
State supervision	19.5	20.6	22.2	22.8	23.1	**24.5**
Local supervision	80.5	79.4	77.8	77.2	76.9	**75.5**
State supervision[a]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**
Institutions	63.6	68.1	67.4	64.6	62.0	**62.2**
Prison	54.0	58.9	60.8	59.7	57.3	**57.5**
Youth Authority	5.4	5.3	3.6	2.6	2.6	**2.8**
California Rehabilitation Center	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	**1.6**
State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender)	2.3	2.3	1.7	.9	.5	**.3**
Parole caseload	36.4	31.9	32.6	35.4	38.0	**37.8**
Prison	23.8	22.9	25.4	29.7	33.3	**34.3**
Youth Authority	6.8	6.4	5.9	4.7	3.6	**2.4**
California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient)	5.8	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	**1.1**
Local supervision	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**
County and city jails and camps[b]	16.6	18.1	19.9	19.3	19.3	**19.5**
Sentenced	7.5	8.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	**10.0**
Not sentenced	9.1	9.9	10.1	9.1	9.6	**9.5**
County jails	12.8	13.7	14.9	14.4	14.4	**15.0**
Sentenced	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.2	5.8	**6.1**
Not sentenced	8.3	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.6	**8.9**
City jails	.7	.8	.6	.6	.5	**.5**
Sentenced	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	**.1**
Not sentenced	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	**.4**
County and city camps	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	**4.0**
Sentenced	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	**3.8**
Not sentenced	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	**.3**
Active probation caseload[a]	83.4	81.9	80.1	80.7	80.7	**80.5**
Superior court	34.0	34.7	34.3	33.0	30.9	**31.3**
Lower court	49.4	47.2	45.7	47.7	49.8	**49.1**

[a] Population or caseload count on December 31 of each year.

[b] One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Notes: Percent distributions were calculated from data presented in Table 47.
Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Source: Prison and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 49
ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOADS ON DECEMBER 31, 1980–1985
Type of Court

Year	Total		Superior court		Lower court	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1985	**210,449**	**100.0**	**81,921**	**38.9**	**128,528**	**61.1**
1984	197,413	100.0	75,562	38.3	121,851	61.7
1983	176,555	100.0	72,152	40.9	104,403	59.1
1982	157,009	100.0	67,300	42.9	89,709	57.1
1981	152,563	100.0	64,632	42.4	87,931	57.6
1980	151,085	100.0	61,648	40.8	89,437	59.2
Percent change in number						
1980 to 1985	*39.3*		*32.9*		*43.7*	
1984 to 1985	*6.6*		*8.4*		*5.5*	

TABLE 50

ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1980–1985

Type of Court and Reason for Removal

Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of court and reason for removal	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
Placed on probation														
Total	86,454	100.0	92,207	100.0	98,028	100.0	103,622	100.0	103,575	100.0	**111,529**	**100.0**	*29.0*	*7.7*
Superior court	29,595	34.2	33,115	35.9	34,429	35.1	38,089	36.8	42,014	40.6	**47,053**	**42.2**	*59.0*	*12.0*
Lower court	56,859	65.8	59,092	64.1	63,599	64.9	65,533	63.2	61,561	59.4	**64,476**	**57.8**	*13.4*	*4.7*
Removed from probation														
Total	83,456	100.0	90,691	100.0	93,712	100.0	94,700	100.0	86,636	100.0	**96,944**	**100.0**	*16.2*	*11.9*
Superior court	26,452	31.7	30,183	33.3	31,572	33.7	33,734	35.6	36,889	42.6	**40,727**	**42.0**	*54.0*	*10.4*
Lower court	57,004	68.3	60,508	66.7	62,140	66.3	60,966	64.4	49,747	57.4	**56,217**	**58.0**	*−1.4*	*13.0*
Terminated	55,206	66.1	59,001	65.1	60,199	64.2	59,403	62.7	48,654	56.2	**55,272**	**57.0**	*.1*	*13.6*
Superior court	16,277	19.5	18,261	20.1	19,108	20.4	20,040	21.2	[illegible]	22.7	**21,279**	**21.9**	*30.7*	*8.4*
Lower court	38,929	46.6	40,740	44.9	41,091	43.8	39,363	41.6	29,030	33.5	**33,993**	**35.1**	*−12.7*	*17.1*
Violated	23,521	28.2	27,657	30.5	29,701	31.7	30,321	32.0	32,252	37.2	**36,208**	**37.3**	*53.9*	*12.3*
Superior court	8,266	9.9	10,114	11.2	10,799	11.5	11,371	12.0	15,240	17.6	**17,251**	**17.8**	*108.7*	*13.2*
Lower court	15,255	18.3	17,543	19.3	18,902	20.2	18,950	20.0	17,013	19.6	**18,957**	**19.6**	*24.3*	*11.4*
Other[a]	4,729	5.7	4,033	4.4	3,812	4.1	4,976	5.3	5,729	6.6	**5,464**	**5.6**	*15.5*	*−4.6*
Superior court	1,909	2.3	1,808	2.0	1,665	1.8	2,323	2.5	2,025	2.3	**2,197**	**2.3**	*15.1*	*8.5*
Lower court	2,820	3.4	2,225	2.5	2,147	2.3	2,653	2.8	3,704	4.3	**3,267**	**3.4**	*15.9*	*−11.8*
Rate per 100,000 population at risk														
Total adults placed on probation	*498.1*		*519.6*		*533.8*		*558.3*		*548.4*		*580.9*		*16.6*	*5.9*
Superior court	*170.5*		*186.6*		*189.2*		*205.2*		*222.5*		*245.1*		*43.8*	*10.2*
Lower court	*327.6*		*333.0*		*349.6*		*353.1*		*326.0*		*335.8*		*2.5*	*3.0*

[a] "Other" includes transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, appeals, etc.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals and rates may not add to the total because of rounding.

TABLE 51
ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER, AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1980–1985
Type of Commitment and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of commitment	Number						Percent						Percent change	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	15,329	19,290	20,023	23,078	23,544	**28,555**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	**100.0**	*86.3*	*21.3*
Newly received from court	13,628	17,482	17,739	19,861	19,515	**23,475**	88.9	90.6	88.6	86.1	82.9	**82.2**	*72.3*	*20.3*
Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitment	1,701	1,808	2,284	3,217	4,029	**5,080**	11.1	9.4	11.4	13.9	17.1	**17.8**	*198.6*	*26.1*
Prison	12,723	16,601	18,163	21,559	21,532	**25,906**	83.0	86.1	90.7	93.4	91.5	**90.7**	*103.6*	*20.3*
Newly received from court	11,347	14,901	15,932	18,401	17,552	**20,864**	74.0	77.2	79.6	79.7	74.4	**73.1**	*83.9*	*18.9*
Parolees returned with new commitment	1,376	1,700	2,231	3,158	3,980	**5,042**	9.0	8.8	1.1	13.7	16.9	**17.7**	*266.4*	*26.7*
California Rehabilitation Center[a]	578	695	744	815	876	**1,075**	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	**3.8**	*86.0*	*22.7*
Newly received from court	502	668	722	800	875	**1,068**	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	**3.7**	*112.7*	*22.1*
Outpatients returned with new commitment	76	27	22	15	1	**7**	.5	1	.1	1	0	**.0**	*–90.8*	–
Youth Authority	2,028	1,994	1,116	704	1,136	**1,574**	13.2	10.3	5.6	3.0	4.8	**5.5**	*–22.4*	*38.6*
Newly received from court[b]	1,779	1,913	1,085	660	426	**308**	11.6	9.9	5.4	2.9	1.8	**1.1**	*–82.7*	*–27.7*
Newly received from court, 1731.5(c) WI[c]	–	–	–	–	662	**1,235**	–	–	–	–	2.8	**4.3**	–	*86.6*
Parolees returned with new commitment[d]	249	81	31	44	48	**31**	1.6	4	2	2	.2	**.1**	*–87.6*	*–35.4*
Rate per 100,000 population at risk														
Total	*88.3*	*108.7*	*110.1*	*124.3*	*124.7*	*148.7*							*68.4*	*19.2*
Prison	*73.3*	*93.6*	*99.8*	*116.2*	*114.0*	*134.9*							*84.0*	*18.3*
California Rehabilitation Center	*3.3*	*3.9*	*4.1*	*4.4*	*4.6*	*5.6*							*69.7*	*21.7*
Youth Authority	*11.7*	*11.2*	*6.1*	*3.8*	*6.0*	*8.2*							*–29.9*	*36.7*

[a] Includes civil narcotic addicts newly received from court with a felony charge and returned from outpatient status with a new felony charge.

[b] Includes first commitments of adults from criminal courts.

[c] Under Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c), persons sentenced to the Department of Corrections and transferred to the custody of the Youth Authority.

[d] Includes commitments of adults from criminal court who had previous Youth Authority commitments and who may have been under Youth Authority jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals and rates may not add to the total because of rounding.
Dash indicates either not applicable or percent changes from one given year to a subsequent year are not calculated when the given base year number is less than 50.
Unit of count for prison and California Rehabilitation Center is persons received by the California Department of Corrections.
Unit of count for Youth Authority is persons coming under their jurisdiction from criminal court.

Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, Policy and Planning Division; and California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 52
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980–1985
Sex of Arrestee and Disposition by Offense Level

Sex of arrestee, disposition, and offense level	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	282,526	100.0	265,870	100.0	243,249	100.0	218,126	100.0	222,047	100.0	230,961	100.0	–18.3	4.0
Male	224,955	79.6	211,847	79.7	193,184	79.4	172,160	73.9	173,620	78.2	181,517	78.6	–19.3	4.5
Female	57,571	20.4	54,023	20.3	50,065	20.6	45,966	21.1	48,427	21.8	49,444	21.4	–14.1	2.1
Handled within department	100,547	35.6	93,065	35.0	84,653	34.8	75,333	34.5	73,577	33.1	75,423	32.7	–25.0	2.5
To other agency	2,870	1.0	2,960	1.1	2,375	1.0	2,427	1.1	4,863	2.2	4,791	2.1	66.9	–1.5
Referred to juvenile court or probation department	179,109	63.4	169,845	63.9	156,221	64.2	140,366	64.4	143,607	64.7	150,747	65.3	–15.8	5.0
Felony	97,376	100.0	93,027	100.0	84,436	100.0	71,188	100.0	68,989	100.0	73,521	100.0	–24.5	6.6
Handled within department	22,736	23.3	21,977	23.6	18,708	22.2	14,856	20.9	13,851	20.1	15,044	20.5	–33.8	8.6
To other agency	1,321	1.4	1,062	1.1	837	1.0	871	1.2	1,546	2.2	1,503	2.0	13.8	–2.8
Referred to juvenile court or probation department	73,319	75.3	69,988	75.2	64,891	76.9	55,461	77.9	53,592	77.7	56,974	77.5	–22.3	6.3
Misdemeanor	154,754	100.0	145,390	100.0	134,772	100.0	124,421	100.0	126,334	100.0	131,667	100.0	–14.9	4.2
Handled within department	61,044	39.4	55,329	38.1	51,554	38.3	46,980	37.8	43,861	34.7	46,285	35.2	–24.2	5.5
To other agency	984	.6	1,304	.9	1,144	.8	1,062	.9	2,457	1.9	2,380	1.8	141.9	–3.1
Referred to juvenile court or probation department	92,726	59.9	88,757	61.0	82,074	60.9	76,379	61.4	80,016	63.3	83,002	63.0	–10.5	3.7
Status offenses	30,396	100.0	27,453	100.0	24,041	100.0	22,517	100.0	26,724	100.0	25,773	100.0	–15.2	–3.6
Handled within department	16,767	55.2	15,759	57.4	14,391	59.9	13,497	59.9	15,865	59.4	14,094	54.7	–15.9	–11.2
To other agency	565	1.9	594	2.2	394	1.6	494	2.2	860	3.2	908	3.5	60.7	5.6
Referred to juvenile court or probation department	13,064	43.0	11,100	40.4	9,256	38.5	8,526	37.9	9,999	37.4	10,771	41.8	–17.6	7.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 53

NEW REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1980–1985

Source of Referral, Type of Disposition, and Sex

Source of referral, type of disposition, and sex	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	144,268	100.0	139,205	100.0	126,181	100.0	116,893	100.0	113,522	100.0	**120,468**	**100.0**	*–16.5*	*6.1*
Source of referral														
Law enforcement	133,019	92.2	128,127	92.0	115,595	91.6	107,158	91.7	103,599	91.3	**109,702**	**91.1**	*–17.5*	*5.9*
Schools	1,265	.9	1,215	.9	1,201	1.0	1,214	1.0	1,458	1.3	**1,893**	**1.6**	*49.6*	*29.8*
Parents	649	.4	664	.5	705	.6	666	.6	556	.5	**487**	**.4**	*–25.0*	*–12.4*
Other and unknown	9,335	6.5	9,199	6.6	8,680	6.9	7,855	6.7	7,909	7.0	**8,386**	**7.0**	*–10.2*	*6.0*
Disposition														
Closed, transferred	79,404	55.0	76,140	54.7	67,607	53.6	59,728	51.1	57,444	50.6	**61,022**	**50.7**	*–23.1*	*6.2*
Informal probation	18,453	12.8	17,441	12.5	15,411	12.2	15,313	13.1	15,769	13.9	**17,654**	**14.7**	*–4.3*	*12.0*
Petition filed	46,411	32.2	45,624	32.8	43,163	34.2	41,852	35.8	40,309	35.5	**41,792**	**34.7**	*–10.0*	*3.7*
Sex														
Male	113,529	78.7	109,063	78.3	98,246	77.9	90,400	77.3	87,440	77.0	**92,699**	**76.9**	*–18.3*	*6.0*
Female	30,739	21.3	30,142	21.7	27,935	22.1	26,493	22.7	26,082	23.0	**27,769**	**23.1**	*–9.7*	*6.5*

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 54

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1980–1985

Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	46,750	100.0	45,624	100.0	43,163	100.0	41,852	100.0	40,309	100.0	**41,792**	**100.0**	*–10.6*	*3.7*
Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court	12,726	27.2	11,428	25.0	10,376	24.0	9,133	21.8	9,011	22.4	**8,970**	**21.5**	*–29.5*	*–.5*
Dismissed, transferred	12,367	26.5	11,053	24.2	10,063	23.3	8,921	21.3	8,861	22.0	**8,807**	**21.1**	*–28.8*	*–.6*
Remanded to adult court	359	.8	375	.8	313	.7	212	.5	150	.4	**163**	**.4**	*–54.6*	*8.7*
Non-ward probation[a]	3,467	7.4	2,770	6.1	2,337	5.4	2,122	5.1	2,047	5.1	**2,178**	**5.2**	*–37.2*	*6.4*
Formal probation	30,022	64.2	30,805	67.5	29,890	69.2	30,097	71.9	28,785	71.4	**30,231**	**72.3**	*.7*	*5.0*
Committed to Youth Authority	535	1.1	621	1.4	560	1.3	500	1.2	466	1.2	**413**	**1.0**	*–22.8*	*–11.4*

[a] Includes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 55

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1985

Offense Level by Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	Total		Offense level					
			Felony		Misdemeanor		Status offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**41,792**	**100.0**	**25,965**	**100.0**	**15,116**	**100.0**	**711**	**100.0**
Dismissed, transferred, remunded to adult court	8,970	21.5	4,988	19.2	3,765	24.9	217	30.5
Non-ward probation[a]	2,178	5.2	1,069	4.1	1,099	7.3	10	1.4
Formal probation	30,231	72.3	19,532	75.2	10,215	67.6	484	68.1
Committed to Youth Authority	413	1.0	376	1.4	37	.2	0	.0

[a] Includes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 56
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition
54 Counties[a]

Type of disposition	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	22,660	100.0	23,150	100.0	26,364	100.0	25,756	100.0	24,266	100.0	**25,848**	**100.0**	*14.1*	*6.5*
Closed, transferred	5,741	25.3	5,563	24.0	6,254	23.7	6,050	23.5	5,225	21.5	**5,820**	**22.5**	*1.4*	*11.4*
Informal probation[b]	—	—	—	—	212	.8	238	.9	187	.8	**205**	**.8**	—	*9.6*
Petition filed	16,919	74.7	17,587	76.0	19,898	75.5	19,468	75.6	18,854	77.7	**19,823**	**76.7**	*17.2*	*5.1*

[a] Data are not available for Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties for 1980–1985 and Alameda County for 1980–1984, therefore, all data shown are for 54 counties only.
[b] Data are not available for 1980 and 1981.

TABLE 57
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1980–1985
Type of Disposition
54 Counties[a]

Type of disposition	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	16,919	100.0	17,587	100.0	19,898	100.0	19,468	100.0	18,854	100.0	**19,823**	**100.0**	*17.2*	*5.1*
Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court	2,546	15.0	2,870	16.3	2,856	14.4	2,888	14.8	2,646	14.0	**2,914**	**14.7**	*14.5*	*10.1*
Dismissed, transferred	2,390	14.1	2,754	15.7	2,744	13.8	2,804	14.4	2,574	13.7	**2,870**	**14.5**	*20.1*	*11.5*
Remanded to adult court	156	.9	116	.7	112	.6	84	.4	72	.4	**44**	**.2**	*–71.8*	*–38.9*
Non-ward probation[b]	146	.9	130	.7	241	1.2	225	1.2	181	1.0	**194**	**1.0**	*32.9*	*7.2*
Formal probation	13,228	78.2	13,615	77.4	15,810	79.5	15,300	78.6	15,173	80.5	**15,757**	**79.5**	*19.1*	*3.8*
Committed to Youth Authority	999	5.9	972	5.5	991	5.0	1,055	5.4	854	4.5	**958**	**4.8**	*–4.1*	*12.2*

[a] Data are not available for Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties for 1980–1985 and Alameda County for 1980–1984, therefore, all data shown are for 54 counties only.
[b] Includes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 58

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1985

Offense Level by Type of Disposition

54 Counties[a]

	Total		Offense level					
			Felony		Misdemeanor		Status offenses	
Type of disposition	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	**19,823**	**100.0**	**5,953**	**100.0**	**13,662**	**100.0**	**208**	**100.0**
Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court	2,914	14.7	750	12.6	2,123	15.5	41	19.7
Non-ward probation[b]	194	1.0	71	1.2	122	.9	1	.5
Formal probation	15,757	79.5	4,529	76.1	11,062	81.0	166	79.8
Committed to Youth Authority	958	4.8	603	10.1	355	2.6	0	.0

[a] Data for Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

[b] Includes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

TABLE 59
STATUS OF ACTIVE JUVENILE CASES ON DECEMBER 31, 1980–1985
Type of Probation

Type of probation	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL[a]	57,910	100.0	54,609	100.0	60,612	100.0	67,236	100.0	71,386	100.0	**78,812**	**100.0**	*36.1*	*10.4*
Informal	9,608	16.6	6,742	12.3	7,430	12.3	6,999	10.4	7,291	10.2	**8,543**	**10.8**	*–11.1*	*17.2*
Non-ward	1,431	2.5	1,142	2.1	1,105	1.8	1,132	1.7	1,132	1.6	**1,242**	**1.6**	*–13.2*	*9.7*
Formal	46,871	80.9	46,725	85.6	52,077	85.9	59,105	87.9	62,963	88.2	**69,027**	**87.6**	*47.3*	*9.6*

[a] Those cases pending court actions are not included.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 60
JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1980–1985
Type of Facility by Sex

Type of facility by sex	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	6,818	100.0	7,092	100.0	7,508	100.0	7,542	100.0	8,252	100.0	**8,474**	**100.0**	*24.3*	*2.7*
Nonsecure	2,349	34.5	2,275	32.1	2,252	30.0	2,605	34.5	2,600	31.5	**2,675**	**31.6**	*13.9*	*2.9*
Secure	4,469	65.5	4,817	67.9	5,256	70.0	4,937	65.5	5,652	68.5	**5,799**	**68.4**	*29.8*	*2.6*
Male	6,002	88.0	6,283	88.6	6,759	90.0	6,672	88.5	7,219	87.5	**7,484**	**88.3**	*24.7*	*3.7*
Female	816	12.0	809	11.4	749	10.0	870	11.5	1,033	12.5	**990**	**11.7**	*21.3*	*–4.2*
Nonsecure	2,349	100.0	2,275	100.0	2,252	100.0	2,605	100.0	2,600	100.0	**2,675**	**100.0**	*13.9*	*2.9*
Male	2,194	93.4	2,164	95.1	2,169	96.3	2,501	96.0	2,456	94.5	**2,516**	**94.1**	*14.7*	*2.4*
Female	155	6.6	111	4.9	83	3.7	104	4.0	144	5.5	**159**	**5.9**	*2.6*	*10.4*
Secure	4,469	100.0	4,817	100.0	5,256	100.0	4,937	100.0	5,652	100.0	**5,799**	**100.0**	*29.8*	*2.6*
Male	3,808	85.2	4,119	85.5	4,590	87.3	4,171	84.5	4,763	84.3	**4,968**	**85.7**	*30.5*	*4.3*
Female	661	14.8	698	14.5	666	12.7	766	15.5	889	15.7	**831**	**14.3**	*25.7*	*–6.5*

Note: One-day count taken on the fourth Thursday in September.

TABLE 61
FIRST COMMITMENTS TO CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY FROM JUVENILE COURT, 1980–1985

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change	
							1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	2,189	2,170	2,231	2,231	2,128	**2,213**	*1.1*	*4.0*

Source: California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 62

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80–1984/85

Agency and Expenditures by Fiscal Year

(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Agency	Fiscal year						Percent change	
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1979/80–1984/85	1983/84–1984/85
TOTAL[a]	$3,784,620	$4,362,811	$4,954,317	$5,355,311	$5,878,081	$6,678,017	*76.5*	*13.6*
Law enforcement	2,058,821	2,400,827	2,741,479	2,981,519	3,256,388	3,596,780	*74.7*	*10.5*
California Highway Patrol	275,244	295,087	308,135	305,840	345,922	402,971	*46.4*	*16.5*
Police departments	1,271,643	1,530,328	1,798,388	1,969,917	2,140,203	2,380,733	*87.2*	*11.2*
Sheriffs' departments	503,661	565,706	623,688	693,159	754,452	795,355	*57.9*	*5.4*
California State Police	8,273	9,706	11,268	12,603	15,811	17,721	*114.2*	*12.1*
Prosecution	205,311	231,873	260,176	280,884	307,483	343,777	*67.4*	*11.8*
Public defense	74,906	84,066	96,737	111,941	119,559	138,085	*84.3*	*15.5*
Courts	236,609	274,266	316,690	349,700	374,582	435,753	*84.2*	*16.3*
Superior	96,329	111,509	130,039	146,439	156,194	164,410	*70.7*	*5.3*
Municipal	130,781	152,276	174,065	190,079	204,914	256,111	*95.8*	*25.0*
Justice	9,499	10,481	12,586	13,182	13,474	15,232	*60.4*	*13.0*
Court-related	114,726	131,561	151,848	166,324	176,512	219,880	*91.7*	*24.6*
Constables and marshals	40,159	44,602	52,524	57,979	62,834	111,866	*178.6*	*78.0*
Court reporters and transcripts	1,441	1,710	2,130	1,849	1,729	8,587	*495.9*	*396.6*
County clerks	54,938	62,552	70,524	75,227	75,489	84,880	*54.5*	*12.4*
Grand juries	2,044	2,240	2,479	2,559	2,661	3,134	*53.3*	*17.8*
Law libraries	188	216	132	177	156	44	*–76.6*	*–71.8*
All other[b]	15,956	20,241	24,059	28,533	33,643	11,369	*–28.7*	*–66.2*
Corrections	1,094,247	1,240,218	1,387,387	1,464,943	1,643,557	1,943,742	*77.6*	*18.3*
Jail and rehabilitation	216,412	262,392	309,547	346,363	387,353	461,347	*113.2*	*19.1*
Probation departments	320,945	354,931	380,006	390,493	408,482	433,152	*35.0*	*6.0*
Department of Corrections	333,482	400,813	463,274	496,387	604,271	778,317	*133.4*	*28.8*
Youth Authority	223,408	222,082	234,560	231,700	243,451	270,926	*21.3*	*11.3*

[a] Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Monies spent for building construction or derived from federal and state grants are not included.

[b] Includes cost for Juvenile Justice Commission, Delinquency Prevention Commission, jurors and interpreters, examination of the insane, juvenile court referees, jury commissioners, and other court-related expenses.

Notes: In Fiscal Year 1984/85 the State Controller's Office revised its method of data collection which impacted various subcategories.

As a result of additional information, 1979/80 law libraries, 1980/81 constables and marshals, 1983/84 court reporters and transcripts and prosecution, and 1979/80, 1980/81, 1981/82, 1982/83, and 1983/84 superior court and "all other" court-related data have been revised from previously published data.

Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget.

Annual Report of Financial Transactions Concerning Cities and Counties in California, State Controller's Office.

TABLE 63

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80–1984/85

Dollar and Inflation-Adjusted Expenditures by Fiscal Year

(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Agency	Fiscal year						Percent change	
	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85	1979/80–1984/85	1983/84–1984/85
Dollar expenditures	$3,784,620	$4,362,811	$4,954,317	$5,355,311	$5,878,081	$6,678,017	*76.5*	*13.6*
Inflation-adjusted expenditures	$2,300,275	$2,418,936	$2,553,930	$2,602,045	$2,723,456	$2,933,390	*27.5*	*7.7*

Note: Inflation-adjusted expenditures have been calculated according to the State and Local Implicit Price Deflator. Fiscal year 1973/74 was used as the base year.

TABLE 64

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80–1984/85

By Type of Agency

Type of agency	Fiscal year											
	1979/80		1980/81		1981/82		1982/83		1983/84		1984/85	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	$3,784,620	100.0	$4,362,811	100.0	$4,954,317	100.0	$5,355,311	100.0	$5,878,081	100.0	$6,678,017	100.0
Law enforcement	2,058,821	54.4	2,400,827	55.0	2,741,479	55.3	2,981,519	55.7	3,256,388	55.4	3,596,780	53.9
Prosecution	205,311	5.4	231,873	5.3	260,176	5.3	280,884	5.2	307,483	5.2	343,777	5.1
Public defense	74,906	2.0	84,066	1.9	96,737	2.0	111,941	2.1	119,559	2.0	138,085	2.1
Courts and court-related	351,335	9.3	405,827	9.3	468,538	9.5	516,024	9.6	551,094	9.4	655,633	9.8
Courts	236,609	6.3	274,266	6.3	316,690	6.4	349,700	6.5	374,582	6.4	435,753	6.5
Court-related	114,726	3.0	131,561	3.0	151,848	3.1	166,324	3.1	176,512	3.0	219,880	3.3
Corrections	1,094,247	28.9	1,240,218	28.4	1,387,387	28.0	1,464,943	27.4	1,643,557	28.0	1,943,742	29.1

Notes: Data shown in thousands of dollars.
Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Source: Table 62.

TABLE 65

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980–1985

By Agency

Agency and personnel	Year						Percent change	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1980–1985	1984–1985
TOTAL	101,808	102,350	104,929	107,055	110,524	**115,243**	*13.2*	*4.3*
Law enforcement	67,321	69,420	71,352	72,618	74,536	**74,567**	*10.8*	*.0*
Sworn								
Number	48,773	49,985	51,194	52,111	53,044	**52,189**	*7.0*	*−1.6*
Percent	72.4	72.0	71.7	71.8	71.2	**70.0**		
Civilian								
Number	18,548	19,435	20,158	20,507	21,492	**22,378**	*20.6*	*4.1*
Percent	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.8	**30.0**		
Police departments	37,474	38,310	39,375	39,570	40,348	**41,655**	*11.2*	*3.2*
Sworn	27,478	28,103	28,869	28,846	29,113	**29,778**	*8.4*	*2.3*
Civilian	9,996	10,207	10,506	10,724	11,235	**11,877**	*18.8*	*5.7*
Sheriffs' departments	21,832	22,909	23,453	24,305	25,345	**23,906**	*9.5*	*−5.7*
Sworn	15,653	16,305	16,584	17,211	17,630	**16,026**	*2.4*	*−9.1*
Civilian	6,179	6,604	6,869	7,094	7,715	**7,880**	*27.5*	*2.1*
California Highway Patrol	6,925	7,052	7,306	7,480	7,580	**7,660**	*10.6*	*1.1*
Sworn	5,033	4,916	5,044	5,308	5,522	**5,609**	*11.4*	*1.6*
Civilian	1,892	2,136	2,262	2,172	2,058	**2,051**	*8.4*	*−.3*
Other law enforcement agencies[a]	1,090	1,149	1,218	1,263	1,263	**1,346**	*23.5*	*6.6*
Sworn	609	661	697	746	779	**776**	*27.4*	*−.4*
Civilian	481	488	521	517	484	**570**	*18.5*	*17.8*
Prosecution	7,272	7,184	7,405	7,458	7,684	**8,070**	*11.0*	*5.0*
Attorneys	2,033	2,068	2,102	2,144	2,282	**2,420**	*19.0*	*6.0*
Investigators	890	875	896	898	883	**917**	*3.0*	*3.9*
Clerical and all other	4,349	4,241	4,407	4,416	4,519	**4,733**	*8.8*	*4.7*
Public defense	1,893	1,929	1,972	1,992	2,013	**2,177**	*15.0*	*8.1*
Attorneys	1,172	1,212	1,235	1,255	1,252	**1,359**	*16.0*	*7.7*
Investigators	225	241	237	241	243	**256**	*13.8*	*5.3*
Clerical and all other	496	476	500	496	508	**562**	*13.3*	*10.6*
Courts	1,352	1,393	1,410	1,451	1,473	**1,502**	*11.1*	*2.0*
Superior	705	726	731	755	757	**777**	*10.2*	*2.6*
Judgeship	607	628	641	655	655	**677**	*11.5*	*3.4*
Auxiliary[b]	98	98	90	100	102	**100**	*2.0*	*−2.0*
Municipal	547	569	584	609	634	**642**	*17.4*	*1.3*
Judgeship	472	487	499	515	523	**529**	*12.1*	*1.1*
Auxiliary[b]	75	82	85	94	111	**113**	*50.7*	*1.8*
Justice – Judgeship	100	98	95	87	82	**83**	*−17.0*	*1.2*
Corrections	23,970	22,424	22,790	23,536	24,818	**28,927**	*20.7*	*16.6*
Probation departments[c]	10,939	9,460	9,031	9,025	9,645	**11,763**	*7.5*	*22.0*
Probation officers	–	6,046	5,243	5,359	5,533	**5,426**	–	*−1.9*
All other	–	3,414	3,788	3,666	4,112	**6,337**	–	*54.1*
Department of Corrections	8,558	8,462	9,215	10,136	10,965	**12,827**	*49.9*	*17.0*
Correctional officers	4,510	4,405	4,906	5,484	6,064	**7,206**	*59.8*	*18.8*
Parole officers	481	441	414	408	508	**619**	*28.7*	*21.9*
Guidance, counseling, and all other	3,567	3,616	3,895	4,244	4,393	**5,002**	*40.2*	*13.9*
Youth Authority	4,473	4,502	4,544	4,375	4,208	**4,337**	*−3.0*	*3.1*
Correctional officers	683	714	753	715	682	**754**	*10.4*	*10.6*
Parole officers	477	448	445	425	373	**371**	*−22.2*	*−.5*
Guidance, counseling, and all other	3,313	3,340	3,346	3,235	3,153	**3,212**	*−3.0*	*1.9*

[a] The California State Police, University of California, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, and Bay Area Rapid Transit are included in the "Other law enforcement agencies" category.

[b] In order to permit meaningful comparisons of workload, full-time court commissioners and referees employed by courts were included as auxiliary judicial positions. This treatment assumes that these court officers were available to handle matters which would have otherwise required the full-time effort of an equivalent number of judges.

[c] Probation departments classification counts were not available for 1980.

Notes: Effective with the 1985 Crime and Delinquency report, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory personnel counts are now included in the law enforcement personnel data in the "Other law enforcement agencies" category.

One-day count of personnel taken June 30 with the exception of police departments, sheriffs' departments, California Highway Patrol, and University of California Police which were taken October 31.

As a result of additional information, 1983 and 1984 public defense and probation department data have been revised from previously published data.

Personnel in Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

In 1985, a new survey form was developed by BCS to collect probation department data. Because of the new data collection method, additional classifications may be included in the "All other" category.

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget. Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts, California Judicial Council. Salary Survey of California Probation Departments, Department of the Youth Authority. California Public Defender, District Attorney, and Law Enforcement Personnel and Probation Personnel (1980, 1984, and 1985) Surveys, Bureau of Criminal Statistics.

TABLE 66
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980–1985
By Type of Agency

Type of agency	1980 Number	1980 Percent	1981 Number	1981 Percent	1982 Number	1982 Percent	1983 Number	1983 Percent	1984 Number	1984 Percent	1985 Number	1985 Percent
TOTAL	101,808	100.0	102,350	100.0	104,929	100.0	107,055	100.0	110,524	100.0	**115,243**	**100.0**
Law enforcement	67,321	66.1	69,420	67.8	71,352	68.0	72,618	67.8	74,536	67.4	**74,567**	**64.7**
Prosecution	7,272	7.1	7,184	7.0	7,405	7.1	7,458	7.0	7,684	7.0	**8,070**	**7.0**
Public defense	1,893	1.9	1,929	1.9	1,972	1.9	1,992	1.9	2,013	1.8	**2,177**	**1.9**
Courts	1,352	1.3	1,393	1.4	1,410	1.3	1,451	1.4	1,473	1.3	**1,502**	**1.3**
Corrections	23,970	23.5	22,424	21.9	22,790	21.7	23,536	22.0	24,818	22.5	**28,927**	**25.1**

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 65.

TABLE 67
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1980–1985

Year	Total	Population at risk Total[a]	Population at risk Adult[b]	Population at risk Juvenile[c]
1985	**26,365,100**	**22,053,576**	**19,200,335**	**2,853,241**
1984	25,622,000	21,757,477	18,886,160	2,871,317
1983	25,174,000	21,470,619	18,559,647	2,910,972
1982	24,724,000	21,163,158	18,194,173	2,968,985
1981	24,196,000	20,768,326	17,745,509	3,022,817
1980	23,769,000	20,396,859	17,356,683	3,040,176

[a] Total population at risk, 10 years of age and older.
[b] Adult population, 18 years of age and older.
[c] Juvenile population, 10—17 years of age.

Notes: These population estimates are provided by the Population Research Unit of the California Department of Finance.
Each year, minor adjustments are made in the population estimates. The adjustments have a minimal effect on crime and arrest rates.
Crime rates are based on the total population; arrest rates are based on the population at risk.

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